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BUTTERFIELD, SAMUEL H.: Papers, 1948-2005

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Samuel Hale Butterfield deposited his papers in the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library in July 2007. In December 2007 Mr. Butterfield executed an instrument of gift for these papers. The donor assigns to the U.S. Government all literary property rights to his own writings in the donated papers.

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1. Papers and other historical materials the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy of a living person.
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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Samuel Hale Butterfield was born in Moscow, Idaho on November 8, 1924. After graduating from Moscow High School in 1942 he served Army Air Corps in World War II in North Africa, Italy and Germany. After the war he attended the University of Idaho. After transferring to Georgetown University he received his bachelor of arts degree in foreign service in 1949 and masters degrees in economics and American history in 1953.

Butterfield spent most of his career in the field of international development. He worked as staff member at the Department of Labor from 1950 to 1953; at the Bureau of the Budget from 1953 to 1958; and for the International Cooperation Administration and Agency for International Development from 1958 to 1980. He was the director of aid missions to Tanzania from 1966 to 1968, and to Nepal from 1976-1980. He retired from government work in 1980 and was an affiliate professor at the University of Idaho from 1981 to 1989. He continued to work as a consultant and served as a conservation advisor to Botswana from 1985-87; led a USAID-funded forestry and fuelwood development project in 1988; and served as a team leader on a rural development project in the Arun Basin of Nepal from 1989-1990. He was a guest lecturer at the University of Idaho from 1992-1994.

This collection contains unique documentation of international aid. Butterfield work and research covered the fields of agriculture, resource management, public administration, environmental resources, health, population, and education in developing nations. Materials in the collection include correspondence, reports, studies, and related documents. In preparation for writing his book he conducted interviews with persons involved in international aid and the Agency for International Development.

When received, the collection was arranged into twelve series, roughly corresponding to major work events or career interests. Materials within each series were unarranged and an arrangement scheme has been devised by the archivist. This arrangement preserves Butterfield's grouping, but there is some overlap of topics between series. For example, there is a series devoted to agriculture and rural development but materials on these topics can be found in almost all series in the collection. Please read the finding aid carefully when selecting materials for research and see the description of individual series for more information on the contents and arrangement of each group of materials.

PLEASE NOTE: Butterfield often printed out email correspondence and internet articles on the reverse side of paper that have been previously used. Some documents dating circa 2000 or later appear to have content on the front and back, but only one side contains information relevant to the folder topic.

DESCRIPTION OF SERIES

SERIES I: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, 1960-1985

Boxes 1-3

This series contains documents relating to Butterfield's employment by the U.S. Agency for International Development, his time at the Senior Seminar executive leadership course. Materials include correspondence, memoranda, reports, studies, newspaper clippings, and speeches. Much of the correspondence and memoranda relate to routine administration matters, although significant subjects have been annotated after the folder title. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES II: TANGANYIKA, SUDAN, AND TANZANIA, 1963-1973

Boxes 3-4

This series contains documents relating to Butterfield's USAID postings to Tanganyika, Sudan and Tanzania, but the majority of the documents relate to Tanzania. Materials include correspondence, memoranda, reports, studies, directories, briefing materials, and newspaper clippings. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES III: NEPAL, 1954-2001

Boxes 4-11

From 1976 to 1980 Butterfield served as the director of the USAID mission in Nepal. In 1989, working as a consultant, he was the team leader on a rural development project in the Arun Basin of Nepal. This series contains documents from both those positions. Butterfield continued to maintain an interest in development projects in the area between these jobs and afterwards and compiled relevant documents up to 2001. Materials include correspondence, memoranda, reports, studies, directories, briefing materials, and newspaper clippings. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES IV: UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO, 1980-1994

Boxes 12-15

From 1981 through 1989 Butterfield was an affiliate professor at the University of Idaho and from 1992 to 1994 he served as a guest lecturer there. This series contains Butterfield's working papers for his teaching work, including government reports and reference materials, and his files relating to a book project that he began in 1983 but did not complete. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES V: BOTSWANA, 1980-1993
Boxes 16-19

