

## INTRODUCTION

The Dwight D. Eisenhower Library is well known for its holdings relating to military history in general and the history of World War II in particular because of Eisenhower's prominent role as Supreme Commander of Allied Forces in Europe. The early history of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization is also documented in the Library's holdings thanks in part to General Eisenhower's retention in his papers documentation relating to his role as the first Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR) in 1951-52 when he played a significant role in planning the defense of Western Europe. In fact, Eisenhower was primarily involved with European defense matters during the first two years of the Korean War. Eisenhower's connection with the Korean War is generally associated with the achievement of an armistice during the seventh month of his presidency. This last phase of the Korean War is, indeed, documented in depth at the Eisenhower Library. What may not be well known is that the Eisenhower Library holds important collections that document the early phases of the War and even to a limited extent, its background.

More than 60 collections (over 10% of the Library's holdings) contain information about the Korean War, its background or immediate aftermath. Another 30 collections include material regarding post-1954 U.S.-Korean relations with many collections documenting both the war and the years afterwards.

This guide is intended to facilitate research in the Eisenhower Library's holdings on the Korean War and on United States-Korean relations in general. Consequently, the guide includes information on Korea dated as early as World War II and as recent as 1969. The bulk of the documentation falls into two periods however: the Korean War and immediate aftermath (1950 through 1954) and post Korean War - 1954-1960. Collections with material falling exclusively after 1954 have been so designated in the guide with the notation: **Post-1954 material only**.

Collections listed herein are fully processed and available for research unless indicated otherwise. Some documents relating to the Korean War and to U.S.-Korean relations afterwards are still security-classified and will be unavailable for research until they can be declassified. Notations indicating that portions of a given collection are security-classified are normally included with each collection entry. Documents withdrawn from processed collections because of security-classification are listed on withdrawal sheets that can be used by researchers to identify and request specific documents for declassification review in accordance with the mandatory review provisions of Executive Order 12958. Most information still classified concerning the Korean War or Korea relates either to intelligence or to military defense and weapons systems.

This guide is intended to supplement but not replace the finding aids currently available for the Library's many collections. Because of the widely scattered nature of documentation, however, it should not be considered absolutely definitive and pertinent materials may be found in locations not listed on the guide. Researchers should still use finding aids in addition to this guide as they may well find headings not included in the guide. Information on Korea can be found both in logical locations (i.e. file folders entitled "Korea" or "Korean War") and in less clearly identified places such as, for example, within chronologically arranged file series or under broad headings such as "Asia", "Far East" or "Military Assistance".

While the Library holds rich documentation on the Korean War including materials many might not expect to find here, its holdings do have limitations. For example, Dwight Eisenhower's presidential files contain little on casualty reporting; consequently accurate information on casualties must be sought elsewhere. No records were apparently kept for many meetings held in the White House in 1953 and on President-elect Eisenhower's trip to Korea in December 1952. The Library holds no records of daily intelligence briefings given the President during this period. The Military Liaison Officer during this period, Paul T. Carroll, who undoubtedly dealt with many Korean War related matters, left little in the way of records. Please also remember, these files record the United States Government's actions and policies but one must look elsewhere for documentation on the intentions and plans of the leaders of the North Korean, Chinese and Soviet governments. (As an example, one can find in the Library a paper trail documenting Dwight Eisenhower's actions and thoughts regarding the achievement of the Korean armistice. What is not shown here is what the North Korean, Chinese and Soviet leaders actually thought about Eisenhower's actions. Thus the picture is one-sided.) In spite of these limitations, the Library's

holdings contain much documentation to support research on the Korean War and on U.S.-Korean relations. It is hoped that this guide can help users find their way through the millions of pages of documents as they search for nuggets of information.

For further information about information relating to the Korean War, U.S.-Korean relations or other topics, please contact the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library staff. The address is:

**Dwight D. Eisenhower Library**  
**200 S.E. 4<sup>th</sup>**  
**Abilene, KS 67410-2900**  
**785-263-4751**  
<http://www.eisenhower.utexas.edu>  
**e-mail: [library@eisenhower.nara.gov](mailto:library@eisenhower.nara.gov)**

**HISTORICAL MATERIALS IN THE DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY  
RELATING TO THE KOREAN WAR AND TO UNITED STATES-KOREAN RELATIONS**

**AURAND, EVAN P.:** Naval Aide to the President 1957-61; Commander, various antisubmarine warfare forces, 1962-72. Papers. (Post-1954 material on Korea) (Portions may still be security-classified)

**A. Naval Aide to the President Series, 1957-61**

- Box 8 Reading File, May 6, 1960 - Sept. 6, 1960 - Far East trip
- Box 16 Far East Trip File 1960

**B. Later Military Career Series, 1961-72**

- Box 8 Hagerty, Correspondence, 1962, 1969 - Pueblo Court of Inquiry
- Box 12 Eisenhower File, 1961 to 1976 (1)-(5) - Korean Navy
- Box 15 Sea of Japan Exercise, USN/ROKN, December 1965 - combined U.S.-South Korean anti-submarine warfare exercise

**AURAND, HENRY S.:** Papers, 1873-1967. Lt. General Henry Aurand, a member of the graduating class of 1915 at the United States Military Academy, along with General Eisenhower, specialized in military logistics but held many different assignments. From 1949 to 1952 General Aurand was Commanding General, United States Army, Pacific (USARPAC). Boxes 43 to 55 contain correspondence, minutes of staff conferences, memoranda re an Army Commanders Conference in December 1950 and other materials relating to the Korean War and its impact on his command. Of particular note here is Aurand's correspondence with such individuals as Carter Clarke, J. Lawton Collins, and David Wainhouse and remarks by Karl Bendetsen at an Army Commanders' Conference. Users should check most folders in these boxes and particularly the following:

- Box 43 General Correspondence 1950 A-E - includes correspondence between Aurand and Carter Clarke re Korean War and racial integration of armed forces
- Box 43 General Correspondence 1950 S-Z - correspondence between Aurand and David Wainhouse regarding military and diplomatic aspects of Korean War
- Box 44 Official Correspondence, Office of the Chief of Staff - 1950 Aurand correspondence with Matthew Ridgway re personal plans and war production; correspondence with Collins re Regimental Combat Team, strength in USARPAC, shipments of personnel, return of troops from Korea and Collins letter to Henry Luce re troops, replacements, equipments, and weapons
- Box 45 Subject File: Korea-Memos, June 1950 - re-briefing of USARPAC by Admiral Radford on President Truman's directive
- Box 45 Subject File: Visit of President Truman, October 13-16, 1950 - re President's meeting with Douglas MacArthur at Wake Island
- Box 45 Subject File: Washington Trip (Army Commanders Conference) December 1950 - includes remarks by Assistant Secretary of the Army Karl Bendetsen on the Korean War
- Box 46 General Correspondence T-Z - 1951 - includes Maxwell Taylor's notes from Far East trip re ROK, Japan, use of Negro troops, effects of rotation in Far East Command, equipment and manpower; also correspondence between Aurand and David Wainhouse

**BEACH, EDWARD L.:** Papers, 1935-1962. Edward L. Beach was a naval officer who served as Naval Aide to the President from 1953-57 and later was Commanding Officer of the nuclear submarine USS Triton. From 1949 to 1951 Beach was Naval Assistant to the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff and was Commanding Officer of the USS Trigger II from 1951-1953.

- Box 27 Pusan Reports - Series of informal reports on U.S. naval personnel social life in Korea but also comments on political and social conditions in South Korea from November 1953 to March 1954

**BEACH, EDWARD L. and EVAN P. AURAND:** Naval Aides to the President: Records, 1953-61.  
(Post-1954 material on Korea)

Box 8 President Eisenhower's Far East Cruise, June 1960 - Korea (1)-(7) - ceremonies, list of call signs and code words, Korean response to Eisenhower proposed visit, Korean-Japanese relations

**BENEDICT, STEPHEN:** Papers, 1951-1960. Stephen Benedict was research director of Citizens for Eisenhower, 1951-1953, and kept in his papers drafts of Presidential campaign speeches plus correspondence relating to the 1952 Presidential Campaign. Boxes 1-7 contain texts of campaign speeches, many with references to the Korean War.

Box 1 9-15-51 Fort Wayne, Indiana - Korea  
Box 1 9-15-52 Indiana Harbor, Indiana - Korea  
Box 1 9-15-52 Joliet, Illinois - Korea  
Box 1 9-15-52 Aurora, Illinois - Korea  
Box 1 9-15-52 Ottawa, Illinois - Korea  
Box 1 9-16-52 Owatonna, Minnesota - Korean War  
Box 2 9-18-52 Davenport, Iowa - Korea  
Box 2 9-18-52 Newton, Iowa - Korea  
Box 2 9-22-52 Evansville, Indiana - Korea  
Box 2 9-22-52 Louisville, Kentucky - need for South Koreans to defend themselves  
Box 3 9-22-52 Cincinnati, Ohio (1)-(3) - Korea  
Box 3 9-25-52 Frederick, Maryland - pay for soldiers; rotation and tours of duty for soldiers  
Box 3 9-26-52 Richmond, Virginia - Korean War  
Box 3 10-1-52 Flint, Michigan - Korean War  
Box 4 10-2-52 Pekin, Illinois - Korea  
Box 4 10-2-52 Peoria, Illinois - Korean War  
Box 4 10-8-52 San Francisco, California (1)(2) - Korea  
Box 5 10-10-52 Phoenix, Arizona - Korea  
Box 5 10-13-52 Cheyenne, Wyoming - Korea  
Box 6 10-14-52 San Antonio, Texas (1)(2) - Korea  
Box 6 10-21-52 Location Unknown - "Seven Blunders...removal of U.S. troops from Korea 1949"  
Box 7 10-23-52 Oneida, New York - Korea  
Box 7 10-24-52 Detroit - This is the text of General Eisenhower's speech in which he pledged to go to Korea if elected  
Box 7 10-27-52 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania - Korea  
Box 7 10-27-52 Altoona, Pennsylvania - Korea  
Box 7 10-29-52 Bronx, New York City - Korea  
Box 7 10-30-52 Madison Square Garden, New York City - Korea  
Box 7 10-31-52 Chicago, Illinois - Korea  
Box 8 Notes on Speech Writing Session, 8-29-52 - peace  
Box 8 Speech Suggestions (Mostly non-Staff) (1)-(3) - Korean War  
Box 9 Taft Campaign-Material Collected by Research Division, Citizens For Eisenhower 1952 (1)-(4) - Korean War  
Box 10 Citizens for Eisenhower, Correspondence and Notes from Advance Men, October 1952 (1)(2) - Stevenson on Korea; Chinese Communists  
Box 14 Women, Notes for Talks to - Korea

**BORTMAN, MARK:** Papers 1956-67. (**Post-1954 material on Korea**) Mark Bortman was Chairman of the Civic Committee of the People-to-People Program and a member of the People-to-People's National Board of Directors. Documentation in this collection relating to Korea concerns sister-city affiliations between cities in the United States and cities in South Korea.

Box 50 Korea  
Box 50 Chintu, Korea - Eugene, Oregon  
Box 50 Chun Chon, Korea - Jefferson City, Missouri  
Box 50 Chung'ju, Korea - Buena Park, California  
Box 50 Inchon, Korea - Burbank, California  
Box 50 Kang Nung, Korea - Waterloo, Iowa

**BROWNELL, HERBERT, JR.:** Papers, 1877-1988. Herbert Brownell is best known as Attorney General under President Eisenhower from 1953 to 1957. He also was an adviser to General Eisenhower during the 1952 Presidential Campaign.

Box 25 DR (1) - contains 1952 correspondence between John Foster Dulles and Brownell regarding letter from Harold Stassen on Korea. Dulles commented on Eisenhower's pledge to go to Korea and on possible talks with Syngman Rhee. Stassen's letter mentioned President Truman and POWs

**CLARK, EDWIN N.:** Papers, 1939-80. General Clark was a personal friend of Eisenhower and a supporter during Eisenhower's 1952 campaign for President. In 1952 Clark sent Eisenhower a memorandum on Pacific policy stating Clark's views on how the United States should conduct its foreign policy in that area. Contains comments on Korea.

Box 8 Pacific Policy Memo (1)-(4) - Edwin Clark report to Eisenhower in 1952 regarding U.S. policy in Far East including statements about Korea

**CLARK, MARK W.:** Papers, 1918-1966. (Microfilm copies; originals deposited at the Citadel in South Carolina) Helped plan Operation TORCH and later commanded 5<sup>th</sup> U.S. Army and 15<sup>th</sup> Army Group in World War II. At beginning of Korean War he was commander of U.S. Field Forces in United States. From 1952-53 he was Commander in Chief, United Nations Command and Commander of the U.S. Far Eastern Forces.

Microfilm Box 2, Reel 1950-1954 - contains hundreds of frames of documentation pertaining to Korean War including reports on troop training in Camps McCoy and Ripley in U.S. Correspondence with many people including Omar Bradley, J. Lawton Collins, Matthew Ridgway, Syngman Rhee and messages to Kim Il Sung; considerable material on psychological warfare including efforts to induce enemy pilots to defect with MIG fighters. Chronologies of Korean War developments; notes on Korean Truce negotiations; report "The Communist War in POWs Camps", information on Koje Island uprising, messages on Operation Smack, report entitled "Transcript of a conference at Pershing Heights 8/8/53 re Problem of Narcotics and Drug Addiction in U.S. Forces in Far East", memorandum analyzing effectiveness of Communist military command and memoranda on Korean recovery and the American-Korean Foundation.

Box 2 Reel, Mark Clark Additional Papers, 1918-1966 also contain materials on Korea and Korean Armistice

**COCHRAN, JACQUELINE:** Papers, 1932-75. Jacqueline Cochran was a cosmetics business executive; a famous aviatrix; Director, Women Pilots, U.S. Army Air Force, 1943-45; and a political supporter of Dwight Eisenhower.

**A. General File Series**

- Box 27 American War Correspondents Association 1950-1951 - American War Correspondents Association Bulletins re censorship and Korean War
- Box 28 Aviation - Miscellaneous 1951 - booklet "Strategic Position of Air Transport Industry"
- Box 244 Korea - re Cochran's visit with Syngman Rhee during stop in Korea on her fall, 1953 trip to Far East

**B. Air Force Series**

- Box 6 Minutes of WAF Meeting, January 24, 1951- re training and use of women by armed forces

**C. Trips Series**

- Box 4 Trip to Far East Oct. 1953
- Box 11 Trip to Far East 1964

**COLLINS, J. LAWTON:** Papers, 1896-1975. After distinguishing himself as VII Corps commander during World War II and earning the nickname "Lightning Joe", Collins became U.S. Army Chief of Staff in 1949 and served in this post until 1953. His papers constitute a key source of documentation on the Korean War and include correspondence, messages, memoranda of conferences, and reports pertaining to many aspects of the war including operations in the summer of 1950, Douglas MacArthur's plans for amphibious assault at Inchon, references to possible use of atomic bombs, possibility of evacuation of UN and ROK forces in early 1951, Matthew Ridgway's efforts to improve UN Command fighting capability, relief of Douglas MacArthur from Command, racial integration of armed forces, manpower and rotation problems, POWs and truce negotiations. Also contain file of press clippings from 1949 to 1953. See following folders:

- Box 17 Clark, Mark W. 1950-1955 (1)(2)
- Box 17 Ridgway, Matthew B. 1941, 1950-1953
- Boxes 18-21 Press Clippings August 1949 to August 1953
- Box 22 Air Support Papers 1951
- Box 22 Korea-Air Interdiction Program, 1951-1952
- Box 22 Korea File 1950-1953
- Box 22 Racial Integration of Armed Forces
- Box 23 Korea Trips July 1950-Jan. 1951
- Box 23 Round-the World Trip, Oct. 2-Nov. 1951
- Box 23 Trip to Far East Command, Jan. 24-31, 1953
- Box 23 Trip to Far East Command, June 22-July 2, 1953
- Boxes 48-50 War in Peacetime, Drafts including Correspondence
- Box 72 Dillon, J.V. (Gen.) "The Genesis of the 1949 Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War", 1950
- Box 75 Clippings, testimony of General J. Lawton Collins
- Box 75 Clippings, MacArthur, Douglas

**COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF: CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS. 1941-45**

- Box 3 Terminal (Potsdam Conference July 1945) Contains limited discussion of U.S.-USSR delineation of respective space for aerial operations in Far East including Korea in 1945

**COOK, GILBERT R.:** Papers, 1908-59. Major General Gilbert Cook saw service in World War II as a division commander and Deputy Commander, Third U.S. Army. After World War II he served on a War Department advisory board and as a consultant on various policies and programs.

Box 3 Correspondence 1950, 1952 - includes letters from Gilbert Cook to Generals Wade Haislip and J. Lawton Collins in summer of 1950 re U.S. Army ground forces reaction time in Korea and mobilization needs.

Box 3 Correspondence, 1954-1957 - Korea

**DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: Collection of Miscellaneous manuscripts too small to be named as collections** (Partly on Microfilm). Korea related items will be identified below by name of person or office of origin and accession number.

**Mr. Fred M. Lane, Jr.,** Durham, North Carolina (A97-1) Entry #1. Poem on the Korean War by Mr. Lane, a Korean War veteran, a cassette tape of the poem and correspondence re performance of song at dedication of Korean War Veterans Memorial in July 1995.

**G.H. Schwartz,** El Paso, Texas (A78-18) Entry #12. Gift of four black and white photographs of President-elect Eisenhower visiting Korean and American soldiers in 1952. Also included is a photo post card of the three bears, presented by Syngman Rhee to DDE.

**Greg Stephens via Harry Truman Library,** Independence, Missouri (A78-18) Entry #23. Gift includes magazines pamphlets and newspapers, #5 Korean Survey, June-July 1955 (53 issues); #6 Introduction to Korea, 1953.

**General Samuel E. Anderson** (A72-7) Entry # 11. Removed from back fly leaf of book, Ninth Air Force - Counter-blow. Consists of papers and books from General Samuel E. Anderson including typed copies of letters from Korean students, the mayor of Taejon and citizens of Pusan, some addressed to General Anderson and some to President Eisenhower, dated 1953 re expression of gratitude from Koreans to U.S. for building up Korean Air Force. Also data re "Group Ratings for last ten months of operation."

**George B. Franklin, Jr., Executive Director, Council on Foreign Relations, Inc.** (A68-26) Entry #7. Copy of memorandum on U.S. military buildup in 1950, universal military service and NATO. Memo is entitled "Eisenhower Study Group Letter to President Truman, December 12, 1950" by Henry Wriston. Deals with U.S. strategic posture in 1950.

#### **DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY COLLECTION OF 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY MILITARY RECORDS, 1918-50.**

Series I Air University Studies - contain printed studies of air operations in Korea 1950-54

Box 18 Study #71 - U.S. Air Force Operations in the Korean Conflict, 25 June-1 Nov. 1950 (published 1 July 1952 by USAF Historical Division, Department of the Army)

Box 18 Study #72 U.S. Air For Operations in the Korean Conflict, 1 Nov. 1950-30 June 1952 (published July 1955 by USAF Historical Division, Air University)

Box 37 Study #127 U.S. Air Force Operations in the Korean Conflict, 1 July 1952-27 July 1953 (published 1 July 1956 by USAF Historical Division, Research Studies Institute, Air University)

**DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: MUSEUM MANUSCRIPTS TRANSFERRED TO THE LIBRARY, 1967**

A70-33, item #33 - Book of signatures with inscription: "Presented to President Eisenhower by the Reverend Billy Graham on November 6, 1953." Each name in book is of man converted to Christianity. Fingerprints were made in blood by each converted individual. These men were North Korean POWs held by UN Command who refused repatriation back to North Korea. 46 pages. (See also PPF 1052, Graham, Billy, Box 966, PPF, White House Central Files for correspondence relating to this book.)

**DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: REFERENCE COLLECTION OF MISCELLANEOUS DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS (Electrostatic Copies).** This file, stored in the Library's Research Room, consists of copies of documents obtained from sources outside of the Library such as the National Archives, or documents from collections currently unprocessed. The latter category will eventually be refiled into their parent collections when these are processed. For further information about this file, please consult the Library's archives staff.