As a consultant Butterfield served as a conservation advisor to Botswana from 1985 to 1987 for the development of conservation and natural resource development policies. Additional topics include wildlife, forestry, and agriculture. Materials include reports and studies, correspondence, minutes of meetings, newsletters, newspaper clippings, and conference proceedings. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES VI: AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT, 1973-2001
Boxes 20-25

Much of Butterfield's work in development involved agricultural and rural development projects. This series consists primarily of articles, published reports, presentations, and conference proceedings. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES VII: EDUCATION, 1978-2003
Boxes 25-26

This series consists of correspondence and copies of published reports relating development aid and education and training in lesser developed countries. The material may have been compiled for Butterfield's book project, but was received as a separate series. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES VIII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, 1960-2002
Box 26

This series consists of correspondence and copies of published reports relating development aid and local government and public administration in lesser developed countries. The material may have been compiled for Butterfield's book project, but was received as a separate series. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES IX: ENVIRONMENT, FORESTRY, AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, 1977-2004

In 1988 Butterfield was hired by Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development (F/FRED) as a consultant by to lead a USAID-funded forestry and fuelwood development project in 1988. This series contains correspondence and expense files relating to that work. The bulk of the series, however, consists of published reports and studies on the environment, forestry and resource management compiled throughout his career. Some documents in this series were printed on the reverse side of previously used paper. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES X: HEALTH AND POPULATION, 1974-2004

This series consists of correspondence and copies of published reports relating health and population in lesser developed countries. Topics include improving the health care systems in developing nations, malaria control, HIV/AIDS, and family planning and women's health issues. The material may have been compiled for Butterfield's book project, but was received as a separate series. Folders are arranged alphabetically by name or subject.

SERIES XI: BOOK PROJECT, 1948-2005

Boxes 33-43

This series consists of correspondence, published reports, articles, draft chapters, and other related material compiled during the process of writing his book, *U.S. Development Aid – An Historic First: Achievements and Failures in the Twentieth Century*. All of the topics in the previous series are covered in this series as well. Many of the published materials in the series are photocopies, some of very poor legibility. When received the files were arranged, first by numbered files corresponding with an early scheme for arranging chapters. These were followed by subject files arranged alphabetically. This arrangement has been maintained.

SERIES XII: PUBLICATIONS, 1951-2001

Boxes 43-49

This series consists of journals, published reports, conference proceedings and books on a wide range of topics relating to development aid. There are two subseries, both arranged alphabetically, consisting of small publications housed in boxes and hard-cover publications not contained in boxes.

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

November 8, 1924	Born in New York, New York
1949	Bachelor's degree - foreign service, Georgetown University
1953	Master's degrees - economics & American history, Georgetown
1950-1953	Labor economist, Department of Labor
1953-1958	Budget Examiner, International Division of the Bureau of the Budget from 1953 to 1958
1958-1959	Desk officer for Berlin, International Cooperation Administration
1959-1960	Desk officer for Libya, International Cooperation Administration
1960-1962	Director, Office of East and South Africa, U.S. Agency for International Development [USAID]
1962-1964	Deputy Director, USAID mission to Tanganyika
1964-1966	Deputy Director, USAID mission to the Sudan
1966-1968	Director, USAID mission to Tanzania
1968-1969	Member, Senior Seminar on Foreign Policy, U.S. State Department
1970-1975	Associate Assistant Administration, Technical Assistance Bureau, USAID
1976-1980	Director, USAID mission Nepal
1981-1989	Affiliate professor at the University of Idaho and consultant
1985	Consultant for Population Policy Planning Project in Nepal
1985-1987	Conservation advisor to Botswana
1988	Led a USAID-funded forestry and fuelwood development project
1989-1990	Team leader on a rural development project in the Arun Basin of Nepal
1992-1994	Guest lecturer at the University of Idaho

CONTAINER LIST

Box No. Contents

1 **SERIES I: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

Agency for International Development [1971 State Department study, annotated with Butterfield's comments]

The Agricultural Sector Implementation Project, February 6, 1973

AID Correspondence, 1960s [Tanganyika]

AID Correspondence, 1970, n.d.