Folder: Planning Board Notes, NSC Notes Series from currently unprocessed series of the Records of the White House Staff Secretary. 2/17/54 memo re discussion of Syngman Rhee proposal to send troops to Indochina. 1/8/54 Planning Board discussion of Indo-China includes reference to South Korea in context of possible U.S. actions in case of enemy attack. October 5, 1953 discussion of Formosa and policy on Korea. July 30, 1953 discussion reference to continuing South Korean build up.

Folder: JCS Documents Relating to Outline Plans in Event of Chinese Communist Aggression in Asia (CS 347-54 and SPSM 11-54, April 17, 1954). Lay out JCS plans in case of Chinese aggression in Korea and/or Indochina.

**DULLES, ELEANOR LANSING:** Papers, 1880-1984. Eleanor Lansing Dulles served in the Department of State for almost 20 years and then taught at Duke University and Georgetown University. Most of her State Department files pertain to her work on Germany, Austria and European affairs with some materials on trips to Asia and Latin America. She retained copies of John Foster Dulles speeches and press conference statements pertaining to Korea and kept a file of newsclippings, chronologies and notes regarding Korea presumably for classroom teaching use.

- Box 42 John Foster Dulles Speeches 1953 - including speech on Korean problems
- Box 42 John Foster Dulles Speeches 1954 - including statements re Korea and communist threat in Asia
- Box 43 John Foster Dulles Press Releases 1949-52 - including statements re Korea
- Box 43 John Foster Dulles Press Releases 1953 (1)-(3) - speeches, statements and press conference remarks re Korea, POWs in Korea, and Americans in Soviet prison camps
- Box 43 John Foster Dulles Press Releases 1954 (1)-(4) - Far East problems
- Box 65 Notes re Korea, 1950, 1964 (1)-(3) - chronology, newsclippings, lists of headlines and notes re Korea

**DULLES, JOHN FOSTER:** Secretary of State, 1953-59. Papers, 1951-1959. The John Foster Dulles Papers are organized into eleven series. Boxes are numbered by series and must be identified by series as well as numbers. Several of these series contain documentation relating to the Korean War, armistice negotiations, questions involving POWs and MIAs, and post hostilities relations between the United States and the Republic of Korea. Series likely to contain the most pertinent information are listed below. Some items still security classified as of October 2000.

**DULLES, JOHN FOSTER:** Secretary of State, 1953-59. Papers, 1951-1959.

**A. General Correspondence and Memoranda Series**

- Box 1 Memos of Conversation - General - E through I (2) Dag Hammarskjold re UN and Far East
- Box 1 Memos of Conversation - General - S (1) Field Marshal Montgomery re Japanese-Korean relations
- Box 2 Strictly Confidential - A-B Ellis Briggs
- Box 2 Strictly Confidential - C-D (2) Arthur Dean re Korea
- Box 3 Strictly Confidential - Q-S (3) Walter Bedell Smith re Korea
- Box 4 Miscellaneous Correspondence August 14, 1953-August 22, 1955 - Arthur Dean and Korean negotiations

**B. JFD Chronological Series**

- Box 1 Chronological-John Foster Dulles December 1952-January 1953 (1)-(4) Korea
- Box 3 Chronological-John Foster Dulles May 1-31, 1953 (1)-(3) Korea
- Box 3 Chronological-John Foster Dulles June 1, 1953 (1)-(9) China and Korea
- Box 4 Chronological-John Foster Dulles July 1953 (1)-(6) Korea
- Box 4 Chronological August 1953 (1)-(3) Arthur Dean and Korean political Conference
- Box 5 Chronological September 1953 (1)-(4) Communist China and Korea
- Box 5 John Foster Dulles Chronological October 1953 (1) (5) India and Korea; genocide resolution; MIG pilot; Korea
- Box 5 John Foster Dulles Chronological November 1953 (1)-(5) Nixon and Korea
- Box 6 John Foster Dulles Chronological December 1953 (1)-(5) General Van Fleet and Korea
- Box 7 John Foster Dulles Chronological March 1954 (1)-(4) Korea
- Box 7 John Foster Dulles Chronological May 1954 (1)-(5) Korea
- Box 8 John Foster Dulles Chronological June 1954 (1)-(6) Korea
- Box 8 John Foster Dulles Chronological July 1954 (1)-(7) Syngman Rhee
- Box 9 John Foster Dulles Chronological August 1954 - Korean currency
- Box 10 John Foster Dulles Chronological November 1954 (1)-(6) Korea
- Box 10 John Foster Dulles Chronological January 1955 (1)-(6) imprisoned U.S. airmen
- Box 12 John Foster Dulles Chronological July 1955 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 12 John Foster Dulles Chronological September 1955 (1)-(3) Japan and Korea
- Box 16 John Foster Dulles Chronological April 1958 (1)-(4) Korea

**C. JFD-JMA Chronological Series**

- Box 3 Chronological John Foster Dulles January 1952 (1)-(5) General Douglas MacArthur

**D. Personnel Series**

- Box 1 Evaluation of Chiefs of Mission (1)-(3) Ellis Briggs - Korea
- Box 1 Name File (Strictly Confidential ) A-B (1) (4) Ellis Briggs
- Box 1 Name File Strictly Confidential D-F - Downey and Fecteau - U.S. personnel downed in China
- Box 1 Name File Strictly Confidential L-Ambassador William Lacy, Syngman Rhee and Korea
- Box 2 Subject File Strictly Confidential Chiefs of Mission Discussion - selection of Ambassador to Korea
- Box 3 Subject File C - urgent problems for ambassadorships including Korea
- Box 5 Bre-But (1)(2) Ellis Briggs - background
- Box 7 Lab-Law (1)(2) - William Lacy and Korea
- Box 12 Chronological File August 1953 (1)-(3) UN Ad Hoc Commission on Prisoners of War
- Box 12 Chronological File November-December 1953 (1) (4) - William Lacy and Korea
- Box 13 Chronological File December 1954 (1)-(4) Ellis Briggs and Syngman Rhee

**E. Gerard C. Smith Series**

- Box 1 Material From Gerard C. Smith's Files 1957 (1)-(3) - East Germany and choice given 27,000 communist soldiers at end of Korean War between communism and Free World
- Box 1 Material From Gerard C. Smith's Files 1958 (1)-(7) - Far East Chiefs of Mission meeting including Korea

**DULLES, JOHN FOSTER:** Secretary of State, 1953-59. Papers, 1951-1959. (cont.)

**F. Special Assistants Chronological Series**

- Box 1 Chronological O'Connor & Hanes February 20-27, 1953 (1)-(4) - General Bradley's speech on Korea
- Box 2 Chronological O'Connor and Hanes March 2-18, 1953 (1)-(7) - Korea and Japan; economic advisor to Syngman Rhee
- Box 2 Chronological O'Connor and Hanes March 19-31, 1953 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 2 Chronological- O'Connor and Hanes April 1-31, 1953 (1)-(8) - Korean prisoners of war
- Box 3 Chronological O'Connor and Hanes June 1-30, 1953 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 4 O'Connor-Hanes Chronological October 1953 (1)-(4) - Korea and repatriation of prisoners
- Box 5 O'Connor-Hanes Chronological June 1954 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 6 O'Connor-Hanes Chronological July 1954 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 7 O'Connor-Hanes Chronological December 1954 (1)-(5) - Krishna Menon re Communist China and Prisoners of War
- Box 7 O'Connor-Hanes Chronological January 1955 (1)-(4) - Americans imprisoned in Red China
- Box 12 Greene-Peacock Chronological January 1958 (1)-(3) - Communist China and American prisoners

**G. Subject Series**

- Box 8 Classified Material [please note: despite title, most of the material is now declassified] Selwyn Lloyd re Korea UN and Korea
- Box 8 S.S. Helena notes
- Box 8 Korea - General Douglas MacArthur's plan to end Korean War; Dulles memos to DDE, Confidential Memos and Letters (1)-(3) - Lew Douglas re prisoners of war. Australia and Douglas MacArthur
- Box 10 Korea Armistice Matters - Mar.-Dec. 1953 (1)-(7)
- Box 10 Phone Conversation re Korea July-October 1953
- Box 10 Korea Polit Conf Geneva 1954 Jan.-July (1)-(4)
- Box 11 Wang-Johnson Talks, Prisoners of War 1955 (1)-(6)

**H. Telephone Conversations Series**

- Box 1 Telephone Memoranda (excepting to or From White House) January 1953-April 1953 (1)-(4) exchange of POWs in Korea; Korea; Walter Judd re Far Eastern and Asian policy; psychological warfare
- Box 1 Telephone Memoranda May-June 1953 (1)-(2) - Syngman Rhee; Korean armistice; Korea
- Box 1 Telephone Memoranda July-October 31, 1953 (1)-(5) - wife of POW defector; Korea
- Box 2 Telephone Memoranda November 1, 1953-Dec. 31, 1953 (1) missing POWs in Korea
- Box 2 Telephone Memoranda Jan. 1, 1954-Feb. 1954 (1)-(2) prisoners of war
- Box 2 Telephone Memoranda March 1954 to April 30, 1954 - Van Fleet trip to Far East
- Box 2 Telephone Memos May 1, 1954 to June 30, 1954 (2) Chinese prisoners of war in U.S. custody and Americans held by Chinese communists
- Box 2 Telephone Memos July 1, 1954-August 31, 1954 (1)-(5) Secretary Wilson re Korea; Korea
- Box 3 Telephone Memos September 1, 1954-Oct. 30, 1954 (2) Syngman Rhee
- Box 3 Telephone Conversation Jan. 3, 1955 Feb. 18, 1955 (3) U.S. personnel imprisoned in Red China
- Box 4 Telephone Conversations May 2, 1955-Aug. 31, 1955 (3) (4) (5) Chinese Communists and American fliers; Chinese held POWs
- Box 10 White House Telephone Conversations January to April 1953 - Taft and Korean armistice; exchange of sick and wounded POWs
- Box 10 White House Telephone Conversations May-December 1953 (1) (3) Korea; Korean armistice
- Box 10 White House Memos - Telephone Conversations July 1, 1954-October 30, 1954 (2) Korean Armistice; Syngman Rhee

**DULLES, JOHN FOSTER:** Secretary of State, 1953-59. Papers, 1951-1959. (cont.)

**H. Telephone Conversations Series (cont.)**

- Box 10 Telephone Conv. White House Nov. 1, 1954-February 18, 1955 - communist China and Captive Americans
- Box 10 Telephone Conv. March 7, 1955 to Aug. 29, 1955 (1) - China and American civilians
- Box 11 Memoranda of Tel Conv. W. House January 3, 1956 to August 31, 1956 (3) civilian prisoners in Red China

**I. White House Memoranda Series**

- Box 1 White House Correspondence 1953 (3) - economic pressure on Communist China
- Box 1 Meeting with President 1953 - \$100,000 MIG; Korea
- Box 1 Meeting with President 1954 (1) - U.S. flyers imprisoned in Communist China
- Box 3 White House Correspondence - General 1955 (2) talks with Communist Chinese
- Box 3 Meetings with the President 1955 (3) General Douglas MacArthur re DDE and General J. Lawton Collins
- Box 8 General Foreign Policy Matters (3) Korea

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers, Pre-Presidential, 1916-1952. A few months after the outbreak of hostilities in Korea, President Truman designated General Eisenhower to be the first commander of NATO ground and air forces with the title Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR). Although his papers for the Korean War period emphasize his duties in Europe, they do contain correspondence regarding the Korean War. A select list of folders known to contain pertinent information follows:

- Box 1 Alf-Allen (Misc.) Ltr, Dean Alfanage to Senator Irving Ives, November 1950 re Korean War
- Box 22 Clark, Mark W. (1) - Clark letter re impact of Korean War manpower needs on divisions trained for service under Eisenhower in Europe
- Box 25 Collins, J. Lawton (1)(2) - Collins report on his world trip in 1951 includes remarks on Korea and Far East
- Box 28 Council on Foreign Relations (1)-(3) - Paper by Lindsay Rogers 2/23/51 assessing civil-military relations with reference to General MacArthur and Korea; Paper 1/3/51 comments on Dean Acheson's "defensive perimeter" speech and on Korea;. (3) - Paper lists UN member nations responses in terms of assistance to Korea; other papers focusing on rearmament of Europe mention Korean War
- Box 55 Harriman, W. Averell (1)-(4) - Averell Harriman frequently mentioned the Korean War, Douglas MacArthur and the "Great Debate" in his letters to General Eisenhower
- Box 74 MacArthur, Douglas (1)(2)
- Box 108 Slessor, John includes report by RAF observer on conduct of air operations in Korea and assessment of reasons for UN Command defeat in North Korea in November 1950
- Box 116 Truman, Harry S. (1) - President Truman's letters contain comments about Douglas MacArthur
- Box 198 Trips Apr.-July 1946 - contain a few references to Dwight Eisenhower's Pacific trip which included a stop in Korea on May 15, 1946. For more information on this trip see Louis Galambos, Editor, The Papers of Dwight David Eisenhower: The Chief of Staff: VII, Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978 , pp. 1061-63. Other references to Eisenhower and Korea during his tenure as U.S. Army Chief of Staff can be found elsewhere in these volumes

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) 1952-1961. This high level body of presidential papers contains documents originated or seen by the President or that reflect his participation in meetings. Material on most major issues of the Eisenhower Presidency can be found here. Many series focus heavily on foreign and national security policies and include heads of state correspondence, summaries of National Security Council discussions, correspondence with Cabinet and other Administration officials, minutes of Cabinet meetings, diary entries and reports. This is an important source for studying the last phase of the Korean War and for post-armistice U.S.-Korean relations. Some materials remain security classified as of June 2000.

**A. Administration Series**

- Box 1 Air Bases - Outside U.S.A. 1953
- Box 4 Atomic Energy Commission 1953-54 (1)-(6) - deployment and custody of atomic weapons
- Box 10 Clark, General Mark - Korea
- Box 12 Dodge, Joseph M. - Korea war costs
- Box 20 Hull, Gen. John - Korea
- Box 25 MacArthur, General Douglas - Korean War
- Box 27 Nash Report - U.S. Overseas Military Bases 1957 - including base facilities in Korea
- Box 35 Statement-Korean Armistice
- Box 37 Van Fleet, General James
- Box 39 Wilson, Charles E. 1953 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 40 Wilson, Charles E. 1953 (4)-(6) - Korea and rations for POWs

**B. ACW Diary Series**

- Box 1 ACW Diary Aug.-Sep.-Oct. 1953 (4) - rehabilitation of Korea
- Box 1 ACW Diary Nov.-Dec. 1953 (4) - Korea
- Box 1 ACW Diary January 1954 (2) - Korea
- Box 2 ACW Diary April 1954 (3) - America-Korea Foundation
- Box 2 ACW Diary June 1954 (3) - DDE-Nixon conversation on politics and U.S. Asian policy
- Box 3 ACW Diary August 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 ACW Diary June 1955 (4) - Krishna Menon re Red China and American POWs
- Box 6 ACW Diary July 1955 (6) - Korea, turncoat GIs

**C. Cabinet Series** This series consists of typed minutes of Cabinet meetings plus cabinet information and discussion papers and cabinet records of action. This series should be used in conjunction with the Cabinet Series in the Records of the White House Staff Secretary where Arthur Minnich's handwritten notes are filed. These notes often contain details not found in the typed minutes and this is true for discussions on Korea.

- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of March 20, 1953 - surplus foodstuffs to Korea
- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of May 29, 1953 - Korean truce negotiations (see also Cabinet Series in Records of Staff Secretary for details of this discussion)
- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of June 19, 1953 - Korea (see also Staff Secretary Cabinet Series) Cabinet Meeting of August 27, 1953 - John Foster Dulles report includes Korea
- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of November 12, 1953 - Nixon's Far East Trip
- Box 4 Cabinet Meeting of March 11, 1955 - Dulles report on trip to Far East

**D. Campaign Series**

- Box 7 Foreign Policy and Korea
- Box 8 Eisenhower on Korea
- Box 8 Eisenhower on MacArthur
- Box 9 Foreign Policy - letter from Dulles to Eisenhower re Korea
- Box 13 Crumpacker-Cullman - questions for DDE on Korea

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) 1952-1961 (cont.)

**E. DDE Diary Series**

- Box 3 DDE Diary Dec. 52-July 53 (1)-(4) - assistance to Korea and POWs
- Box 3 DDE Diary Aug.-Sept. 1953 (1)(2) - \$100,000 MIG; aid to Korea
- Box 3 DDE Diary October 1953 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 4 DDE Diary December 1953 (1)(2) - Psychological Warfare Board and Korea
- Box 4 Phone Calls - Feb.-June 1953 (1)(2) - Korean peace; Van Fleet and Korea
- Box 5 Phone Calls - July-Dec. 1953 (1)(2) - Van Fleet & Rhee; Walter Judd and Communist Treatment of POWs
- Box 5 Phone Calls - Jan-May 1954 (1)-(3) - Rhee and Korea
- Box 9 Diary Copies of DDE Personal 1953-54 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 23 Apr. '57 Staff Memos (1)(2) - Korean defense
- Box 26 August - 1957 Memo on Appts (1) - DDE and Mary Downey re son held prisoner by Chinese
- Box 49 Telephone Calls April 1960 - Syngman Rhee's resignation

**F. Dulles-Herter Series**

- Box 1 Dulles, John F. Prior Inauguration - Sen. Flanders and Korea
- Box 1 Dulles, John F. April 1953 Korea and sick and wounded prisoners
- Box 1 Dulles, John F. May 1953 Nehru and Korea
- Box 1 Dulles John F. June 1953 (1)(2) - Korea; Syngman Rhee
- Box 1 Dulles, John F. July 1953 - Korea
- Box 1 Dulles, John F. September 1953 - \$100,000 MIG
- Box 1 Dulles, John F. Oct. 1953 - India and Neutral Nations Commission
- Box 2 Dulles, John F. Nov. 1953 - letter to Syngman Rhee
- Box 2 Dulles, John F. Dec 1953 - Communist China and UN
- Box 2 Dulles, John F. March 1954 (1) - Korea
- Box 2 Dulles - April 1954 (2) - Korean armed forces; Korean unification
- Box 3 Dulles, John Foster May 1954 (1) (3) - Communist China and Korea; Korea
- Box 3 Dulles John Foster June 1954 (4) - Korea
- Box 3 Dulles, John Foster July 1954 (1) - Syngman Rhee
- Box 5 Dulles, John Foster Mar. 1955 - Australia and Korea
- Box 5 Dulles, John Foster July 1955 - Americans imprisoned in Red China
- Box 6 Dulles, John Foster Mar. '56 - Korea
- Box 8 Dulles, Foster Dec. '56 - Chinese prisoners in U.S. prisons
- Box 8 Dulles, John Foster Feb. '57 (2) - Syngman Rhee
- Box 12 Herter, Christian January 1960 - Korea

**G. International Series**

- Box 10 Formosa (China 1952-57) (1)-(7)
- Box 18 The President Churchill - Volume I & II January 20, 1953 to October 14 1953
- Box 19 President-Churchill (Volume III) October-December 1953
- Box 28 India Miscellaneous 1953-56 (1)-(3)
- Box 29 India, P.M. Nehru 1953-55 (1)-(3)
- Box 35 Korea, 1952 trip
- Box 35 Korean 1953 (1)-(3)
- Box 36 Korea 1954 and folders 1955-57 and 1960
- Box 36 Korea Top Secret
- Box 36 Dulles/Korea/Security Policy
- Box 37 Rhee, Syngman 1953-57 (1)-(4)
- Box 37 Rhee, Syngman, President 1958-60 (1)-(3)

**H. International Meetings Series**

- Box 1 Bermuda-State Dept Rept. Top Secret - memos of conversations December 1953 including discussion of Far East and Korean armistice
- Box 1 Bermuda-Hagerty Notes

**I. Legislative Meetings Series** This Series contains Arthur Minnich's typed notes of Legislative Leaders meetings, Bipartisan Leaders meetings, many typed "Supplementary Notes" on specific items discussed but for many meetings only cut and dried aides memoirs summarizing in most general terms topics discussed. This series should be used in conjunction with Legislative Meetings Series, Records of White House Staff Secretary where Minnich's handwritten notes are filed. There are more details kept there and for many of the early meetings, perhaps the only detailed notes retained.

- Box 1 Meeting of January 26, 1953 - stand-by controls
- Box 1 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, April 30, 1953 - national security and budget
- Box 1 Meeting of May 12, 1953 - stand-by controls
- Box 1 Meeting of May 19, 1953 - Supplementary notes- Korea
- Box 1 Meeting of June 24, 1953 - Korea
- Box 1 Meeting of July 14, 1953 - supplementary notes on Korea
- Box 1 Bipartisan Legislative Meeting January 5, 1954 - Korea
- Box 1 Bipartisan Meeting of June 23 - Walter Bedell Smith on Geneva Conf , some comments on Korea
- Box 2 Bipartisan Legislative Meeting March 22, 1956 - Korea

**J. Miscellaneous Series**

- Box 2 Foreign Policy - Miscellaneous Memoranda - material re Korea
- Box 5 President's Committee on International Information Activities, Report to the President June 30, 1953 - report covers psychological warfare and is relevant to study of Korean War period
- Box 5 Press Coverage of President's Far East Trip June 1960 (1)-(3)

**K. NSC Series** This is one of the most important series in Dwight Eisenhower's Papers for studying overall foreign and national security policy. The series consists of Records of NSC Actions in boxes 1-3 that are cut and dried records indicating decisions made with detailed summaries of NSC discussions found in Boxes 4-13. There are occasional briefing notes or other documents related to NSC discussion items found in this series as well. Many, but by no means all, of the NSC Summaries of Discussion (SODs) are printed in the Department of State's Foreign Relations of the United States Series. Because individual SODs often covered several different geographical and functional topics, one may find parts of some SODs printed in a number of the **FRUS** volumes. To help users sort this out, a volunteer checked each SOD with the **FRUS** volumes and inserted sheets indicating which agenda items were printed in which volumes and if so, indicated if printed in full or in part. If not found at all, the sheets indicate that as well. One point to remember, many SODs were printed in **FRUS** volumes published during the 1980s or early 1990s. Some of these documents were denied publication, at least in part. Within the last few years previously denied information has been released so users should check each SOD carefully. This is certainly true for the discussions of Korea in 1953. Some information in this series remains security classified as of June 2000.

- Box 4 131st Meeting February 11, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 137th Meeting, March 18, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 Special Meeting of NS, March 31, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 139th Meeting of NSC April 8, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 140th Meeting of NSC April 22, 1953 - DDE Chance For Peace Speech - comments re Korea
- Box 4 141st Meeting of NSC April 28, 1953 - Chance For Peace Speech
- Box 4 143rd Meeting - Korea
- Box 4 144th Meeting May 13, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 145th Meeting May 20, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 148th Meeting of NSC June 4, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 150th Meeting of NSC June 18, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 151st Meeting of NSC June 25, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 152nd Meeting of NSC July 2, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 153rd Meeting of NSC July 9, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 154th Meeting of NSC July 14, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 56th Meeting of NSC July 23, 1953 - Korea
- Box 4 168th Meeting of NSC October 29, 1953 - Korea

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) 1952-1961 (cont.)

**K. NSC Series (cont.)**

- Box 5 171st Meeting of NSC November 19, 1953 - Korea
- Box 5 172nd Meeting of NSC November 23, 1953 - Korea
- Box 5 173rd Meeting of NSC December 3, 1953 - Korea
- Box 5 175th Meeting of NSC December 15, 1953 - Korea
- Box 5 177th Meeting of NSC December 24, 1953 - Vice President's trip including Far East
- Box 5 179th Meeting of NSC January 8, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 180th Meeting of NSC January 14, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 181st Meeting of NSC January 21, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 187th Meeting of NSC March 4, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 192nd Meeting of NSC April 6, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 193rd Meeting of NSC April 13, 1954 - Korea; military forces; Far East
- Box 5 208th Meeting of NSC July 29, 1954 - Korea
- Box 5 209th Meeting of NSC August 5, 1954 - post-Geneva Asia
- Box 5 210th Meeting of NSC August 12, 1954 - Far East
- Box 6 211th Meeting of NSC August 18, 1954 - Far East
- Box 6 216th Meeting of NSC October 6, 1954 - Korea
- Box 6 235th Meeting of NSC February 3, 1955 - Korea
- Box 6 240th Meeting of NSC March 10, 1955 - Korea
- Box 6 245th Meeting of NSC April 21, 1955 - Korea
- Box 6 248th Meeting of NSC May 12, 1955 - Korea
- Box 7 260th Meeting of NSC October 6, 1955 - Korea
- Box 7 262nd Meeting of NSC October 20, 1955 - Korea
- Box 7 276th Meeting of NSC February 9, 1956 - Korea
- Box 7 280th Meeting of NSC March 22, 1956 - Korea
- Box 7 287th Meeting of NSC June 7, 1956 - Korea
- Box 8 297th Meeting of NSC September 20, 1956 - Korea
- Box 8 304th Meeting of NSC November 15, 1956 - Korea
- Box 8 311th Meeting of NSC January 31, 1957 - Korea
- Box 9 326th Meeting of NSC June 13, 1957 - Korea
- Box 9 328th Meeting of NSC June 26, 1957 - Korea
- Box 9 334th Meeting of NSC August 8, 1957 - Korea
- Box 9 355th Meeting of NSC February 13, 1958 - Korea
- Box 10 371st Meeting of NSC July 3, 1958 - Korea
- Box 10 375th Meeting of NSC August 7, 1958 - Korea
- Box 11 406th Meeting of NSC May 13, 1959 - Korea
- Box 11 411th Meeting of NSC June 25, 1959 - Korea
- Box 12 437th Meeting of NSC March 17, 1960 - Korea
- Box 12 442nd Meeting of NSC April 28, 1960 - Korea
- Box 12 443rd Meeting of NSC May 5, 1960 - Korea
- Box 12 447th Meeting of NSC June 8, 1960 - Korea
- Box 13 455th Meeting of NSC August 12, 1960 - Korea

**L. Name Series**

- Box 6 Clark, Edwin Norman (1)(2) - U.S. Asian policy
- Box 8 Donovan, Bob - rehabilitation of Korea
- Box 32 Stevenson, Adlai - world trip including Far East 1953
- Box 33 Truman, Harry S. (1)-(4)

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.:** Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) 1952-1961 (cont.)

**M. Press Conference Series** This series includes memoranda of President and staff discussing possible issues. These pre-press conference notes contain frank comments on many issues. Also printed statements and transcripts of press conferences

- Box 1 Press Conference 4/2/53 - statement on exchange of sick and wounded POWs
- Box 1 Press Conference 2/10/54 - return of divisions from Korea
- Box 3 Press Conference 5/31/55 - return of four fliers by Red Chinese
- Box 4 Press Conference 7/6/55 - pre-press conference notes include info on turncoat GIs
- Box 4 Press Conference 8/4/55 - release of flyers
- Box 5 Press Conference 4/3/57 - Korean defense
- Box 10 Press Conference 4/27/60 - briefing papers include Korea
- Box 10 Press Conference 5/11/60 - Korea
- Box 10 Press and Radio Conference 9/7/60 - Japanese-Korean relations

**N. Speech Series**

- Boxes 1-2 Contain texts of DDE Campaign speeches. Some of these refer to Korean war
- Box 3 Farming Discussion 8/22/52 - discussion covered variety of matters including Korea
- Box 4 Plea For Korean Relief 6/2/53
- Box 4 Korean Armistice Speech July 26, 1953
- Box 5 CMH Presentation 10/27/53 - Congressional Medals of Honor presentation
- Box 8 Toasts, Pres. Rhee Dinner 7/26 and 7/28/54
- Box 34 Far East Trip 6/12 thru 6/26/60 Korea
- Box 35 To Korean Employees American Embassy in Seoul, Korea 6/20/60

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Papers, Post-Presidential, 1961-69**

**A. DDE Appointment Books Series**

- Box 3 Calls and Appointments 1968 (1)(2) - synopses of conversations including information re Pueblo incident

**B. Augusta-Walter Reed Series**

- Box 1 Goodpaster 1968 - memo of telephone conversation re Pueblo Incident
- Box 1 Goodpaster Briefings (4) (February 17, 1965) Memorandum of conversation between President Lyndon Johnson and General Eisenhower regarding Vietnam. General Eisenhower explained to LBJ how he believed he had achieved an armistice in Korea in 1953
- Box 2 Memoranda of Conferences 1961-63 (2) - May 13, 1962 memcon between General Eisenhower, Secretary of Defense McNamara, DCI John McCone, Chairman, JCS, General Lemnitzer re Laos. Eisenhower discussed Korean armistice and how he thought he achieved it during this briefing on Laos.
- Box 5 Drafts (7) - Korea

**C. "Special Name" Series**

- Box 3 Cutler, Robert 1968. Lebanon, Vietnam and Korea 1953-61
- Box 14 Nixon, Richard M. 1968 (1) - Pueblo incident
- Box 19 Strauss, Lewis 1968-69 Pueblo incident

**D. Speech Series**

- Box 2 December 7, 1961 Century Association - reminisces about Pearl Harbor and Korean War

**E. Principal File 1964 Series**

- Box 45 Mi (1)-(4) Korea 1953
- Box 53 Sm (1)-(3) Korea 1953
- Box 56 Vi - Korean War

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: RECORDS AS PRESIDENT (WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES, 1953-1961).** The White House Central Files is the largest body of presidential papers in the Eisenhower Library and totals approximately 6,500,000 pages. Portions are unprocessed at present. Unless indicated below, however, series listed here are available for research.

**A. Confidential File Series** This series totals approximately 100,000 pages with a high percentage of this pertaining to foreign relations and national security matters. Some materials remain security-classified as of June 2000 and 21 boxes of cross reference sheets are unprocessed.

- Box 4 American-Korean League
- Box 34 Korean Emergency (1)(2) - includes material re Operation SMACK
- Box 37 Mutual Security and Assistance 1953 - Korea
- Box 45 National Security (1)-(4) Korea and General MacArthur
- Box 50 President's Committee on International Information Activities - Korean conflict and POWs
- Box 58 President's Trip to Russia, Japan and Far East 1960 - Briefing Book-Korea
- Box 61 Prisoners of War - 13 held by Chinese Communists
- Box 61 Psychological Strategy Board
- Box 61 Psychological Warfare
- Box 67 State, Department of (thru Sept. 1953 ) (1)-(11) - public opinion poll on Korea and Indochina
- Box 77 State Department of Jan-Aug 1959 (1)(2) - aid to Korea
- Box 99 United States Information Agency (1) - MIG-15 from North Korea

**B. Official File Series**

- Box 102 OF 3-M Courts Martial Cases "D" - correspondence re Corporal Edward L. Dickenson and his conduct as POW in Korea
- Box 106 OF 3-R-2 - Deceased Members of Armed Forces
- Box 106 OF 3-R-3 - Missing Members of Armed Forces - estimated 130 pages of correspondence from relatives of personnel missing in action during Korea and during Cold War reconnaissance activities
- Box 108 OF 3-R-9 - Code of Conduct for Members of the Armed Forces
- Box 111 OF 3-PP - Defense Advisory Committee on Prisoners of War
- Box 155 OF 8-B - Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid
- Box 159 OF 8-F - Ambassadors and Ministers - Briggs, Ellis G.
- Box 160 OF 8-F - Dowling, Walter
- Box 162 OF 8-F - Lacy, William S.
- Box 162 OF 8-F - McConaughy, Walter F.
- Box 162 OF 8-F - Mucchio, John
- Box 266 OF 62 - Civil Aeronautics Board - Korea-United States
- Box 327 OF 85, United Nations 1952-53
- Box 331 OF 85-M - United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency
- Box 332 OF 85-U-1 - Korean Political Conference
- Box 332 OF 85-V - Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission
- Box 584 OF 116-H-7 - Geneva Convention of 1949
- Box 663 OF 133-H - National Emergency
- Boxes 663-4 OF 133-K - Universal Military Service Act Draft
- Box 673 OF 133-M - Psychological Warfare
- Box 673 OF 133-M-1 - President's Committee on International Information activities
- Box 821 OF 154-G - Korean Emergency through 154-G-4 - Korean Armistice
- Box 822 OF 154-H - Prisoners of War through 154-K - atrocities
- Box 823 OF 154-M - Germ Warfare-Chemical Warfare
- Boxes 879-880 OF 196 - Korea (Government and Embassy of)
- Box 894 OF 229 - Psychological Strategy Board

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: RECORDS AS PRESIDENT (WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES, 1953-1961) (cont.)**

**C. Official File Cross Reference Sheet Series** Sheets filed under headings such as OF 196 - Korea, refer to items scattered in various locations in the White House Central File. Information filed in unusual or unexpected places can sometimes be found by using cross reference sheets in this series and corresponding series in GF, PPF and in the largest body of White House Central Files Cross Reference sheets - the Alphabetical File Series, all to be listed below.

Box 18	OF 3-R-2 and 3-R-3 - Deceased and Missing members of Armed Forces
Box 18	OF 3-R-9 - Code of Conduct for Members of Armed Forces
Box 18	OF 3-PP - Defense Advisory Committee on Prisoners of War
Boxes 38-39	OF 8-F - Ambassadors, see Ellis Briggs, Walter Dowling, William Lacy, Walter McConaughy, and John Mucchio
Box 62	OF 85 - United Nations 1952-53
Box 63	OF 85 - M U.N. Korean Reconstruction Agency
Box 63	OF 85-U-1 - Korean Political Conference
Box 109	OF-133-M - Psychological Warfare
Box 133	OF 154-G - Korean Emergency
Boxes 133-134	OF 154-H - Prisoners of War through OF 154-H-3
Box 144	OF 196 Korea through OF 196-F

**D. General File Series** This series contains correspondence from the public, Congress and sometimes the President and White House staff on major issues. Although it does not contain as much high level documentation as the Confidential File and Official File, it is a source of useful information on many topics.

Box 198	GF 9-B - Korea and Korea Endorsement
Box 227-228	GF 11-H-1 - Missing Members of the Armed Forces
Box 230	GF 11-H-6 - Deceased Members of the Armed Forces
Box 232	GF 11-H-9 - Code of Conduct for Members of the Armed Forces
Box 254	GF 12-E - Army Court Martial Cases 1958 re Major Ronald Alley and behavior while POW in Korea
Boxes 427-428	GF-72 - Selective Service System
Boxes 243-445	GF 80 - Veterans Administration \Box 454- GF 105 United Nations 1952-53, 54, 1955, etc.
Box 461	GF 105N - United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency
Boxes 820-821	GF 122 - Korea
Box 836	GF 122-A - Heads of Foreign Countries and Foreign Diplomats - Korea
Box 869	GF 122-H-3 - Foreign Aid-Rehabilitation or Relief - American Relief for Korea
Box 875	GF 122-L - Political Prisoners U.S. Citizens Held by Foreign Countries
Boxes 927-929	GF 125-F - Wars and War Veterans - Korean Emergency, Veterans, President Eisenhower's Post Election Trip to Korea, "Operation SMACK", Cease Fire Truce, Korean Armistice
Box 935	GF 125-R - War Atrocities
Box 937	FG 125-U - Prisoners of War
Box 938	GF 125-V - Germ Warfare
Box 1175	GF 150 - National Defense and Internal Security-National Security Preparedness Military and National 1952-53
Box 1184	GF 150-E - Psychological Warfare 1952-53

**E. President's Personal File Series**

Box 26	PPF 1-F - Trips- Pre-Inaugural Eisenhower Itineraries
Box 824	PPF 47 - Korea Society, Inc.
Box 928	PPF 58-G - Wars - Korean Emergency
Box 930	PPF 67 - Clark, General Mark W.
Box 933	PPF 146 - Rosenberg, Mrs. Anna
Box 941	PPF 308-C - Truman, Harry S.
Box 953	PPF 572 - Collins, General J. Lawton

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: RECORDS AS PRESIDENT (WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES, 1953-1961). (cont.)**

**E. President's Personal File Series**

- Box 953 PPF 587 - Ridgway, General Matthew B.
- Box 957 PPF 743 - Stratemeyer, Lt. General George E.
- Box 957 PPF 747 - Vandenberg, Gen. Hoyt S.
- Box 962 PPF 894 - Rhee, His Excellency Syngman
- Box 966 PPF 1052 - Graham, Billy {re trip to Korea and conversions of Korean POWs to Christianity} [See also DDEL Collection of Museum manuscripts (A70-33) for actual document with signatures in blood]

**F. Legal Case File Series**

- Box 1 1952 OF 154-G - analysis of U.S. press coverage of Korean war
- Box 8 1953 OF 196C - private aid to Korea

**G. Alpha File Series** Consists primarily of cross reference sheets by names of individuals or subjects with occasional copies of correspondence, speech texts or other materials. As name indicates, this series is arranged alphabetically by name. Much of the series is unprocessed. File folders for individuals are reviewed by request. The number of reviewed folders will continue to increase indefinitely as reviewing proceeds. Inquiries concerning names of individuals or subjects associated with the Korean War or U.S.-Korean relations should be conveyed to the Library's archives staff. The titles listed below are reviewed and are available for research.

- Box 1629 Joy C. Turner (Admiral)
- Boxes 1730-1731 Korea and Korean War Only January 1953 - August 1953 and following
- Box 1731 Korea - A thru Z (23 folders)
- Boxes 2503-2504 Prisoner and Prisoners (Only) - primarily re Korean War POWs
- Box 2672 Rosenberg, Anna
- Box 3148 Truman, Harry
- Box 3197 Van Wees, Mrs. Rita (only) re Korean War MIA

**FINUCANE, CHARLES:** Papers, 1954-58. (Assistant Secretary and Under Secretary of the Army, 1954-1958 (Post 1954 material on Korea))

- Box 11 Overseas European & Far East - 3 May thru June 5, 1957. Finucane visited Korea on May 29, 1957. This folder includes itinerary plus correspondence with Korean Minister of National Defense Young-woo Kim re modernization of ROK forces with other correspondence with Isaac White, Charles Palmer, and General Sun Yu Pak.

**FITZGERALD, DENNIS A:** Papers, 1945-1969. Dennis FitzGerald, an agricultural economist and food consultant, was a key administrative official in the agencies conducting the United States Government's economic assistance programs after World War II through the early 1960s (Economic Cooperation Administration-ECA, the Mutual Security Agency-MSA, the Foreign Operations Administration-FOA, the International Cooperation Administration-ICA, and the Agency for International Development-AID). His papers contain numerous memoranda of telephone calls and other memoranda regarding economic assistance programs for Korea following the Armistice and continuing through the Eisenhower Administration.