AID Correspondence, 1973

AID Correspondence, January-May 1974 [job description for Agricultural Development officer; rural poor; nutrition strategy]

AID Correspondence, June-September 1974 [Vietnam; Working Group on Rural Poor; small farmers]

AID Correspondence, October-December 1974 [Working Group on Rural Poor; rural development, paper on project analysis for underdeveloped nations]

AID Correspondence, 1975 [Technical Assistance Bureau collaboration with North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University, India]

AID Memoranda, n.d. [short paper on poverty in the U.S.; irrigation projects in Morocco]

AID Memoranda, 1971 [programs to reduce losses of food grains]

AID Memoranda, January-June 1973 [response to Congressional mandates; personnel policies; President's Task Force on International Development; research networks active in East Africa; Vihiga local action project (Kenya)]

AID Memoranda, July-August 1973 [action proposals; Washington/field office communications; malaria eradication; East Africa; rural development in Kenya; nutrition programs]

AID Memoranda, September-November 1973 [Nigeria; availability of Technical Assistance Bureau information; funding]

AID Memoranda, January-April 1974 [energy crisis in developing nations;

private volunteer organizations; Africa Bureau; drought; environmental issues; parallels between domestic and foreign development; Sahel region]

AID Memoranda, May-July 1974 [agriculture; rural industry; project funding; land tenure; environmental issues]

AID Memoranda, August-October 1974 [Africa Bureau; study on focusing aid to the poorest 40% of developing nations; agriculture; rural development]

AID Memoranda, November-December 1974 [Bangladesh; personnel & staffing; Dominican Republic; Foreign Assistant Act of 1973; rural development]

AID Memoranda, 1975 [Congressional mandate; Bicol River program; human rights; personnel; Indonesia; Java]

AID Memoranda, 1976-1977 [Pugwash Conference; Indonesia; international economics]

AID Memoranda, 1979-1981 (1) [host country contracting; irrigation; India]

AID Memoranda, 1979-1981 (2) [Indonesia; cyclone relief for India; Tanzania]

AID Reorganization

AID Review of LDC Institutions and Joint Organizations as Program Intermediaries for Increasing Local Action Capability

2 An Anthropologist's View of Technical Assistance Methodology by George M. Foster

An Economist's Approach to Technical Assistance by Ann Seidman

Annual Report of the Inspector General, Fiscal Year 1980

Atlas of Foreign Relations: Development Assistance and International Organizations, Trade and Investment

Benefits to the United States from American Technical Assistance Abroad: Some Case Studies

Butterfield Speeches and Reviews (1)-(2)

CARE's PL 480 Title II Program in India: Audit Report No. 5-386-82-7

Farewell to Foreign Aide: A Liberal Takes Leave by Senator Frank Church

Federal Executives League Members, 1978

Food Production and Population Growth in Less Developed Countries

Guidelines on Strengthening the Innovative and Research Thrust of AID Programs

Health Problems in Developing Countries

Key Problem Areas (1)-(2) [staff papers on agriculture, educational finance]

The Logical Framework

3 Newspaper Clippings and Articles (1)-(3)

Peasants in a Shrinking World: the Socio-Economic Basis of Political Change by Joel Samuel Migdal

Personnel File

Press Releases

Program and Project Issues in AID's "New Directions" (Including Selective Program Guidance for FY 1978)

Public Technical Assistance: The Effects of the Inner Environment upon the Process by William J. Siffin

Research Networks

Selected Economic Data for the Less Developed Countries

Selecting Effective Leaders of Technical Assistance Teams

Senator James B. Pearson (1)-(2) [response to request from Pearson for AID to evaluate foreign assistance experience to rural development in the US]

Stories Collected by E. J. Long [reports on various agricultural and malaria control research projects]

Two Acre Farmers and the World Food Problem

The Vihiga Project: A Development Experience in Africa [rural development project in Kenya]

We Don't Know How by William and Elizabeth Paddock [reviews of books by the Paddocks critical of food and foreign assistance programs]

Working Group on Rural Poor (1)-(4)

World Interdependence: Verbal Smokescreen or New Ethic? by Denis Goulet

SERIES II: TANGANYIKA AND TANZANIA

Address by the President, Mwalimu Julius Nyerere on The Tanganyika Five Year Plan and Review of the Plan (English and Swahili)