- Box 20 Telephone Conversations June 27-July 31, 1953 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 21 Telephone Conversations August 1-Sept. 30, 1953 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 21 Telephone Conversations October 1-December 30, 1953 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 21 Telephone Conversations January 1, March 31, 1954 (1)-(4) - Korea; Korean flour
- Box 21 Telephone Conversations June 14-Sept. 30, 1954 (1)-(6) - Korea and exchange problem; Korea

**FITZGERALD, DENNIS A:** Papers, 1945-1969. (cont.)

- Box 22 Telephone Conversations October-December 1954 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 22 Telephone Conversations January 1-March 25, 1955 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 22 Telephone Conversations March 26-April 29, 1955 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 22 Telephone Conversations May-June 1955 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 22 Telephone Conversations July-August 1955 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 22 Telephone Conversations September-October 1955 (1)-(5) Korea
- Box 23 Telephone Conversations November-December 1955 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 23 Telephone Conversations January 1956 (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 23 Telephone Conversations February 1956 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 23 Telephone Conversations March 1956 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 24 Telephone Conversations August 6-August 31, 1956 - Korea
- Box 24 Telephone Conversations September-October 1956 (1)-(6) - Korea
- Box 24 Telephone Conversations November 1956 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 25 Telephone Conversations December 1956-January 1957 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 25 Telephone Conversations February-March 1957 (1)-(4) - Korea and Indochina
- Box 25 Telephone Conversations June 3-July 31, 1957 (1)-(6) - Korea
- Box 26 Telephone Conversations August-September 1957 (1)-(6) - Korea
- Box 26 Telephone Conversations December 1957-February 1958 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 26 Telephone Conversations March-April 1958 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 26 Telephone Conversations May 1958 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 27 Telephone Conversations October-December 1958 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 27 Telephone Conversations January 1959 (1)-(2) - Korea
- Box 27 Telephone Conversations February 1959 (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 27 Telephone Conversations April 1959 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 28 Telephone Conversations July 1959 (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 28 Telephone Conversations August 1959 (1)(2) - Japanese and Korean fertilizer
- Box 28 Telephone Conversations September 1959 (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 28 Telephone Conversations January, February and March 1960 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 28 Telephone Conversations May 1960 (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 29 Telephone Conversations June 1960 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 29 Telephone Conversations July-August 1960 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 29 Telephone Conversations September-October 1960 (1)-(4) - Korea; Korean aid
- Box 29 Telephone Conversations November-December 1960 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 30 Telephone Conversations January-February 1961 (1)-(4) - Korean fertilizer
- Box 30 Telephone Conversations March 1961 (1)-(3) - Korean fertilizer; administration of aid in Bolivia, Korea and Vietnam
- Box 30 Telephone Conversations April 1961 (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 30 Telephone Conversations May 1961 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 30 Telephone Conversations June 1961 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 31 Telephone Conversations July-August 1961 (1)-(6) - Korea
- Box 31 Telephone Conversations September 1961 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 31 Telephone Conversations October 1961 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 34 Reading File August 1, 1953-September 30, 1953 (1)- (3) - Korea; Korea and tobacco
- Box 34 Reading File October 1, 1953-December 30, 1953 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 35 Reading File January 1, 1954-March 31, 1954 (1)-(4) - Korean economic development
- Box 35 Reading File April-June 11, 1954 (1)-(3) - Japanese relations with Korea
- Box 35 Reading File June 14, 1954 through 12/30/54 (1)-(7) - Korea
- Box 35 Reading File 7/1/55-12/30/55 (1)-(6) - FOA operations in Korea; Korean economy
- Box 35 Reading File 1/5/56-6/30/56 (1)-(7) - Korea
- Box 36 Reading File 7/1/56-12/30/56 (1)-(6) - Korean exchange rate
- Box 36 Reading File 7/1/57-12/30/57 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 36 Reading File 1/5/58-6/30/58 (1)-(5) - Korea; Sen. Sparkman and Korea
- Box 37 Reading File 7/1/58-12/30/58 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 37 Reading File 1/1/59-6/30/59 (1)-(5) - Korea
- Box 37 Reading File 7/1/59-12/30/59 (1)-(5) - Korea

**FITZGERALD, DENNIS A:** Papers, 1945-1969. (cont.)

Box 37 Reading File 7/1/60-12/30/60 (1) (4) - Korea

Box 40 Agriculture - PL 480 - 1956-1958 (1)-(5) - Korea

Box 42 Germany, Austria and Latin America Hoover Missions 1946 - Herbert Hoover visited Korea during a world trip he took in 1946 to survey food and famine conditions. This report includes remarks by General Hodge on relations with the USSR and on general conditions in Korea at this time.

Box 43 Telephone Calls Mr. Stassen (1)-(4) - Korea; Korea and Rhee

**FLEMMING, ARTHUR S.:** Papers, 1939-75. Arthur Flemming was Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare from 1958 to 1961. He also served in federal government positions involving manpower, government organization and defense mobilization. He was also President of Ohio Wesleyan University and the University of Oregon and was active in the National Council of Churches of Christ (NCCC) (**Post 1954 reference to Korea**)

Box 99 Chronological File - August 1959 (1) - Letter from Arthur Flemming to Syngman Rhee dated August 24, 1959 re Foundry Methodist Church and Flemming's previous meeting with Rhee

**FRANCIS, CLARENCE:** Papers, 1933-73. Clarence Francis was a business executive with expertise on food and food manufacturing. He also periodically served the United States Government as a consultant and during the Eisenhower Administration was Special Consultant with responsibility for government agricultural surplus disposal. In 1951-52 Francis served on the Citizens committee for the Defense Department and the Citizens Advisory Commission on Manpower Utilization with the latter body established to advise the Secretary of Defense on the adequacy of U.S. military training installations and to recommend ways to improve them. Clarence Francis toured Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine training posts and reported on his findings. He retained in his papers correspondence, memoranda and reports on military personnel, training policies, morale issues and the motivation of military personnel. Included in his correspondence are comments on medical facilities and casualty rates in Korea as compared with those in World War II. He corresponded with Assistant Secretary of Defense Anna Rosenberg on military manpower issues. This documentation is found in the file folders indicated below.

Box 2 Citizens Committee For Defense Department (six folders, February 1951 to February 1952)

Box 2 Citizens Advisory Committee on Manpower Utilization (2 folders June to December 1952)

**FURNAS, CLIFFORD C.:** Papers, 1918-1969. Dr. Clifford Furnas was an engineer and an Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research and Development. He was associated with Defense Department research and development from 1952 to 1969. His papers include a file of material concerning the Army Ordnance Advisory Committee in 1952-53. This file contains approximately 25 pages of memoranda and correspondence regarding an Air Force project "Gun Val" that was concerned with testing in combat in Korea small arms automatic weapons on aircraft to determine if weapons meet Air Force air-to-air gunnery requirements.

Box 1 Army Ordnance Advisory Committee 1952-53 - contains the Project Gun Val material

**GILLEM, ALVAN C., JR:** Collection of documents re Gillem Board and Negroes in the Armed Forces 1945-51. Lt. General Alvan Gillem served as Chairman, Board of Officers on Utilization of Negro Manpower in the Post-War Army. His small file consisting of a few hundred pages includes reports, testimony and other data with conclusions and summaries of experiences that are relevant to studies of the integration of the U.S. Armed forces in Korea.

Box 1 Report of War Department Special Board on Negro Manpower

Box 1 Briefs and Memoranda on Negro Manpower

**GILLEM, ALVAN C., JR: (cont.)**

- Box 1 The President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Forces, 1949
- Box 1 Pamphlets and Press Releases on Negro Manpower
- Box 1 Conference, Command and General Staff School, May 1951

**GINDER, PHILIP DE WITT:** Papers, 1927-68. General Philip Ginder commanded the U.S. 45th Infantry Division in Korea in 1953 and his papers contain personal correspondence with comments on his experiences in Korea during this period.

- Box 1 (A-71-74) "A" contains 1951 letters from X Corp Commander General Edward Almond
- Box 2 Letters from General Ginder to Jean Dalrymple (5) (6) personal correspondence with comments on Ginder's service with 45th Infantry Division in Korea. Also a few samples of propaganda leaflets directed at North Korean soldiers.
- Box 3 45th Division News (two items)
- Box 2 (A73-19) Ft. Riley, Kansas 1954-55 - correspondence regarding 45th Division during Korean War

**GLICK, EDWARD M.:** Papers, 1953-1957. Edward Glick as Public Affairs Officer, U.S. Department of State in 1951-53 wrote speeches on U.S. foreign policy, the Korean War and the United Nations. Drafts of his speeches are found in his papers.

- Box 1 Speech Drafts Sept. 3, 1953-Sept. 17, 1953 (3) - Korean War; United Nations
- Box 1 Speech Drafts September 20, 1953-Nov. 22, 1953 (4) - UN accomplishments

**GRAY, GORDON:** Papers, 1946-76. Gordon Gray, with a background in publishing and broadcasting, served every President from Harry Truman to Gerald Ford. He is known for his service to President Eisenhower as Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, 1958-61. During the Truman Administration he served on the White House staff and as Secretary of the Army. He also was director of the Psychological Strategy Board. One item specifically regarding the Korean War has been identified in his papers plus material on the organization and functioning of the Psychological Strategy Board.

- Box 3 PSB Chronological File August-October 1951 (1)-(4) - Korean settlement; PSB problems
- Box 3 PSB Chronological File November-December 1951 and folders entitled "President Truman - Psychological Strategy Board.

**GRUENTHER, ALFRED M.:** Papers, 1941-83. General Alfred Gruenther, a personal friend of Dwight Eisenhower, held various commands during World War II and the post-war period. In 1949-50 he was Deputy Army Chief of Staff and from 1950-53 was Chief of Staff to the Supreme Allied Commanders, Europe, Dwight Eisenhower and Matthew Ridgway before becoming Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR) in 1953 and serving until 1956. Although the bulk of his papers pertain to European matters, his papers do contain materials regarding the Korean War. These include letters from Major General Edward Almond regarding the situation in Korea in 1950, a paper by George Kennan, then Counselor in the State Department, assessing the Soviet Union and risks incurred by bombing operations over military targets in Korea close to the Soviet border. Other correspondence refer to CIA cooperation in the Far East and medical procedures in Korea.

**A. Eisenhower Correspondence Series**

- Box 1 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 1941-51 - Korea
- Box 1 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 1955 (1)(2) - Korea

**GRUENTHER, ALFRED M.:** Papers, 1941-83. (cont.)

**B. General Correspondence Series**

- Box 1 Almond, E. M.
- Box 4 Clarke, Carter W.
- Box 9 Hume, Edgar Erskine - medical procedures in Korea
- Box 11 MacArthur, Douglas, General of the Army
- Box 15 Ridgway, Matthew B. - Korea

**C. NATO Series 1949-1956**

- Box 1 TOP SECRET correspondence (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 1 CONFIDENTIAL Correspondence (1)-(3) - shipment of NATO materials to Korea
- Box 1 Clark, Mark W. - battlefield illumination

**HAGERTY, JAMES C.:** Papers 1953-74. James Hagerty was Press Secretary to President Eisenhower from January 1953 to January 1961 and participated actively in General Eisenhower's presidential campaign in 1952. His papers include diary entries, notes and memoranda of meetings, press conference materials, press conference transcripts, correspondence and printed material.

- Box 1 & 1-A Hagerty Diary - see entries for July 26 & 27, August 4 and December 2, 1954 and February 5, 1955 regarding Korea
- Box 2 Bi-Partisan Leaders Meetings, 1954-JCH Notes - Korea
- Box 2 Bi-Partisan Leaders Meetings, 1956-JCH Notes - Korea
- Box 3 Miscellaneous Notes JCH 1954 - meeting between DDE, Rhee and Dulles, July 27, 1954 re U.S.-Korean relations, Korean-Japanese relations
- Box 4 Miscellaneous Notes JCH - Undated (1) U.S. servicemen held in China
- Box 6 Korea File 1952-53 - press coverage, plans re DDE visit in 1952
- Box 8 The President Drafts (1)(2) - Korean armistice statement
- Box 10 State Department - transcript of 5/5/59 press conference on Korean war veterans still missing
- Box 11 Korean Trip - 1952 - includes cables between DDE and Douglas MacArthur. Hagerty's detailed letters to his wife containing his observations on conditions in Korea as well as comments and anecdotes about various aspects of the trip
- Box 31 Far Eastern Trip - General (6/12-6/26/60)
- Box 32 Korea - two folders - press briefing material, plans, information about DDE, tourist information
- Box 59 Press Conference Material - check folders for February 17, June 17, and July 1, 1953

**HARLOW, BRYCE:** Records, 1953-61. Bryce Harlow was Special Assistant, Administrative Assistant to the President and then became Deputy Assistant to the President for Congressional Affairs. He wrote speeches, conducted congressional liaison functions, particularly in connection with military matters and rendered political advice.

- A67-56 Box 3 Mutual Security 1958-1959 (1)-(5) - military assistance for Korea
- Box 6 National Security Council (Korean War) 1953-54 - ammunition supply; duration of war; NSC recommendations
- Pre-Accession-Box 13 Memorial Day 1958 - final internment of two Unknown Soldiers of WWII and Korean Conflict
- Box 22 Survivor Benefits - 1955 - for armed forces and veterans
- Box 23 Veterans Affairs
- Box 24 Speech - July 26, 1953 - Korean Armistice Message

**HERTER, CHRISTIAN A.:** Papers, 1957-1961. (**entirely post-1954**) This collection documents Herter's tenure as Under Secretary of State and Secretary of State.

- Box 1 Chronological File March 1957 (3) - defense support program for Korea
- Box 3 Chronological File November 1957 (2) - reduction of forces in Korea
- Box 3 Chronological File December 1957 (4) imprisoned Americans in Communist China
- Box 3 Chronological File January 1958 (1) - Korea
- Box 5 Chronological File September 1958 (2) American prisoners in Red China
- Box 6 Chronological File November 1958 (1) Korean students and government transportation
- Box 9 Miscellaneous Memoranda 1957 (1) - reduction of forces in Korea
- Box 13 CAH Telephone Calls 9/1/60 to 1/20/61 (2) - 1960 Campaign reference to Dean Acheson & Korea

**HODGES, COURTNEY H.:** Papers, 1904-65. General Courtney Hodges is best known as Commander of the First United States Army in 1944-45 during World War II. By the time the Korean War broke out in 1950, General Hodges had retired from active military service. His papers do, however, contain a history of the X Corps in Korea and letters to General Hodges from Lt. Colonel G.P. (Patrick) Welch from September to December 1950. These report Colonel Welch's observations as an officer in the 7<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division in Korea and include comments on combat operations.

- Box 21 1949-1956, Welch, Lt. Col. G.P. (Patrick), Letters from - letters re combat situation in Korea September to December 1950
- Box 22 1954 Big X Korea, History of (1 May) approximately 30 pages of narrative, maps, lists, and campaign citation awarded by Korean President Syngman Rhee

**HUMPHREYS, ROBERT:** Papers, 1925-1965. Robert Humphreys served as public relations director and campaign director for the Republican National Committee during the 1950s. His papers contain correspondence and other material re General Douglas MacArthur and the Korean War as a political issue in the 1952 Presidential Campaign.

- Box 4 MacArthur, Douglas General -1948-1952 - film by RNC on Korea. Joseph Martin letter to MacArthur
- Box 4 Martin, Joseph W. Jr. 1948-1951 - Douglas MacArthur letter re Korea and China - the "No Substitute for victory" letter
- Box 7 1949-1952 - National Republican Congressional Committee - Public Relations Director (1)(2) - Script - "Korea-The Price of Appeasement"
- Box 14 Robert Humphreys - Materials on China - 1945-1949

**JACKSON, C.D.:** Papers, 1931-1967. C.D. Jackson, publishing executive for Time Incorporated, was involved in information, propaganda and psychological warfare during much of his career including World War II and the Cold War. He served on the White House staff in 1953-54 as Special Assistant to the President and periodically served on presidential committees, wrote speeches or otherwise consulted with President Eisenhower during his administration. Jackson retained in his papers information about the Korean War, especially the Korean armistice and information on General Eisenhower's "I shall go to Korea" speech given during the 1952 Campaign.

- Box 28 Adams, Sherman, Book & Life Neg. (1)-(3) - Jackson memo re background of Eisenhower's 1952 campaign pledge to go to Korea
- Box 31 Barrett, Edward W. (1)(2) - Korean War propaganda
- Box 33 Benton, William - U.S. propaganda operations 1952
- Box 35 Berlin-Restricted Session Transcripts - include information or comments on Korea
- Box 40 Carroll, Pete - Korea
- Box 45 Crossman, R.H.S. (1)-(4) - Korea

**JACKSON, C.D.:** Papers, 1931-1967. (cont.)

- Box 45 Cutler, General Robert - Korea
- Box 49 Dulles, John Foster (3) (4) - Korea
- Box 49 E-Misc. (1)(2) - Korean War
- Box 50 Eisenhower, Dwight D. - Correspondence 1952 - trip to Korea, December 1952
- Box 50 Eisenhower, Dwight D. - Correspondence, 1953 (1)(2) - Soviet germ warfare
- Box 51 Fr-Misc. (1)(2) - Korean War
- Box 56 Gr-Misc. - readiness of military for Korea
- Box 59 U.S.S. Helena (1)(2)
- Box 59 propaganda re U.S. in Korea
- Box 68 Log 1953 (1)-(3) - Korean POW matter & Syngman Rhee; Korean negotiations
- Box 68 Log 1954 (3) - Korea
- Box 69 Log 1957 (4) - Korea
- Box 69 Log 1959 (1) - 1952 Campaign and decision on Korea speech
- Box 70 Luce, Henry R. & Clare 1955 (1) - POWs
- Box 73 McClure, Robert A. Brig Gen. (1)-(4) - Korean War psychological warfare leaflets
- Box 90 Radio Free Europe (1)(2) - Korea
- Box 90 Refugees (1)-(3) UN Refugee Emergency Fund
- Box 92 Sh-Misc. - Korean War
- Box 101 Speech Texts 1950 (1)-(7) - comments on Korea
- Box 104 Speeches-Background Material (9)-(11) - 1950 speeches by Sec. Acheson re U.S. foreign policy
- Box 105 Stokes, Anson re Truman and Acheson, 1951
- Boxes 106-107 UN Misc. 9<sup>th</sup> General Assembly 1954 (1)-(7) - U.S. airmen on trial in China and acts of aggression by U.S.
- Box 109 V-Misc. (1)(2) - Gen. James A. Van Fleet and 1956 report on trip to Korea, Japan and Formosa
- Box 110 "War By Cease Fire" - communist truce violations in Korea, Indochina and China

**JACKSON, C.D.:** Records, 1953-54. This body of records documents C.D. Jackson's activities as Special Assistant to the President, February 16, 1953 to March 31, 1954 with the emphasis on psychological warfare. Much of this material pertains to Psychological Strategy Board (PSB) and Operations Coordinating Board (OCB) matters. These records constitute an important source of information on the Korean truce and on Korean War POW issues.

- Box 1 PSB-American Infantry in Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia - actually material on Soviet participation in Korean War
- Box 1 PSB-Korean Contingency Plan
- Box 1 PSB Miscellaneous Memos
- Box 1 OCB Miscellaneous Memos (1)-(4)
- Box 1 OCB Miscellaneous Memoranda (1)-(3)
- Box 1 OCB Plan to Exploit BW Hoax, Mistreatment, Atrocities
- Box 2 "Brainwashing"
- Box 2 Cutler, Robert
- Box 3 F - Senator Flanders and Korea
- Box 4 Korea (1)-(3) - radio broadcasts; Korean war settlement; POWs refusing repatriation
- Box 4 Lodge, Amb. Henry Cabot - communism and human rights
- Box 5 P - Korean POWs
- Box 5 Prisoner Exchange - Korean and American POWs; Schnur case
- Box 6 Rostow, Walter W. (1) - China, Korea

**KANSAS CITY STAR:** Collection of clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1942-1967. (microfilm copies of material in Kansas City Star Library)

Envelope No. 2 Ike Stays Out of It - re MacArthur-Truman controversy  
Envelope Nos. 336 through 344 - Korea, Korea truce, Korea War, Visit to War area, etc.  
Envelopes No. 362 & 363 - MacArthur, MacArthur Dismissal Statement

**LAMBIE, JAMES M., JR:** Records, 1952-61. James Lambie served as a Special Assistant to the President in charge of the White House advertising liaison office. This office's function was to coordinate government claims for use of Advertising Council for public service campaigns. These records include material regarding the American-Korean Foundation and re recruitment of personnel for the armed forces during the Korean War era.

Box 2 Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid - including material on American-Korean Foundation in 1953  
Box 3 Defense 1953 - materials re Army and Air Force recruiting programs - Truman Administration  
Box 9 Women in the Services 1952-53 (three folders) including correspondence with Anna Rosenberg

**LARSON, ARTHUR:** Papers, 1932-88. (**Post-1954 material on Korea only**) Arthur Larson served as an Under Secretary of Labor and as a Special Assistant to the President during the Eisenhower Administration. He later became director of the World Rule of Law Research Center at Duke University.

Box 11 Volume VIII September 1965-June 1967 (5)-(9) - population control in Korea

**LODGE, HENRY CABOT:** Campaign manager for Dwight Eisenhower, 1952, Senator from Massachusetts, 1946-53 and U.S. Representative to the United Nations and the UN Security Council. Selected papers, 1942-52 (microfilm copies of papers deposited in Massachusetts Historical Society).

1 Reel Contains material re conduct of the Korean War along with 1952 Campaign documentation

**MASTERTON, CHARLES F.:** Special Assistant in the White House Office: Records, 1953-56. Charles Masterton was involved in political and public relations activities aimed at informing the public, Cabinet departments, agencies and the Republican National Committee about Eisenhower Administration policies, programs and problems.

Box 1 Withdrawal of troops - news clippings re withdrawal of two divisions from Korea in 1953

**McCARDLE, CARL W.:** Papers. Carl McCardle served as Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs from 1953-57 and handled press matters for Secretary of State John Foster Dulles.

Box 1 Korean Truce Negotiations - includes a memorandum of telephone conversation between McCardle and Andrew Berding of State Department regarding POWs and 944 personnel believed to be in communist hands. Also contains text of agreement on repatriation of POWs, background briefing for press and other press related material concerning Korean armistice  
Box 1 Korean Political Conference Geneva April 26, 1954 - interview with Syngman Rhee, press conferences and other press materials relating to Korea, POWs, and Indochina  
Box 3 Asian Trip-March 1956 (8) - briefing material for Secretary Dulles' visit to Seoul, Korea on March 17-18, 1956

**McELROY, NEIL.:** Papers. (**Post-1954**) Neil McElroy was Secretary of Defense from 1957 to 1959. His papers contain McElroy's journal of his world trip taken in the fall of 1958 with a stop in Korea in October. His journal includes comments on Syngman Rhee and Korea.

Box 3 Around-the-World Trip, September 27-November 5, 1958 (1)

**MITCHELL, JAMES P.:** Secretary of Labor, 1953-61. Papers.

Box 58 Bureau of Labor Statistics General July-December (1) - report on labor situation in South Korea (report dated 1955 and includes historical background)

**MORGAN, GERALD D.:** Records, 1953-61. Gerald Morgan service on the White House staff included congressional liaison activities, providing legal advice to the President, and work as Deputy to the Assistant to the President (Sherman Adams and Wilton Persons).

Box 19 (Pre-Accession and A67-57) Narcotics, Interdepartmental Committee on (1)(2) - includes September 29 Briefing Report by Headquarters, U.S. Army Forces Far East on narcotics use in Far East, including Korea by U.S. military personnel as well as nationals of Korea and other countries. Also includes other reports with comments on narcotics use in Far East. Most material is dated 1955 but may include background information covering prior periods.

Box 29 Veterans Administration - includes Veterans Administration announcement in 1955 re ending of certain veterans benefits associated with service during Korean War

Box 5 (A67-19) Korea - re legislation for Korean relief and rehabilitation

**MOSS, EDWARD K.:** Papers 1938-1970. Edward K. Moss served as Director of Public Information for the National Production Authority and Information Office of the Defense Production Administration from 1950-53. His papers contain memoranda, orders, charts, agency policy statements, speeches and newsclippings that reflect economic changes in U.S. industry resulting from the U.S. involvement in the Korean War. Information in these papers relate to public relations aspects of industrial mobilization during the Korean War.

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Office of Public Information, Org. and Functions 1951-52

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Office of Public Information, Policy and Programs, 1950-1952

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Office of Public Information-Scrapbook, 1950-1952 (1)-(3)

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Personnel 1950-53

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Speeches 1951 (1)-(3)

Box 5 DPA/NPA, Speeches 1952 (1)(2)

Box 6 DPA/NPA, Speeches, 1952 (3) (4)

Boxes 6-7 DPA Bulletins and Reports - 1951-53

**MUELLER, FREDERICK H.:** Papers. Frederick Mueller was Assistant Secretary of Commerce from 1955-58 and Secretary of Commerce, 1959-61. (**Post-1954**)

Box 2 1959 Trip File-Far East (Dec.). Mueller kept a diary of his trip to several Asian countries in December 1959. Although he did not visit Korea, the section of his diary recording his visit to Japan contains a few remarks about riots in Japan over repatriation of North and South Koreans.

**NEW YORK STATE CITIZENS FOR EISENHOWER:** Clippings pertaining to the 1952 Presidential Campaign sent by the New York State Citizens for Eisenhower Organization.

- Box 25 MacArthur-General
- Box 25 MacArthur's Campaign and Speeches
- Box 25 Editorials on MacArthur
- Box 27 Eisenhower in Detroit - Speeches
- Box 27 Editorials on Ike in Detroit
- Box 27 Ike in Detroit

**NEW YORK TIMES, WASHINGTON BUREAU:** Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower and some of his Contemporaries, 1912-60.

- Box 9 Eisenhower - Korea
- Box 10 Eisenhower - MacArthur, Douglas
- Box 14 Eisenhower - Prisoners of War
- Box 15 Eisenhower - Rhee, Syngman
- Box 25 Eisenhower - Korea August and September 1952
- Box 25 Eisenhower - Korea October 1952
- Box 25 Eisenhower - Korea November 1952
- Box 25 Eisenhower - Korea December 1952

**NORSTAD, LAURIS:** Papers. Although best known as Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR) from 1956 to 1962, General Norstad was no stranger to the Far East, having served during World War II as Chief of Staff of the Twentieth Air Force where he helped plan bombing missions against Japan. From October 1947 through October 1950 Norstad was Acting Vice Chief of Staff for Operations of the Air Force before being assigned duty in Europe as Commander in Chief, United States Air Force in Europe. While still in Washington in 1950, General Norstad received intelligence information on the Korean situation and on August 8, 1950 attended a meeting in General MacArthur's office where he recorded General MacArthur's presentation on his planned Inchon operation. General Norstad also retained in his papers memoranda of telephone conversations regarding air operations in North Korea, memoranda regarding an attack on Rashin, 17 miles south of the Soviet border, a memorandum re use of leaflets, material regarding Chinese protest alleging U.S. attacks on Chinese civilians and messages containing data on combat missions and aircraft losses in Far Eastern Air Force.

- Box 20 Far East Command - Spot Intelligence Reports on military situation in Korea, August 1950 – includes memorandum of MacArthur presentation on Inchon operation
- Box 21 Memorandums for the Record - Korea
- Box 21 Military Forces in the Far East 1949
- Box 22 Official File 1949-1950 (1)-(4) - Korea
- Box 37 Incoming and Outgoing Dec. '50 Thru Dec. '51 (1)-(9) - Korea including data on FEAF combat missions and aircraft losses

**PARKS, FLOYD L.:** Papers. Parks saw service in World War II with the 69<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division and with the First Allied Airborne Army. From 1949 to 1953 General Parks was Chief of Information for the Department of the Army in Washington, DC. His personal correspondence with his family includes widely scattered comments about press briefings, reporting of casualties, censorship, and other aspects of press relations during the Korean War.

- Box 6 Correspondence 1950 - comments re press briefings and Korean War, references to General MacArthur, also comments on Drew Pearson, press relations and reporting of casualties
- Box 6 Correspondence 1951
- Box 6 Correspondence 1952 - trip to Korea and Far East
- Box 6 Correspondence 1953
- Box 7 Correspondence 1956 - Army public relations in Korea

**PUSEY, MERLO J.:** Papers. Merlo Pusey, Associate Editor of the Washington Post was author of Eisenhower the President (1956). His papers contain newspaper clippings, mainly from the Washington Post many which are arranged by subject.

Box 19 Korean War

**PYLE, HOWARD:** Records, 1953-59. Howard Pyle was Deputy Assistant to the president for Inter-Governmental relations, 1955-59. His records contain newsclippings, statements and press releases concerning the Korean armistice in 1953 and Korea in 1954.

Box 47 Korea

**RANDALL, CLARENCE B.:** Journals, 1953-61. (**Post-1954**) Clarence Randall was Special Consultant to President Eisenhower from 1954-56 and Chairman, Council on Foreign Economic Policy and Special Assistant to the President from 1956-61. In December 1956, Randall travelled to Asia and conferred with U.S. officials regarding economic and political conditions in various Asian countries including Korea.

- Box 2 Washington, 1955, Volume III (March 8-24, 1955) Formosa and Korea
- Box 3 Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 1956, Volume II, September 25-October 23, 1956 - reports on Iraq, China and Korea
- Box 3 Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 1956, Volume II (October 24-December 7, 1956) Korea
- Box 7 Tokyo-Bangkok-Manila-Hawaii, December 25-30, 1956 - travelogue, discussions held re several countries including Korea

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN (Leonard W. HALL):** Records, 1953-57. These files contain letters expressing public opinion on the Korean War and Armistice, newsclippings, and Leonard Hall's replies to the correspondence.

- Box 5 Armed Forces (Veterans) 1953-5A
- Box 5 Armed Forces (Veterans) 1954-A
- Box 5 Armed Forces (Veterans) 1955-5A
- Box 5 Armed Forces 1953-5B (U.M.T. and Draft)
- Box 5 Armed Forces 1954-5B (U.M.T. and Draft)
- Box 64 Foreign Policy 1953-20C Korea
- Box 64 Foreign Policy 1954-20C Korea
- Box 64 Foreign Policy 1956-20C Korea
- Box 65 Foreign Policy 1953-20E United Nations

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE:** News Clippings and publications, 1932-65. This collection consists primarily of newsclippings and other printed materials collected by the Republican National Committee for reference purposes and to assist in compiling political literature.

- Box 49 MacArthur, Douglas - speeches/clippings 1942-53
- Box 114 Ambassadors: South Korea-Berger, Samuel D.
- Box 116 Ambassadors: Dowling, Walter (Korea)
- Box 117 Ambassadors: Jessup (Philip C.) U.S. Ambassador at Large, Far East
- Box 246 Foreign Aid: Korea
- Box 254 Foreign Relations: China Manchuria
- Box 255 Foreign Relations: Red China - Prisoners of War 1955-60
- Box 278 Foreign Relations: Korea - seven folders
- Box 279 Foreign Relations: Korea - Army Rotation System through Peace (11 folders)

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE: (cont.)**

- Box 280 Foreign Relations: Korea Peace
- Box 280 Foreign Relations: Korea - Prisoners of War, Missing, Atrocities (10 folders)
- Box 281 Foreign Relations: Korea South Korea Army thru War Warnings (7 folders)
- Box 282 Foreign Relations: Korea - Korean War 6/25/50-July 1, 1954
- Box 282 Foreign Relations: Korea - 1958-60
- Box 287 Foreign Relations: POWs - 11 Released Flyers
- Box 300 Foreign Relief: Korea - 1953-60
- Box 314 Acheson, Dean: Texts Jan. 1944-Dec. 30, 1951
- Box 409 Ridgway, Matthew (five folders)
- Box 427 Truman: Texts June-July 31, 1950
- Box 466 National Defense: Army, Clark (Gen. Mark W.) Jan. 1952-1953
- Box 466 National Defense: Army - Dean Maj. Gen. William P.
- Box 468 National Defense: Army - Van Fleet, Lt. Gen. James A. (3 folders)
- Box 469 National Defense: Army - Willoughby, Gen. Charles
- Box 621 United Nations: Genocide
- Box 621 United Nations: Germ Warfare
- Box 694 Korea (1)-(3)

**ROBINSON, WILLIAM E.:** Papers 1935-1969. William Robinson was a newspaper executive with the New York Evening Journal and the New York Herald Tribune as well as president and chairman of the Board of Coca-Cola Inc. Robinson was a close personal friend of Eisenhower and was an early supporter of Eisenhower as a presidential candidate.

- Box 8 Election of 1952 (1951) includes Eisenhower letter with comments on Douglas MacArthur
- Box 9 Robinson-Notes for Book (DDE) including memo of February 11, 1952 conversation between William Pawley and Eisenhower in which Pawley expressed his opinion on how to obtain victory in the Korean War.

**SCHAEFER, J. EARL.:** Papers. J. Earl Schaefer was an executive with the Boeing Airplane Company in Wichita and was a personal friend of Eisenhower's. He took an active interest in Republican Party politics and his papers contain correspondence regarding the 1952 Campaign. Some of this correspondence pertains to Douglas MacArthur and suggests possibility of MacArthur's accompanying General Eisenhower on his trip to Korea in December 1952.

- Box 1 Eisenhower, Dwight D. (File II) (2) - correspondence from Schaefer and others regarding possibility of an Eisenhower-MacArthur reconciliation. Several comments concern Korea in late 1952.

**SCHOOLEY, C. HERSHEL:** Papers. C. Herschel Schooley served as Director of the Office of Public Information, Department of Defense, 1953-58. Schooley's papers contain correspondence re casualties in Korea, a draft press release regarding American servicemen still held by the Communists, and information on censorship during the Korean Conflict.

- Box 1 Green Chronological File 28 June-30 Sept. 1954 (2) - correspondence re Virginia casualties in Korean War and draft press release re American personnel still held by Communists
- Box 1 Green Chronological File 1 January-31 March 1955 (1) - correspondence re individual killed in action in Korea
- Box 2 Green Chronological File 1 January-31, March 1956 (1)-(4) - correspondence re news censorship during Korean Conflict
- Box 3 Press Conference Transcripts September-December 1953 (1)-(7) - Secretary Wilson's press conferences

**SEATON, FRED A.:** Papers. Fred Seaton was an advisor in General Eisenhower's Presidential Campaign in 1952, was Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs from 1953-55, served briefly on the White House staff in 1955 and became Secretary of Interior in 1956, serving until January 1961.

**A. Congressional Series**

- Box 3 S.2421 - First War Powers Act, extend to 1953 5-12-52
- Box 3 S.2530 - Merchant Marine, medals for outstanding service 3-24-52
- Box 5 S.2594 - Defense Production act, amendments 1952 - hearings and reports 6-12-52
- Box 6 S.2728 - Armed Forces, Korea, United Nations Forces, Free Postage 4-2-52
- Box 10 S. Res. 306 - Bridges - Steel Strike, Presidential authority 4-16-52
- Box 13 S.1808 - Butler - American citizens serving in allied forces - Prisoners of War  
7-6-51
- Box 26 H.R.7656 - Veterans' education and training, Korean 6-27-52
- Box 27 H.J. Res. 481 - Emergency Powers Continuation Act 6-13-52
- Box 27 H.J. Res. 490 - Emergency Powers Continuation Act 6-28-52

**B. FAS Only Series**

- Box 1 Classified - statement re non-repatriated American ex-prisoners of war ; also South Korea 1955-56

**C. Speeches Series, Speech Material Subseries**

- Box 4 Speech Material Korean War Chronology

**D. Subject Series**

- Box 10 DOD Code of Conduct Program Second Progress Report 1956 (See file on this in Box 2, Special Assistant's Series Subject Series, Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs)

**SMITH, JAMES H.:** Papers. **(Post 1954)** James Smith served as Secretary of the Navy for Air from 1953-1956 and Director of the International Cooperation Administration from 1957 to 1959.

- Box 4 Addresses, 1957-1958 - remarks by Vice President Nixon with references to Korea
- Box 6 Scrapbook, 1956 (1)-(3) - Far East trip-Syngman Rhee

**SMITH, WALTER BEDELL:** Papers. Walter Bedell Smith served in many military and civilian positions in the United States government during his career. During World War II he was Chief of Staff to General Eisenhower in the combined Allied operational commands, Allied Forces Headquarters (AFHQ) and Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF). He also was U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union from 1946 to 1949. He was Director of the Central Intelligence Agency from 1950 to 1953, covering most of the Korean War period. Smith's files as Director of Central Intelligence are presumably held by the CIA. Smith's personal papers, though largely routine in nature, do contain scattered items of substance relating to the Korean War as well as to other issues. Specifically identified information is listed below.

- Box 13 Personal Correspondence (CIA) C - letter from Brigadier General Carter Clarke dated December 5, 1950 re Chinese objectives in Korea; also 11/10/50 letter commenting on Japanese
- Box 14 1950 Personal Correspondence (CIA) J - correspondence between Smith, Lt. General John Hodge and Dr. Philip Jaison, a U.S. citizen of Korean birth re efforts to bring thinking more liberal than that of Syngman Rhee into Korea
- Box 17 1951 Personal Correspondence (CIA) A - memorandum of conversation between General Douglas MacArthur and Major General Julius Ochs re universal military training and re Korea

**SMITH, WALTER BEDELL:** Papers. (cont.)

- Box 22 Personal Correspondence (CIA) K - case file with correspondence between Julius Klein and Anna Rosenberg with references to Korean War plus Julius Klein speech with comments on Korea
- Box 24 1953 Personal Correspondence W - letter from General Wyman re Korean truce talks
- Box 26 Correspondence of Military and/or Historical Significance) (1) - reference to Korea

**SNYDER, HOWARD McCRUM:** Papers. General Snyder was Dwight Eisenhower's personal physician at the end of World War II and again through Eisenhower's two terms as President. He maintained close ties with General Eisenhower after Eisenhower left office and collected material documenting Dwight Eisenhower's medical history.

- Box 9 Medical Diary re DDE 1 May 1960 - 31 Aug 1960 (1)-(4) - DDE's Far East trip
- Box 11 Draft on DDE - 1949-50 - section of Snyder's book draft with references to Eisenhower, General Omar Bradley and the Korean War

**STEPHENS, THOMAS E.:** Records 1944-61. **(Post 1954)** Thomas Stephens participated in Dwight Eisenhower's presidential campaign in 1952 and served as Appointments Secretary and Special Counsel to the President on political matters during the Eisenhower Administration.

- Box 39 Trip File - June 1960 - Seoul, Korea
- Box 40 Korea (Telegrams)
- Box 40 Korea

**SUMMERFIELD, ARTHUR E.:** Papers, 1942-72. Arthur Summerfield was Chairman, Republican National Committee in 1952-53 and served as Post-Master General from 1953 to 1961.

- A78-19 - Series I: Political Correspondence 1947-52
  - Box 5 General MacArthur (1)(2)
  - Box 13 Campaign Material (Veterans)
  - Box 70 Emergency Defense Activities Handbook June 1951

**U.S. ARMY, UNIT RECORDS:** The U.S. Army Unit Records consist of 1500 archives boxes of records of U.S. Army units serving in most major theaters of operation during World War II. Many of these units maintained records of occupation duties conducted after the end of hostilities. The 6th and 7th Infantry Divisions served on occupation duty in Korea from September 1945 until early 1949 when they were withdrawn. The records of both units contain G-2 Periodic reports that document the tense political situation in Korea during these years. These reports indicate that the potential for conflict in Korea was present throughout these occupation years and offer useful information for studying the background of the Korean War.

- Boxes 796-798 (6th Infantry Division) G-2 Periodic Reports Oct 20-Nov 21, 1945 through January 5-31, 1946
- Box 799 G-3 Weekly Periodic Report Jan 26, 1946
- Box 799 G-4 Journals Dec. 17, 1945 through Jan. 13, 1948
- Box 802 (7th Infantry Division) G-2 Periodic Reports Jan. 2-March 31, 1947 through December 17, 1948

**U.S. COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY:** Records, 1954-61 (**Post 1954 for Korea**)

President Eisenhower established the Council on Foreign Economic Policy in December 1954 to coordinate the United States Government's foreign economic policy. The records contain minutes of Council meetings, working papers, policy papers, correspondence, memoranda and printed matter pertaining to most regions of the world. There is much in these records on the Far East in general so users should check these Far East related materials for references to Korea.

**A. Policy Papers Series**

- Box 2 CFEP 503 An Asian Economic Grouping (1)-(5)
- Box 7 CFEP 536 Future U.S. Economic Assistant For Asia (1)(2)
- Box 11 CFEP 562 Asian Regional Economic Development and Cooperation (1)-(7)

**B. Reports Series**

- Box 1 Asian Regional Economic Development and Cooperation (1)-(4)

**U.S. COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY, OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN:** (Joseph M. Dodge and Clarence B. Randall, Records 1954-61). (**Post-1954 for Korea**) These records contain materials similar to those in the Records of the Council on Foreign Economic Policy with considerable duplication. The Records of the Office of the Chairman document trips taken by the Chairmen including a trip to the Far East by Clarence Randall in the fall of 1956. Randall was briefed on economic, political and military conditions in several Asian countries including Korea. Again, users should search within the headings for Asian economic assistance for possible references to Korea.