AID Mission to Tanzania Briefing Materials (1)-(2)

4 AID Programs in Tanzania June 30, 1964

The American Bulletin, 1966-1968

American Embassy Dar Es Salaam Staff Lists and USAID Rosters [includes embassy telephone directory]

Correspondence and Memoranda

International School of Tanganyika

Newspaper Clippings

Tanzania Directory [Tanzania government directory in English and Swahili]

Termination Report: Tanzania Agricultural College

USIS Bulletin: U.S. Aid to Have New Look, New Purpose, 15 February 1966

SERIES III: NEPAL

Agricultural Resources Inventory Project, Mid-Term Evaluation, March 23, 1984

ALLDATA Currently Available on Nepal [as of December 1980]

An Analysis of Progress and Outcomes of the Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science Project, Rampur, Nepal

Annual Budget Submission, FY 82, Nepal

- 5
- Arun III Access Road Project, Staff Appraisal Report, May 12, 1989
- Arun III: Management of Basinwide Environmental Impacts Study (1)-(4)
- Assisted Development Projects in Nepal
- Briefing Book, Nepal, April 1996
- Briefing Materials (1)-(3)
- Briefing Materials for Ambassador Phillip Trimble [briefing on USAID Nepal operations]
- Briefing Materials for Mr. Stanley Roth, October 30, 1980
- Butterfield Speeches and Presentations
- Butterfield Entertainment and Social Functions, 1976
- Butterfield Entertainment and Social Functions, 1977
- Butterfield Entertainment and Social Functions, 1978
- Butterfield Entertainment and Social Functions, 1979
- Butterfield Entertainment and Social Functions, 1980
- 6
- Caste Societies in the State of Nepal: A Historical Perspective
- Comprehensive Rehabilitation for the Blind and Disabled
- Conference Proceedings [two papers (including Butterfield's) are in English, the majority of the publication is in Nepali]
- Contract for Consultant Services between King Mahendra Trust for Nature Conservation and Samuel H. Butterfield
- Contributions to Nepalese Studies, Vol. 3 Special Issue: Anthropology, Health and Development
- Country Development Strategy Statement, FY 1982, FY 1984
- Correspondence and Memoranda (1) [1976-1979; evaluation of AID mission in Nepal on arrival]

Correspondence and Memoranda (2) [1980-1983; funding, budgets, and administrative matters; foreign grants; conservation and natural resources]

Correspondence and Memoranda (3) [1990-2001; panchayat local government system and rural development; Arun Project; Rapti Zone]

Correspondence and Memoranda (4) [undated press releases, information sheets, correspondence, memoranda, and notes re: US aid to Nepal]

Directions for Community Forest Management in Nepal

Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin, Volume 1: Summary and Synthesis

Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin, Volume 2: Action Program

Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin, Volume 3: Management of Natural Resources

Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin, Volume 9: Settlement Guidelines

Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin, Volume 10: Role of Women

7

Environmental Pollution in Nepal: A Review of Studies

Evaluation of Education Skills Training Programme

Evaluation of Manpower Development Training Programme

Evaluation of Nepal Contraceptive Retail Sales Project, April 8-May 10, 1982

Evaluation of the Nepal Population Policy Development Project

An Evaluation Study of USAID Trail Suspension Bridge Project (1)-(3)

Evaluation of USAID Village Development Project in Nepal, 1954-1962

Final Evaluation Report, Resource Conservation and Utilization Project

Five Decades of Commitment & Development

- 8 Feasibility Study of Rapti Zone Integrated Rural Development Project, Volume I: Main Text, September 1980
- Forest Resources and Management
- Forest Resources and Indigenous Management in Nepal by Donald Gilmour
- Fundamental Principles of Sixth Plan (1980-85), Revised. Unofficial Translation.
- Health and Medical Information, US Embassy, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Index of Regional Variation for Nepal by Dr. Vivian H. Green
- Indigenous Systems of Common Property Forest Management in Nepal
- The Integrated Nonformal Education Program to Promote Rural Development in Nepal
- Literature Review on Resource Management in Community Forestry by Amrit K. Joshi
- Local Institutions and People's Participation in Rural Public