**A. CFEP Papers Series**

- Box 1 Asian Regional Economic Development Committee
- Box 4 CFEP 562 Asian regional economic development

**B. Dodge Series, Subject Subseries**

- Box 1 Asia Economic Program
- Box 3 Japan-Shigemitsu Visit Briefing Papers (2) - Japan and Korea

**C. Randall Series, Trips Subseries**

- Box 1 Far East December 1956
- Box 2 Far East Trip December 1956 (4) (5) - Korea
- Box 2 Far East Trip December 1956 Background Papers (2)-(5) - ICA programs in Far East; Status of Far East Command
- Box 2 Far East Trip December 1956 Final Report

**D. Special Studies Series**

- Boxes 3-4 Committee on Asian Regional Economic Development Subseries

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE: Condolence Books and Messages (Record Group 59)** 1969. This collection consists largely of condolence books containing names of foreign citizens signing books to indicate their sympathy at President Eisenhower's death. Some messages from foreign officials are included in these records. (**Post-1954**)

- Box 16 Korea Message
- Box 16 Korea Seoul

**U.S. PRESIDENT'S CITIZEN ADVISORS ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM (Fairless Committee):** Records, 1956-57. **(Post-1954 Korean materials)** The Fairless Committee was established by the President to study and make recommendations on the scope and operation of the United States government's foreign military, economic and technical assistance programs. Benjamin Fairless chaired the Committee.

- Box 2 Summaries of Testimony and Briefings - statements by John Foster Dulles, Allen Dulles, and others with references to many regions and countries of the world including Korea
- Box 9 Mr. Reid - Notes of briefing from In-Country Teams including information on Korea
- Box 11 Voluntary Agencies
- Box 15 Korea - MAAG briefing, political developments, Bureau of Budget report on Korea; notes on electric power system

**U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION ACTIVITIES ABROAD (Sprague Committee):** Records, 1959-61. **(Post-1954 materials regarding Korea)** The President's Committee on Information Activities Abroad was established to review the findings and recommendations of the Committee on International Information Activities (Jackson Committee) set up in 1953. (See next entry below ) The Committee was chaired by Mansfield Sprague. Its records include correspondence, Minutes of Committee meetings, memoranda of conversations, briefing summaries, reports, press releases and printed material. The documentation reflects the Eisenhower Administration's interest in psychological warfare and information activities (these terms are easily blurred together and are subject to varying interpretations and definitions).

- Box 1 Radio and Television (1)-(16) - Armed Forces Radio and Television Service; Korea
- Box 5 Voluntary Foreign Aid #20
- Box 8 Military #28 - military personnel abroad
- Box 9 Asia #30
- Box 13 Committee Reports - Col. J. F. Twombly III - Armed Forces Radio Services
- Box 20 PCIAA #2 (1)-(3) - International Radio & Television activities of U.S. Government
- Box 20 PCIAA #A10 The collateral Effects of Training Foreign Military Personnel
- Box 22 PCIAA #20 The Psychological Impact of American Voluntary Foreign Aid
- Box 22 PCIAA #26 Radio Broadcasting and Television
- Box 23 PCIAA #30 Asia
- Box 27 Minutes (1)-(14) - Minutes of Committee meetings

**U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES (Jackson Committee):** Records, 1950-53. On January 24, 1953, President Eisenhower appointed the Jackson Committee to study the U.S. Government's information policies, especially as they related to international relations and national security. In summary, the committee was to study psychological warfare activities and make recommendations concerning them. William H. Jackson chaired the President's Committee on International Information Activities. After examining documents and interviewing over 250 witnesses, the Committee presented a security-classified report to the President on June 30, 1953. This report has since been declassified in part with portions remaining classified as of July 2000. Portions of the report are printed in the Department of State's Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952-54: Volume II, Part II National Security Affairs. Information on U.S. Army and Air Force psychological warfare programs conducted during the Korean War is contained in some of the Jackson Committee numbered documents in Boxes 11-12.

- Box 2 Correspondence - B (1)-(8) - Korea
- Box 6 Correspondence - J (1)-(3) - U.S. military personnel and foreign nationals
- Box 11 Jackson Committee Numbered Documents (1)-(2)
- Box 12 Jackson Committee Numbered Documents (3)-(11)

**U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

**(Draper Committee):** Records, 1958-1959. **(Post-1954 material on Korea)** In November 1958 President Eisenhower selected William H. Draper to chair this committee that was directed to study the military assistance aspects of the United States Government's mutual security program. The Committee looked at assistance to less developed countries, particularly those threatened by communism, and at the modernization of free world military forces. Korea was one of the countries examined by the Draper Committee. Documentation includes minutes of Committee meetings, reports, correspondence, studies and other materials. The folders below are identified as clearly or probably containing information relating to Korea. It is recommended that other general headings be examined as well since references to Korea may appear throughout this collection.

- Box 2 Committee Meetings - Sixth-February 24-26, 1959 (1)-(2) - Korea grain imports
- Box 7 Committee Mailings - (50) - (59) Military Assistance Program for Far East
- Box 8 III. Letter to Admirals Jerauld Wright and H.D. Felt, Reply Interim of Each - Military Assistance in Asia, evaluation by CINCPAC
- Box 9 XXX. Letter to C. Douglas Dillon, January 27, 1959; Reply of February 25, 1959 - costing studies for several areas including Korea, Far East
- Box 10 XXXIII. Letter from Carter B. Magruder, Deputy Chief of Staff of Logistics, March 10, 1959 Far East military assistance program
- Box 10 XLIV. Letter from General G.H. Decker, Commander, U.S. Army in Korea, May 7, 1959 - military assistance program in Korea
- Box 17 Category V - Central Files - Military Assistance - January 1959 (1)-(3) Korea
- Box 18 Category V - Central Files - Military Assistance - July-August 1959 - Far East area study
- Box 19 Study on Korea
- Box 19 Model Military Plan, 1959-1964 - Korea
- Box 19 Costing Studies - PACOM
- Box 20 Local Currency Exchange Rate Briefing Materials - Korea
- Box 20 Far East Programs - economic and technical assistance
- Box 20 Overseas Internal Security Program
- Box 22 Category V - Central Files Unclassified Economic Assistance (1)(2) - Korean grain imports
- Box 22 Category V - Central Files Unclassified - Committee Organization January - February 1959 (1)(2) Problems in Asia

**U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON VETERANS PENSIONS (Bradley Commission):** Records, 1954-58. President Eisenhower appointed General Omar N. Bradley to chair this commission that was instructed to examine questions involving the role of veterans in American society and their needs for compensation through pensions, educational benefits, vocational training and other programs. Information on questions regarding the influx of veterans of the Korean War into American society can be found by diligently searching these records. A few selected folder titles are listed below.

- Boxes 17-21 Meetings - Minutes 1955-1956
- Box 67 Defense Dept. on effect of GI Bill
- Box 77 GI Bill Extension
- Box 79 Defense Dept. GI Bill Extension
- Box 81 History of Vet. Benefits
- Box 82 Prisoner of War Report [Code of Conduct Program - see OSANSA file above]
- Box 86 Veteran Population - Korean Conflict
- Box 107 Military Career Service and Veterans Survivor Benefits

**U.S. SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM: Issuances, 1948-72.** These Records consist of duplicate copies of bound sets of U.S. Selective Service System issuances during the period 1948-1972. These include three bound volumes of Operations Bulletins, 5 volumes of State Directors Advices, and 2 volumes of Local Board Memoranda. These bound volumes contain directives reflecting U.S. Government policy on drafting of manpower during the Korean War as well as later and can be readily used as a source of information on this topic.

**U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT, SECRET SERVICE PRESIDENTIAL PROTECTION UNIT (EISENHOWER): (Record Group 87)** Records, 1953-60. This body of records document United States Secret Service procedures in accompanying and protecting President Eisenhower during trips outside of the White House. Typical documents include U.S. Secret Service Protective Survey Reports covering each trip with data on posting personnel, routes, schedules, individuals seeing the President and other information pertaining to the Presidential Protection Unit's responsibilities. These are official records, subject to the Provisions of the Freedom of Information Act and individual files will be reviewed upon request. As of the summer of 2000 these records remain largely unprocessed including files on Trip No. 100 - Trip to the Far East, 1960 - Korea in box 44. The following file pertaining to President-elect Eisenhower's trip to Korea in December 1952 has been processed with the contents released in part with redactions made in accordance with United States Secret Service guidelines.

Box 49 The President-Elect Trip to Korea 1953 [sic - was in 1952] (1)-(9) - details of General Eisenhower's schedule during his visit to Korea in December 1952

**U.S. WAR DEPARTMENT, OPERATIONS DIVISION: Diary, 1941-46** These are duplicates of Operations Division diaries that were sent to the Eisenhower Library in 1966 and 1968 with the originals deposited in the National Archives. These consist of daily summaries of reports from military commands in various theaters of operation during World War II and continuing into the immediate post-war period. Summaries falling into the period from late 1945 until April 1946 when they ended, report on developments in Korea including the establishment of the Joint U.S.-USSR Commission intended to form a Korean government. The summaries include General John Hodge's messages regarding U.S.-Soviet friction over the nature of the government in Korea.

Box 18 Diary, Operations Division, 1 May-30 September 1945  
Box 18 Diary, Operations Division, October 1, 1945-December 31, 1945  
Box 18 Diary, Operations Division, January 1, 1946-March 15, 1946  
Box 18 Diary, Operations Division, March 16, 1946-May 31, 1946

**WAUGH, SAMUEL C.:** Papers. Samuel Waugh served as Assistant Secretary of State, 1953-55, Deputy Under Secretary of State in 1955 and President and Chairman of the Board, Export-Import Bank, 1955-61. **(Post-1954 material on Korea)** Those wanting to use this collection may find synopses of Export-Import Bank transactions concerning Korea by searching the folders entitled "Eximbank—Daily Reports" in boxes 1-3 and the folders entitled "Alphabetical Record of Callers" in Boxes 3-4.

**WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH: Records 1930-70.** (A component of Record Group 220) **(Post 1954 material )**

Box 193 Department of Defense - contains 1959 Department of Defense pamphlet entitled "Manual on Intercountry Adoption" with Korea mentioned as one of the countries with adoptable children

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF:** Papers. 1948-61. This is a major source of documentation on the Korean War and on post-war U.S.-Korean relations. For POW/MIA issues and psychological warfare, it may be the best single source of documentation in the Eisenhower Library's holdings. There are materials hidden in obscure places such as folders entitled "Special" in the Executive Secretary's Subject File Series. Some of these refer to Korean War questions early in the war. Listed below are series with selected box numbers and folder titles. Because some topics were so broad and cover many countries, it is not feasible to list all folders conceivably containing information on Korea. Researchers are recommended to examine this collection carefully because it offers much potentially rich information on Korea. Portions of this collection remain security-classified as of the summer of 2000. Much of the security-classified information pertains to intelligence matters.

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF:** Papers. 1948-61 (cont.)

**A. CFEP Series (entirely post-1954).** This series is not as important a source on Korea as are many other series in this collection but does contain information on the Far East including Clarence Randall's trip to the Far East in 1956.

- Box 1 CFEP-Chron. Jan/57 to Dec/57 (1)-(3) - Clarence Randall's Far East trip
- Box 12 CFEP-Randall Trip to Far East

**B. Executive Secretary's Subject Series.** One can find a few interesting items relating to intelligence on Chinese intentions in Korea and other early Korean War related items in the files entitled "Special " in Boxes 16-17.

- Box 1 #1 Miscellaneous (File #1) (1)-(7) - Korea (questions re possible use of atomic bombs in Korean War)
- Box 11 Intelligence 1953-1957 - Korean armistice
- Box 12 Korea-Annex F-New Paper (1959)
- Box 16 Special (File #1) (1)-(6) - includes memorandum from Walter Bedell Smith, Director of Central Intelligence in October 1950 regarding Chinese intentions
- Box 17 Special (File #1) (7)-(9) 1952
- Box 17 Special Assistant (Cutler) Memoranda 1953 (1)-(8) - Korea
- Box 17 Special Assistant (Cutler) Memoranda 1954 (1)-(10) - Korea
- Box 19 Vice President, Material for the (1)(2) 1953 - Korea

**C. Disaster File Series** (Should be cross-checked with the NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries in the Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs), listed following the listing for the NSC Staff Papers). This Disaster File was named because it was established as a duplicate set of NSC papers to use in case a disaster wiped out the working files). It contains a run of NSC policy papers beginning with NSC 8 "The Position of the United States With Respect to Korea", dated April 2, 1948 and continuing through the period of the Korean War and through the post-Korean War period to NSC 6018 "U.S. Policy Toward Korea" dated November 28, 1960. Many of these papers are duplicated in the Files of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs and many have been printed at least in part in the Department of State's **Foreign Relations of the United States** series. However, some of these papers have been printed only in part so they should be checked against the appropriate **FRUS** volume(s) carefully. A copy of Henry Tasca's report to the President "Strengthening the Korean Economy" dated June 15, 1953 is found in the Disaster File Series but not elsewhere in the Library's holdings.

- Box 6 Basic National Security Policy (Miscellaneous Papers ) (1)(2) - Nixon trip to Far East 1953
- Box 7 NSC 68 (1)(2) and NSC 68/1, 68/2, 68/3, and 68/4 - The text of the key Cold War document, NSC 68 can be found here along with various revisions. This paper was a foundation document in the development of the Truman Administration's strategic posture vis-à-vis the Soviet Bloc and the outbreak of hostilities in Korea gave impetus to the implementation of NSC 68. Other papers in the Basic National Security Policy segment that outline Truman and Eisenhower Administration strategic posture policies can be found here in boxes 7-19 including NSC 162/2, the document associated with the Eisenhower Administration's "New Look" policy in Box 11
- Box 31 Hostilities (1) - (5)
- Box 31 International Affairs - United Nations
- Boxes 32-33 Internal Security - Foreign Constabulary Forces (1)-(3) - re NSC 1290-d. Korea was one of the countries included in this program that began in 1955
- Box 35 Military Programs - Limited Military Operations (1)-(7) - Eisenhower Administration conducted studies of limited war with hypothetical scenarios involving several countries including Korea. The studies were done in 1958 and 1960 (See also the OSANSA file for partially declassified study on limited warfare)
- Boxes 39-40 Project Solarium - (strategic posture study conducted in summer of 1953 leading to development of Eisenhower Administration's "New Look" policy)
- Box 40 Psychological and Informational Programs (1)-(12) - decline of U.S. prestige abroad
- Box 53 Far East and Asia (1)-(3)

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF:** Papers. 1948-61(cont.)

**C. Disaster File Series (cont.)**

Box 54	Far East & Asia (4)
Box 59	Korea 1948-49 (1)(2)
Box 60	Korea 1950 (1)-(3)
Box 60	Korea 1951-52 (1)-(2)
Box 60	Korea Jan.-Apr. 1953 (1)-(4)
Box 60	Korea May-Aug. 1953 (1)-(5)
Box 61	Korea Sept.-Dec. 1953 (1)-(3)
Box 61	Korea 1954 (1)(2)
Box 61	Korea 1955 (1)(2)
Box 61	Korea 1956
Box 61	Korea 1957
Box 61	Korea 1958
Box 61	Korea 1959 (1)(2)
Box 62	Korea 1960-61 (1)(2)

**D. NSC Registry Series.** This series holds several categories of intelligence documents not found elsewhere in the Library's holdings plus a body of Psychological Strategy Board (PSB) documents that should be used in conjunction with the PSB Central Files Series also a part of this collection. Some of the headings for intelligence files are quite general in nature and the contents of many of these folders may still be largely security-classified. Nevertheless, these general folders such as "CIA Telegrams" or "Special Estimates" in box 4 should be checked.

Box 3	National Intelligence Estimates 5-14 (1)-(7)
Box 4	Special Estimates 5-15 (1)-(6)
Box 4	CIA Telegrams 5-018 (1)-(4)
Box 4	Intelligence Advisory Committee 5-19 (1)-(9) - contains memoranda re U.S. personnel still listed as missing in action

Boxes 14-17 PSB Documents, Master Book of. These boxes contain a set of minutes of PSB Meetings from 1951-53 plus numerous papers produced by the PSB on Korea including "PSB J-19-d Emergency Plan re Break-Off of Korean Armistice Negotiations" September 18, 1951, PSB D-7/c "Psychological Operations Plan Incident to Korean Cease-Fire Negotiations," October 25, 1951, a PSB Staff Study on Repatriation of Prisoners of War in Korea, dated October 18, 1951, PSB D-41 "Suggested Guidance for Public Aspects of U.S. Position on Korean Prisoner of War Talks" dated April 3, 1953 and PSB D-42 "Suggested Guidance for Conduct of Negotiations for the exchange of Sick and Wounded from Viewpoint of Psychological and Propaganda Problems Involved", April 3, 1953. Also found here are status reports such as PSB D47 "Status Report on the National Psychological Effort as of June 30, 1953," and "Progress Report of the Psychological Strategy Board" dated July 29, 1953.

**E. Operations Coordinating Board Series.** This large file (129 boxes) begins in late 1953 where the Psychological Strategy Board left off and continues to about May 1957. The OCB Central Files for the period from June 1957 to the end of the Eisenhower Administration is part of Record Group 273 in the National Archives at College Park (Archives II). The OCB dealt with a plethora of foreign relations and national security issues and was particularly concerned with the psychological impact of NSC actions and policies and produced reports on the implementation of NSC numbered policy papers. Working groups were established to thrash out procedures for developing these progress reports or for reporting on specific problem areas. Consequently, the OCB Central Files Series contain reports, drafts of reports, memoranda of working group meetings, correspondence and other materials. Boxes 110-112 consist of Daily Intelligence Abstracts that are comprised of 1-2 page memoranda, each containing paragraphs reporting developments regarding countries around the world. Korea and post-Korean war issues including POW/MIA matters can be found in these intelligence abstracts but one must search for them.

### **E. Operations Coordinating Board Series. (cont.)**

Information on Korea can be found throughout the OCB Central Files so the folder listing is selective and cannot be considered comprehensive. Particular attention should be given to the files "OCB 383.6 Prisoners of War - Korean War" in Boxes 117-118, PCB 387.4 Korea Armistice in Box 121, OCB 702.5 - "Brainwashing and Psychological Examination" and OCB 729.2 "Biological Warfare 1953" in Box 124 and OCB 091. "Korea" in Boxes 49-50.

Boxes 2-4	OCB 000.77 Radio Broadcasts - esp. Country papers - contain paper on Korea
Boxes 17-18	OCB 014.12 Internal Security [NSC 1290-d] program on overseas internalsecurity; Korea was one of about 20 countries involved in this program. References to Korea can be found scattered throughout many reports prepared on this subject]
Box 49	OCB 091. Korea (File #1) (1)-(3) - Sept. 1953-June 1955
Box 50	OCB 091. Korea (File #1) (4)-(11) June 1955-March 1956
Box 50	OCB 091. Korea (File #2) (1)-(10) March 1956 - May 1957
Box 50	OCB 091. Korea (File #3) May-June 1957
Box 59	OCB 091.3 Economics (File #2) (1-12) Jan 1955-Sept 1956 - Overseas understanding of U.S. Aid
Box 59	OCB 091.3 Economics (File #3) (1)-(7) Sept.-Dec. 1956 Working Group on Overseas Understanding of U.S. Aid
Boxes 60-61	OCB 091.3 Economics Asia (Files 1-2) Dec. 1954-May 1957 - scattered references to Korea
Boxes 64-66	OCB 091.4 Asia January 1954-June 1957
Box 69	OCB 091.4 Far East (File #1) (1)-(10) - Vice President Nixon report on trip to Far East 1953
Box 70	OCB 091.4 Far East File #2 & #3
Boxes 110, 111A, 111B and 112	OCB 350.05 (Files #1-4) Daily Intelligence Abstracts November 1953-June 1957 - These consist of daily reports typically consisting of 2-3 page memos with paragraph reports on individual countries world wide. Numerous references to Korea, Korean War POWs, and the Far East can be found scattered throughout these abstracts but considerable searching is required.
Boxes 117-118	OCB 383.6. Prisoners of War-Korean War (Files #1-2) October 1953-July 1956. Working Group memoranda and reports on Korean War POW/MIA issues; January 31, 1955 memo reporting Soviet defector's account of U.S. personnel captured in Korea being transported to Siberia; non-repatriated Chinese and North Korean prisoners and related Korean War issues. This is an important file for this topic.
Box 121	OCB 387.4 Korea Armistice (File #1 & 2) Nov 1953-April 1956
Box 124	OCB 702.5- Brainwashing and Psychological Examination
Box 124	OCB 729.2 Biological Warfare 1953

**F. OCB Secretariat Series** This series contains OCB, PSB and related material from 1945 (Edward Lilly's History of Psychological operations covers period 1945-51) through end of the Eisenhower Administration. This series contains the most complete set of minutes of OCB meetings in the Library's holdings (Boxes 11-17) and OCB Activity Reports from 1957 to 1961 (Boxes 8-11) as well as historical, organizational and administrative material relating to the OCB and to some extent, the PSB. Thus, this series documents the overall functioning of the OCB. References to Korea may be found scattered within the minutes and under broad headings such as "Doctrinal Warfare". The folders listed below are merely those in which information on Korea has clearly been identified.

Box 1	Assistance, Overseas (1)-(3) Armed Forces assistance to Korea (AFAK)
Box 4	Lodge's Human Rights Project (1)(2) 1953
Box 6	Overseas Internal Security (1)(2) - Korea

**G. PSB Central Files Series** The Psychological Strategy Board was established by President Harry Truman in 1951 and was terminated in September 1953 and replaced by the Operations Coordinating Board (OCB). This series contains much documentation relating to the Korean War, particularly POW/MIA and psychological warfare issues for which it is one of the Library's key sources of information. The PSB Central Files Series should be used in conjunction with the file of PSB material in Boxes 14-17 of the NSC Registry Series (See description above) where minutes of PSB meetings and numbered PSB papers are found. The PSB Central Files Series also contain PSB numbered papers but also memoranda of working groups, other memoranda and correspondence, and daily intelligence abstracts. Because the PSB conducted operations involving intelligence activities portions of this series remain security-classified as of the summer of 2000.

- Box 2 PSB X - 091 Korea (Cross Reference sheets)
- Box 7A PSB 383.6 - POWs
- Box 7A PSB 387.4 - Korea
- Box 10 PSB 032.3 - Vice President's world trip
- Box 13 PSB 091. - Korea
- Box 15 PSB 091.4 - Far East
- Box 18 PSB 095 "H" information re Korea
- Box 18 PSB 095 "P" - information on prisoners of war
- Box 22 PSB 334 POC (Psychological Operations Coordinating Committee) - memoranda summarizing POC meeting Jan. to April 1953 with information on Korea
- Box 23 PSB 334 UN (1)-(7) Henry Cabot Lodge project on publicizing communist vulnerabilities on human rights during 8th UNGA
- Box 24 PSB 334 UN (8) (9)
- Box 24 PSB 334 UN (File #2) (1)-(7)
- Box 24 PSB 337- check folders for luncheon meetings, staff meetings and minutes
- Box 25 PSB 350.05 Intelligence Abstracts - These cover developments around the world during 1953 and continue in the OCB Central Files for the period from late 1953 to mid 1957
- Box 26 PSB 383.6 Prisoners of War (1)-(7) - issues involving U.S. POWs during Korean War
- Box 26 PSB 383.6 Prisoners of War (File #2) (1)-(6) - both sets of folders constitute an important source of information on Korean War POWs
- Box 28 PSB 387.4 Korea (1)-(7)
- Box 29 PSB 702.5 (1)(2) - Brainwashing during Korean War
- Box 29 PSB 729.2 (1)(2) - biological warfare propaganda

**H. Special Staff Series** This series consists primarily of briefing notes used in preparing agenda items for discussion at National Security Council meetings. Some of these summarize discussions and briefings at NSC Planning Board meetings.

- Box 4 Korea (1)-(3)
- Box 7 Special Staff Memos (1)-(3) - Korea
- Box 8 U.N. Action to stop Aggression
- Box 9 Memos for the Vice President (1)-(5) - Korea

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS (Robert Cutler, Dillon Anderson, and Gordon Gray):** Records, 1952-1961. The Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, held by Robert Cutler in 1953-55, and again in 1957-58, Dillon Anderson in 1955-56 and Gordon Gray from 1958 to January 1961, prepared items for discussion at National Security Council meetings, engaged in long range planning on many national security topics, supervised the National Security Council staff, and related boards and committees, and provided advice to the President on broad national security policy and specific issues. These records contain the numbered policy papers stating official policy toward specific countries, regions or on various functions, briefing memoranda and notes used to prepare agenda items for NSC discussion, semi-annual status of NSC projects reports (broken down by major function - defense, psychological, foreign assistance, international information, defense mobilization, intelligence, etc.), correspondence, memoranda and reports pertaining to the Operations Coordinating Board, memoranda of conversations, and reports and studies. This collection is one of the Library's most important bodies of national security related documentation and contains information on the Korean War as well as post hostilities U.S.-Korean relations. Portions of this collection remained security-classified as of the summer of 2000.

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS (Robert Cutler, Dillon Anderson, and Gordon Gray):** Records, 1952-1961.  
(cont.)

**A. FBI Series** Contains correspondence and memoranda from FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover to the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs primarily regarding communism and subversive activities, groups and individuals. Also found here are FBI reports on the Communist Party U.S.A. and on specific topics.

Box 3 "S" (1) - 14 pages of FBI memoranda reporting on repatriated U.S. POWs in Korea and allegations of involvement with Communist propaganda. See "Schur, Frederick" and "Stell"

**B. NSC Series: Administrative Subseries**

Box 4 Chronological - Richard L. Hall 1954 (6) - Korea

**C. NSC Series: Briefing Notes Subseries** This series contains a fairly diverse body of materials including briefing memoranda used in preparing items for NSC discussion but also including reports and studies such as the lengthy study of Limited War conducted in 1958 and 1960.

Box 3 Asian Economic Development and Cooperation 1957

Box 11 Korea, Reimbursement for U.S. Logistic Support to other UN forces (1)(2)

Box 11 Korea (South), U.S. Policy toward, 1953, 1957-60

Box 12 Limited War (1)-(3) 1957-61 - contains partially declassified study (1960 on limited war using hypothetical scenarios for conducting limited war in several geographic regions including Korea

Box 18 USSR 1954-60 - lists of aircraft incidents including shoot downs involved with USSR. Some may have been connected with or in area of Korea

**D. NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries** This series contains the numbered NSC policy papers with several on Korea along with related memoranda. Many papers in this series are duplicated in the Disaster File Series of the NSC Staff Papers Collection described above. Since, however, both series may contain unique materials they both should be used and cross-checked. Many of these papers are printed in part or in full in the Department of State's **Foreign Relations of the United States** series.

Box 1 NSC 85 - U.N. Actions to Stop Aggression

Box 2 NSC 118/2 - Korea - includes JCS paper outlining alternate courses of possible military action

Box 4 NSC 147 - Courses of Action in Korea (1)(2)

Box 4 NSC 148 - Far East

Box 5 NSC 154 - U.S. Tactics Immediately Following an Armistice in Korea

Box 5 NSC 156/1 - Strengthening the Korean Economy

Box 6 NSC 157 - U.S. Objectives with Respect to Korea Following an Armistice

Box 7 NSC 170/1 Korea

Box 10 NSC 5416 - Strategy for Developing Position of Military Strength in the Far East - expansion of Korean armed forces; use of Korean troops in Indochina

Box 12 NSC 5429/5 - Policy Toward the Far East (1)-(3)

Box 13 NSC 5434/1 - Military Assistance Program - including use of constabulary forces in countries threatened by subversion (NSC 1290-d - Overseas Internal Security Program) Korea was one of the countries included in the 1290-d program

Box 15 NSC 5514 - U.S. Policy Toward Korea

Box 18 NSC 5610 - Report by Interdepartmental Committee on Certain U.S. Aid Programs - including Korea

Box 19 NSC 5702/2 - U.S. Policy Toward Korea (1)(2)

Box 25 NSC 5817 - Policy Toward Korea

Box 27 NSC 5907 - Korea

Box 27 NSC 5913 - Far East

Box 29 NSC 6018 - U.S. Policy Toward Korea

**E. NSC Series: Status of Projects Subseries** The semi-annual numbered NSC Papers entitled "Status of U.S. National Security Programs" (i.e. NSC 142, NSC 161, etc.) contain pertinent information on the Korean War and its aftermath.

- Box 3 NSC 142 Status of U.S. National Security Programs on December 31, 1952 -military programs
- Box 3 NSC 142 - the mutual security program
- Box 3 NSC 142 - the psychological program
- Box 3 NSC 161, Vol. I Status of U.S. National Security Programs on June 30, 1953 - (1) - Relations with the Free World
- Box 3 NSC 161, Vol. I (2) - the military program
- Box 3 NSC 161, Vol. I (3) - the mutual security program
- Box 3 NSC 161, Vol. I (4) - mutual security program (DOD Annex)
- Box 4 NSC 161, Vol. II (3) - the psychological program
- Box 4 NSC 5407, Status of U.S. National Security Programs on December 31, 1953 (1) Relations with the Free World; the military program
- Box 4 NSC 5407, (2) (3) the mutual security program
- Boxes 5-9 Contain similar semi-annual reports for remainder of 1954 through June 30, 1960

**F. NSC Series, Subject Subseries**

- Box 1 Atomic Energy - Miscellaneous (2) (3) - custody of atomic weapons; transfer and deployment of nuclear weapons. (May relate to Eisenhower Administration effort to demonstrate military strength during Korean armistice negotiations }
- Box 2 Base Rights - Nov. 1957-Nov. 1960 - include U.S. base in Korea
- Box 4 Legislative Program and Congressional Relations (2) - June 1953-June 1957 - Korea
- Box 5 Limited Military Operations 1960 - study of U.S. capabilities for limited military operations depicting possible scenarios in various regions, one being Korea
- Box 6 Overseas Internal Security Program - April 1958-May 1959
- Box 9 Project Solarium Report to NSC - Task Forces A, B & C - (major studies of alternate U.S. strategy on strategic posture)

**G. OCB Series, Administrative Subseries** (Should be cross-checked with OCB Secretariat Series in NSC Staff Papers Collection, described above) Contains chronological correspondence, minutes of OCB Meetings (most complete set appear to be found in OCB Secretariat Series, however) and general information on OCB organization, personnel and structure.

- Box 1 Chronological - Karl Harr April-July 1958 (4) - Korea
- Box 2 Chronological - Karl G. Harr, July-December 1959 (2) Far East
- Box 2 Operations Coordinating Board - General (3) - Frederick Dearborn's notes from Far East Trip
- Box 3 OCB Luncheon Meetings 1954-60 - may want to check for possible references to Korea

**H. OCB Series, Subject Subseries** This series consists primarily of materials created after 1954.

- Box 2 Far East
- Box 2 Far East Trip - by Christian Herter and Frederick Dearborn in August-Sept. 1957
- Box 3 Korea - popular uprisings; relationship between U.S. missions; warehousing in Korea; book Captives of Korea; coordination of U.S. programs in Korea
- Box 5 Overseas Internal Security

**I. Special Assistant Series, Chronological Subseries** Consists of official memoranda and correspondence by Dillon Anderson, Robert Cutler and Gordon Gray. Begins in April 1955. Pre-1955 Robert Cutler correspondence and memoranda can be found in Boxes 17-18 of Executive Secretary's Subject Series, NSC Staff Papers (See above).

- Box 1 April 1955 (4) (6) (7) - Korea
- Box 2 October 1955 (5) - Korea
- Box 4 January 1957 (4) - Korea
- Box 4 April 1957 (1) - Korea
- Box 5 June 1957 (3) - Korea
- Box 5 July 1957 (3) (5) - Korea
- Box 6 June 1958 (2) - Korea
- Box 6 July 1958 - Korea

**J. Special Assistant Series: Name Subseries**

Box 4 W-General (2) 1957-58 - material re William L. White's book Captives of Korea

**K. Special Assistant Series, Presidential Subseries**

Box 1 President's Papers 1953 (5) (8) - Korea

Box 2 President's Papers 1954 (7) - Korea

Box 2 President's Papers 1954 (8)-(15) - Report of the Van Fleet mission to the Far East with section on Korea

Box 2 President's Papers 1955 (7) - Korea

Box 4 Meetings with the President June- December 1959 (5) - Korea (Memoranda of Gordon Gray's conversations with the President on many national security topics found in this file entitled "Meetings with the President", 1958-1961 in Boxes 3-5

Box 5 1960 Meetings with the President—Volume 2 (1)(2) - Korea

**L. Special Assistant Series: Subject Subseries**

Box 2 Code of Conduct Program (Defense) (1)-(5) - Report by Secretary of Defense Advisory Committee on Prisoners of War (August 1955). Relates to experiences of U.S. personnel captured during the Korean War. This is an important file for studying the development of the Defense Department's Code of Conduct program with reports on implementation of the program.

Box 3 Department of Defense (6) - medium tanks in Korea

Box 8 Soldier Voting 1952-55 (1)-(3) - re enactment of federal legislation facilitating ability of U.S. military personnel to vote

Box 10 Vice President (1) - January 1954-April 1957 - trip to Asia

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT (Joseph Winslow, John Carroll, Rocco Siciliano, and Eugene Lyons):** Records, 1953-61. These records pertain to U.S. government personnel, primarily civilian, but information relating to civilian and military personnel overseas. Information on U.S. Government personnel in Korea as well as employment of Korean nationals can be found scattered within file on Government employment overseas in Boxes 92-121. Much of this material relates to overall programs and policies but occasional specific references to Korea can be found. Pertinent information has been identified in file folders listed below but other folders may be worth checking if interested in U.S. Government personnel in Korea. **(Post 1954 Information on Korea)**

Box 108 Overseas Housing - Extracts from Reports re Civilian Employees in Far East

Box 113 Employees Overseas - geographic distribution of U.S. citizen employees by country

Box 119 Personnel - comments on trip to Japan, Korea and Pacific, December 1957

Box 120 Report on Overseas Conditions - Oct-Nov Trip to Far East including Korea by Joseph Winslow

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE STAFF SECRETARY (Paul T. Carroll, Andrew J Goodpaster, L. Arthur Minnich and Christopher H. Russell):** Records, 1952-61. This is a major national security related collection weighed heavily during the period from late 1954 on when Andrew Goodpaster served as White House Staff Secretary. The Office of the White House Staff Secretary was involved in daily management, liaison with agencies, briefings, trip planning and crisis management. There is not so much material on long term National Security Council planning as will be found in the Records of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs or the NSC Staff Papers. The Staff Secretary Records do document the role of Andrew Goodpaster and his assistants, L. Arthur Minnich, John S.D. Eisenhower, and Christopher Russell in the conduct of day-to-day policy. Topics covered particularly well in these records include intelligence activities, intelligence briefings of the President (1958 to 1961), liaison with the Department of Defense, major crises, particularly those involving short term movement of military personnel such as those in Lebanon and Berlin but also the Little Rock school desegregation crisis, international trips, and foreign relations with many countries. These records should be used in conjunction with President Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) since there are many documents

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE STAFF SECRETARY (Paul T. Carroll, Andrew J Goodpaster, L. Arthur Minnich and Christopher H. Russell):** Records, 1952-61. (cont.) duplicated in both collections. Also, however, some materials found in the Whitman File are enhanced by additional documentation in the Records of the White House Staff Secretary. For example, the Cabinet and Legislative Leaders Meetings Series in the Whitman File should be used in conjunction with the handwritten notes taken by Arthur Minnich and filed in the Records of the Staff Secretary. Details on events early in the Administration such as the Korean War can be found in these handwritten notes but not necessarily in the typed summaries found in the Whitman File. In summary, this is a rich, high level body of documentation that ranks close to the Whitman File in terms of its contents of historically significant materials. Portions remain security-classified as of the summer of 2000.

**A. Cabinet Series** Until a revised finding aid for this series is prepared, users should consult the finding aid to the Cabinet Series in Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers for subjects covered in this series but also consult the index to Cabinet and Legislative Leaders meetings found in the L. Arthur Minnich Series described below. Please note that Dr. Minnich's handwritten notes of Cabinet meetings contain details of discussions of many topics not included in the typed summaries found in the Cabinet Series of the Whitman File.

- Box 1 C-2 (1) Cabinet meeting of 2/12/53 - notes on discussion of decontrol actions. Brief reference to Korea suggestive of atmosphere of uncertainty
- Box 1 C-3 (1) Cabinet meeting of March 20, 1953 - discussion of how to hold Korea at the "waist", funding, manpower, foodstuffs
- Box 1 C-3 (2) Cabinet meeting of March 27, 1953 - some comments on Korea
- Box 1 C-5 (1) Cabinet meeting of May 29, 1953 - considerable discussion of Korean truce negotiations
- Box 1 C-5 (1) Cabinet meeting of June 5, 1953 - discussion of world situation, especially Indochina with references to Korea
- Box 1 C-5 (2) Cabinet meeting of June 19, 1953 - discussion of Korea and Syngman Rhee
- Box 1 C-6 (3) Cabinet meeting of July 17, 1953 - discussion of Korean armistice and Syngman Rhee
- Box 1 C-7 (1) Cabinet Meeting of August 27, 1953 - John Foster Dulles briefing on Korea and other international developments. Portions of discussion security-classified as of August 2000
- Box 1 Misc. 2 (3) Governors White House Conference May 4, 1953 - some comments on Korea

**B. International Series** This series contains heads of state correspondence, memoranda, memoranda of conversations, briefing papers and other documentation reflecting conduct of foreign policy. Series is arranged alphabetically by country and is weighted heavily toward period 1957-January 1961. This series should be cross checked with International Series in Ann Whitman File for duplication. There is high level documentation found here that is not in the Whitman File, however.

- Box 8 Korea (1)-(4)- July 1958 to January 1961

**C. International Trips and Meetings Series (1955-1961)** This series is in a sense a companion to the International Series with the focus on Presidential trips and conferences.

- Box 12 Far East Trip, June 1960
- Box 12 President's Far East Trip, Chronology (1)(2) June 12-18, 1960
- Box 13 President's Far East Trip, Chronology, Korea-Honolulu (1)(2) June 19-27, 1960
- Box 13 President's Far East Trip, June 1960 Memoranda of Conversations

**D. L. Arthur Minnich Series** As Assistant Staff Secretary, Dr. L. Arthur Minnich prepared official Minutes of Cabinet meetings, and notes on Legislative Leaders and White House staff meeting. He also on occasion prepared brief memos for the record containing information on meetings, anecdotes, human interest and Eisenhower's comments on various topics. These memoranda are found in Box 1. Selected folders are listed below.

- Box 1 Miscellaneous - B (1) - memo on Bipartisanship 1/5/54 contains comments on Syngman Rhee and Korea
- Box 1 Miscellaneous - C (1) - Memo on Congressional Relations 2/19/53 - summarized first briefing of Congressional leaders. Covered Korean situation. Memo general in nature

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE STAFF SECRETARY (Paul T. Carroll, Andrew J Goodpaster, L. Arthur Minnich and Christopher H. Russell):** Records, 1952-61. (cont.)

**D. L. Arthur Minnich Series**

- Box 1 Miscellaneous - C (3) - Memo re leadership meeting on March 6 with DDE commenting on President Truman and Korea, claiming Truman Administration practically invited Communists into Korea
- Box 1 Miscellaneous - H - Human Interest memo of 6/20/53 - DDE commented on trying 48 hour period - June 19-20 with Syngman Rhee release of prisoners of war and Rosenberg Case reaching a crisis
- Box 1 Miscellaneous - K - USIA information paper re Korean Truce; 1/5/54 memo on Korea; 8/6/53 memorandum summarizing President's thinking during final stages of Korean truce negotiations
- Box 23 Index to Cabinet and Legislative Meetings - Approximately 60 index sheets with synopses of discussions of Korea primarily at Cabinet and Legislative meetings. Over half are for 1953 and 2/3 for 1953 and 1954 with remainder from 1955 to 1960. These contain summaries of Presidential decisions and comments at meetings other than Cabinet and Legislative Leadership. These should be checked for bits of information not necessarily found elsewhere in the Library's holdings on the Korean War

**E. Legislative Meetings Series** This series consists of L. Arthur Minnich's handwritten notes of the President's meetings with Congressional leaders. Normally, the meetings were with Republican leaders in the House and Senate but the series includes notes on bipartisan meetings as well. Contain details not found in the typed meeting summaries and supplementary notes found in the Legislative Meetings Series, Ann Whitman File.

- Box 1 L-1 (1) Meeting of January 26, 1953 - includes President's comments on Korea
- Box 1 L-1 (1) Meeting of February 9, 1953 - contains comments on draft and deferments
- Box 1 L-1 (3) Meeting of March 16, 1953 - comments on veterans
- Box 1 L-3 (2) Meeting of April 30, 1953 - discussion of national security including comments on Korea, military preparedness, ammunition shortage, and Syngman Rhee
- Box 1 L-3(4) Meeting of May 19, 1953 - remarks re Korean negotiations
- Box 1 L-4(4) Meeting of June 24, 1953 - discussion of draft and manpower, Korean truce negotiations and Syngman Rhee

**F. Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries** This series contains a variety of high level materials documenting intelligence, weapons systems, arms control, military planning and foreign relations.

- Box 2 Army Vol. I (3) - Korea
- Box 14 Intelligence Briefing Notes Vols. I & II - June 1958-January 1961 - synopses of Intelligence reported to the President covering various parts of world. Search for information on Korea
- Box 14 Intelligence Briefing Notes (Sensitive) similar format but mostly security-classified as of summer of 2000

**G. Subject Series, Department of Defense Subseries**

- Box 2 Department of Defense, Vol. IV (5) - DDE's Far East Trip
- Box 6 Military Planning 1954-1955 91) - U.S. command structure in the Far East
- Box 11 Security Plan May 1955 (1)(2) - regional chapters of DOD International Security Plan Section on Far East and Pacific area

**H. Subject Series, Department of State Subseries**

- Box 1 State Department - 1956 July-September (2) - Korea
- Box 2 State Department - 1957 August-October (3) - Korea
- Box 2 State Department - November 1957-January 1958 (6) - Korea
- Box 3 State Department - 1959 February-April (5) - Korea
- Box 4 State Department - 1960 June-July (2) DDE's Far East Trip
- Box 4 State Department - Far East Trip - Misc. June-August 1960

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE: Records Officer Reports to the President on Pending Legislation:**

Records, 1953-61. This collection consists of copies of legislation that reached the President for his approval or disapproval, congressional committee prints, and agency correspondence regarding each bill. Listed below are files for legislation relating to Korea, the Korean War or its aftermath.

- Box 1 Apr. 3/23/53 To amend the Dependents Assistance Act of 1950...continues program of providing Government financial assistance to dependents of military personnel including those serving in Korea
- Box 1 Apr. 3/23/53 To Amend the Act of July 12, 1950 as amended which authorizes Free Postage for members of the Armed Forces of the U.S. in specified areas. H.R. 2466 - continued mailing privileges to U.S. military personnel stationed in Korea and other combat zones or hospitalized as result of service in Korea
- Box 1 Apr. 3/31/53 To extend until July 1, 1953 the time limitation upon the effectiveness of certain statutory provisions...H.J. Res. 226 - continued appointment of officers and warrant officers determined to be in status of missing, interned, captured
- Box 3 Apr. 6/6/53 Requesting and authorizing President of U.S. to proclaim June 7-14, 1953 as "AID TO KOREA WEEK" S.J. Res. 80
- Box 4 Apr. 6/29/53 To amend UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING & SERVICE ACT - re certain medical, dental and allied specialist categories (continuation of authority granted in Doctors Draft Act of September 1950 to cover needs for specialist personnel in Korea)
- Box 5 Apr. 6/30/53 H.R. 2347 re continuation of exercise of powers relating to preference in transportation of passengers and freight (relates to continued emergency stemming from Korean War)
- Box 5 Apr. 6/30/53 H.R. 4233 - Naturalization of persons serving in Armed Forces of U.S. after 6/24/50
- Box 5 Apr. 6/30/53 Amend Act of 1/12/51 to continue provisions of Title II of First War Powers, Act. H.R. 2557
- Box 5 Apr. 6/30/53 H.R. 2313 re Inspection and Audit of plants, books and records of defense contractors for duration of national emergency
- Box 6 Apr. 7/16/53 S. 1684 To facilitate Civil Service appointment of persons who lost opportunity because of service in Armed Forces after 6/30/50
- Box 7 Apr. 7/27/53 For Relief of Lee Kwang Nong (George Clifford Roeder) - 3 year old boy born in Korea of Korean mother and unknown American serviceman. Legal son of Clifford Roeder, a U.S. citizen
- Box 7 Apr. 7/29/53 H.J. Res. 228 - Permit entry of 500 eligible orphans under 10 years of age, adopted abroad or to be adopted in U.S. by U.S. citizens serving abroad in U.S. Armed Forces or employed abroad by U.S. Government - authorizes granting of special nonquota immigrant visas to these minor aliens
- Box 8 Apr. 7/29/53 For the Relief of...(2) H.R. 1886 For Relief of Paul Myung Ha Chung - native of Korea- overcome quote restrictions to grant permanent residence immigration status
- Box 8 Apr. 7/31/53 S. 1981 Continue in effect provisions relating to military traffic in time of war during duration of national emergency proclaimed 12/16/50
- Box 8 Apr. 7/31/53 For the Relief of (1) - S.486 for Relief of Che Kil Bok - an 11 year old Korean orphan in custody of Lt. Col. Rae Donaldson who desires to bring orphan to U.S. for adoption
- Box 8 Apr. 8/1/53 H.R. 2561 - Amend Military Personnel Claims Act of 1945 by extending time for filing claims. This measure would add "armed conflict" to law as additional basis for waiving limitation period for filing claims
- Box 9 Apr. 8/7/53 H.R. 4152 - Extend time for exemption from income taxes certain members of Armed Forces for compensation received for active service in combat zones
- Box 12 Apr. 8/3/53 For Relief of (1) - H.R. 684 For Relief of Kim Jung Soo - 12 year old Korean orphan in care of Methodist Mission and being released to American citizens for adoption
- Box 13 Apr. 8/14/53 H.R. 4151 - Provide wage credits for military service before 7/1/55 and to extend time for filing application for lump-sum death payments re certain individuals dying in service

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE: Records Officer Reports to the President on Pending Legislation:**

Records, 1953-61. (cont.)

- Box 14 Appr. 1/30/54 H.R. 7209 Continue effectiveness of Missing Persons Act extended until 7/1/55
- Box 15 Appr. 2/27/54 S. 296 - conferring U.S. citizenship posthumously upon Henry Litmanowitz (Litman), a citizen of Germany, killed while serving in U.S. Armed Forces in Korea in September 1952
- Box 17 Appr. 4/1/54 S. 179 For Relief of Insun Lee - native of Korea who spent three years in American Army Hospital at Kimpo Air Base Korea
- Box 18 Appr. 5/8/54 S.2247 To authorize certain members of Armed Forces to accept and wear decorations of foreign nations - allow U.S. personnel who participated with UN Command in Korea to accept foreign decorations
- Box 19 Appr. 5/17/54 H.R. 858 For relief of Kim Mi Hae - Korean fiancée of member of U.S. Air Force permit her to enter country if she marries serviceman within three months
- Box 52 Appr. 6/30/55 S. 2266 - continue effectiveness of Missing Persons Act to provide pay and allowances to military and Federal personnel determined to be missing, missing in action, captured by enemy etc.
- Box 55 Appr. 7/26/55 H.R. 5792 to amend Veterans Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to extend time for filing claims for mustering out payments - aimed at veterans of Korean War
- Box 55 Appr. 7/26/55 H.R. 4946 to amend title IV of Veterans Readjustment Assistance Act - re veterans filing for unemployment compensation benefits provided by Title IV

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, SOCIAL OFFICE: Records, 1952-61.** (Only portions processed as of Summer, 2000) Materials listed below are from the A.B. Tolley Series of the Records of the White House Social Office. Types of documentation include invitations and lists of attendees to luncheons, dinners, teas and other events plus correspondence, including occasional background memoranda and correspondence.

- Box 9 5-27-53 Veterans Garden Party (1)-(4)
- Box 31 5-11-54 Women's National Committee, The American-Korean Foundation - Tea (1)(2)
- Box 32 5-11-54 Women's National Committee, The American-Korean Foundation - Tea (3)-(5) - Includes background information and memoranda re Korean Children's Choir
- Box 36 6-29-54 American-Korean Foundation - Luncheon
- Box 37 7-26-54 President of Korea and Mrs. Rhee - dinner includes Department of State biographical sketches of President and Mrs. Rhee and other Korean Government officials
- Box 47 4-5-55 American Korean Foundation - Stag Luncheon
- Box 50 5-25-55 Veterans Garden Party (1)-(4)
- Box 73 5-13-58 American War Mothers - Tour

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE: Staff Research Group (Albert Toner and Christopher Russell): Records 1956-61. (Post-1954 materials on Korea)** These records consist of short memoranda submitted to the White House staff for inclusion in the White House Staff Notes or Toner Notes that were prepared on a daily basis for the President during the years 1956 to the end of the Administration in January 1961. An estimated 80% of the data contained in these agency notes was included in the Toner Notes (See DDE Diary Series, Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President for these notes arranged by month). The file of submissions from the Department of Defense and the Department of State should be examined for memoranda relating to Korea. Some items may still be security-classified, especially those involving weapons systems.

- Boxes 4-8 Defense 1-100 through 873-879
- Boxes 16-20 State Department 1-50 July-Dec 1956 through 861 - Nov. 1960 to Jan. 1961
- Box 31 Operations Coordinating Board Intelligence Notes May 1957-April 1959
- Box 31 Operations Coordinating Board Foreign Broadcast Information Service
- Boxes 31-32 Operations Coordinating Board Misc. (1)-(4)

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, TELEGRAPH OFFICE**, Records, 1953-61. This collection consists of telegrams sent by the public to the White House on various issues. The collection is largely unprocessed and materials may be used for statistical purposes only but no direct quoting from individual telegrams.

Box 86	Pro Formosa and Korea
Box 89	For Repatriation of Prisoners and Peace in Korea March 1953
Box 95	Stay in Korea June 1953
Box 95	Pro of Taft - Korea June 1953
Box 95	Stop War in Korea
Box 97	Con Korean Treaty June 1953
Box 98	Con of Taft - Korea June 1953
Box 100	Congratulations on Korean Truce July 1953
Box 100	Congratulations on Korean Truce and Speech July 1953
Box 101	Stay in Korea July 1953
Box 101	Get Out of Korea July 1953
Box 102	Con of Korean Treatment of POWs Aug 1953
Box 104	Mothers to Korea Oct. 1953

**WORLD WAR II PARTICIPANTS AND CONTEMPORARIES:** Papers. This collection consists primarily of correspondence, memoirs, memorabilia and artifacts received by the Eisenhower Library from military personnel and civilians as well, documenting their experiences during World War II. The collection is arranged alphabetically by name of donor with a finding aid providing brief descriptions of each donor's materials. At least two files in this collection contain information on the Korean War. These are listed below.

**Avery, Thelma**, Nurse, 20<sup>th</sup> Hospital Train, Europe. Her file contains a brief history of the hospital ship, USS HAVEN (AH 12). This brief history outlines the role of the HAVEN as a commissioned hospital ship during the Korean War, giving totals of patients served during operations at Inchon and Pusan. The HAVEN brought back the first repatriated American prisoners of war freed by the Communists. 2 pages

**Kotzur, Germanus P.**, served with 12 Field Artillery Battalion, 2<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Division in Europe. He remained in the United States Army after World War II and served for over 33 years. He was assigned to Battery A, 25<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division in the Korean War. He wrote memoirs of his military career and included a section in his memoirs entitled "The Korean War 25 June 1950-26 July 1953: Let us tell it like it was". Sergeant Kotzur expressed his opinions on military developments during the Korean War, included statistics on casualties, force levels, and awards. He also commented on such aspects of military life in Korea as Christmas, mail, beer for the troops, the draft, military doctors and nurses, plus profiles of Douglas MacArthur and Joseph Stalin. 20 pages

**ORAL HISTORY TRANSCRIPTS** The Dwight D. Eisenhower Library holds transcripts of oral history interviews with many members of the Eisenhower Administration, military associates, personal friends, and other public officials. The Library's collection contains interviews produced by the Columbia University Oral History Program, a small number donated to the Library by various other institutions and individuals, 55 oral history interviews conducted by the Regional Oral History Office, Bancroft Library, the University of California (pertaining primarily to California politics) and a sizeable number of interviews produced by the Eisenhower Library staff. Restrictions vary with some interviews requiring permission from the donors to read or to cite, quote or copy. Users are therefore urged to read the restriction statement applicable to each interview and to consult with the Library staff if uncertain about any interview's status. Interview transcripts containing information on the Korean War or on U.S.-Korean relations in general are listed below.

**Adams, Sherman** (OH-162) 270 pages. Interview #2 contains remarks about DDE's "I shall go to Korea" speech. (Permission required to cite or quote; no copying or interlibrary loan)

**Allen, George V.** (OH-280) 138 pages. Interview #1 contains comments on India's soldiers and prisoner exchanges at end of Korean War. (Permission required from Columbia University to cite or quote)

**Beach, Edward** (OH-128) 473 pages. Interview #2 contains discussion of dismissal of General Douglas MacArthur as Supreme Commander Far East. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Benedict, Stephen** (OH-210) 137 pages. Part II contains comments on Korea including discussion regarding Eisenhower taking Douglas MacArthur with him to Korea. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Bennett, Charles** (OH-129) 19 pages. Contains remarks on General Douglas MacArthur. (Permission from Columbia Oral History Project required to cite or quote)

**Briggs, Ellis** (OH-172) 139 pages. Interview #1 contains comments on his experience as Ambassador to Korea. Interview #2 includes his views on President-elect Eisenhower's trip to Korea in 1952 and on the Korean Armistice negotiations. (Permission required from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Brownell, Herbert** (OH-157) 347 pages. Interview #2 contains comments re Eisenhower's Korea speech during 1952 campaign and on Eisenhower's relationship with Douglas MacArthur. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Burke, Arleigh A.** (OH-284) 249 pages. Interview #3 contain Burke's comments on United States handling of problems in Asia including the Korean War. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Clark, Mark W.** (OH-131) 92 pages. General Mark Clark was Commander-in Chief, U.N. Command, Korea, 1952-53. Discussed in his interview Korea and Korean War including political pressure and its impact on military operations; Dwight Eisenhower's visit in 1952; Syngman Rhee; armistice negotiations; veiled threat to use atomic weapons. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Cochran, Jacqueline** (OH-42) 257 pages. Interview #2 contains recollections of meeting with Syngman Rhee in 1953. (Open)

**Darby, Harry** (OH-72). Contains comments on Eisenhower's pledge to go to Korea in 1952. (Permission required to read, cite or quote)

**Dulles, Eleanor Lansing** (OH-70) 977 pages. Interview # 13 mentions start of Korean War and impact of Korean War on German economy. (Permission from Columbia University Oral History Project required to cite or quote)

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.** (OH-14) 56 pages. Eisenhower recalled his meeting with Douglas MacArthur concerning Korea shortly after the presidential election in 1952. (Open)

**Eisenhower, John S.D.** (OH-291) 146 pages. John Eisenhower talked about his service in the Korean War, Dwight Eisenhower's trip to Korea in 1952 and the ending of the war in 1953. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**FitzGerald, Dennis A.** (OH-387) 42 pages. Comments on aid to Korea. (Open)

**Goodpaster, Andrew J.** (OH-37) 137 pages. Interview #3 contains comments on Korea. (Permission required from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Hagerty, James C.** (OH-91) 572 pages. Interview #1 contains comments on Eisenhower's Korean trip, its aftermath, Eisenhower and the Korean problem, Eisenhower meeting with MacArthur on Korea; Interview #5 includes remarks re Eisenhower's relationship with Syngman Rhee and the Korean people. (Permission required from the Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Hauge, Gabriel** (OH-190) 132 pages. Interview #1 contains remarks re Eisenhower's "Korea" speech.

**Judd, Walter H.** (OH-196) 149 pages. Comments on disposition of Chinese POWs in Korea and on Communists testing Eisenhower in Korea as well as in other areas. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Kendall, David** (OH-142) 87 pages. Discusses Eisenhower's "I will go to Korea" speech in Detroit in October 1952. (Permission required from Columbia Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Lacy, William S. B.** (OH-200) 21 pages. Lacy was U.S. Ambassador to Korea in 1955. His interview contains his recollections of Korean President Syngman Rhee and problems Lacy encountered as U.S. Ambassador to Korea. (Open)

**Lee, J. Bracken** (OH-98) Governor of Utah, 1949-1957, (70 pages). Contains comments on defeat of governors' resolution on Korea in 1953. Mentions Douglas MacArthur. (Permission from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Lemnitzer, Lyman L.** (OH-301) 64 pages. Talks about Korean armistice negotiations and compares Korean situation with that of Viet Nam. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Murphy, Robert D.** (OH-224) 45 pages. Comments re Korean War. (Permission from Columbia University Oral History Project required to cite or quote)

**O'Connor, Roderic L.** (OH-307) 144 pages. Roderic O'Connor was Special Assistant to Secretary of State John Foster Dulles from 1953-55, Assistant Secretary of State for Congressional Relations, 1955-57 and Administrator, State Department Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs, 1957-58. Part II contains anecdote regarding Dulles and Syngman Rhee. Part II includes discussion of Dulles and Syngman Rhee including Korean settlement problem and question of using atomic bomb. (Permission required to read, cite or quote)

**Pyle, Howard K. and Masterson, Charles** (OH-120) 134 pages. Part I (Pyle includes comparison of Generals Dwight Eisenhower and Douglas MacArthur including accomplishments. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Reid, Ralph W.E.** (OH-229) 51 pages. Includes anecdotes about administration of Agency for International Development (AID) and Reid's visits to AID missions in Korea. (Permission required from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Robertson, Walter** (OH-121) 194 pages. Assistant Secretary of State for the Far East, 1953-59. Interview #1 contains discussion of Korean armistice. (Permission required from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

**Roosa, Robert** (OH-267) 155 pages. Federal Reserve Bank official. Part II includes comments on Federal Reserve's role in restoring Korean economic stability. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Sherrod, Robert Lee** (OH-237) 54 pages. Far East correspondent of the Saturday Evening Post. Contains anecdote regarding Eisenhower hearing of President Truman's removal of General Douglas MacArthur from command. Also anecdotes about Eisenhower's visit to Korea in 1952 as well as DDE's pledge to go to Korea and arrangements for trip. (Permission required to cite or quote)

**Stassen, Harold E.** (OH-123) 68 pages. Active in Eisenhower campaign, 1952, later director of Mutual Security and Foreign Operations Administration and Special Assistant to President for Disarmament. Contains information about the Korean War issue during 1952 Campaign including Eisenhower's speech pledging to go to Korea. (Permission required to read, cite or quote)

**Stassen, Harold E.** (OH519) 28 pages. Contains Stassen's views on recognition of both Koreas.  
(Open)

**Wainhouse, David W.** (OH-278) 34 pages. State Department official with responsibilities for international organization and United Nations political affairs. Interview description indicates general UN and foreign relations information only. For Wainhouse's views on Korea see his correspondence in the Papers of Henry S. Aurand. (Permission from Columbia University Oral History Project to cite or quote)

## **AUDIOVISUAL HOLDINGS**

The Eisenhower Library holds over 300,000 still photographs, more than 500 motion picture films, and numerous video and audio tapes. These materials have been received from private individuals, private organizations as well as government agencies. The still photograph holdings contain several photographs documenting President-elect Dwight Eisenhower's trip to Korea in December 1952. In addition, the collection contains photographs taken in Korea at the time of the Japanese surrender in 1945. There are photographs depicting Korean refugees and Syngman Rhee's visit to the United States in 1954 is also covered as is President Eisenhower's visit to Korea in June 1960. The collection unfortunately contains little coverage of Korean armistice negotiations. Lt. General Henry Aurand's collection of photographs contain numerous photos of General Aurand and staff when he was Commanding General, U.S. Army, Pacific, including photos of President Truman and Admiral Radford during their visit to General Aurand's headquarters in October 1950. The Library's audio-visual holdings may be searched by name (i.e. Douglas MacArthur, Matthew Ridgway, etc.), date, and location. For more specific information, please contact the Library's audiovisual archives staff.

## **MAP COLLECTION**

The Library holds numerous maps. Some are still retained in the individual collections including maps in J. Lawton Collins' Papers marked to illustrate Korean War operations. Many maps, however, have been placed in special drawers for preservation purposes. For more specific information about the Library's map collection, please contact the Library's archives staff.

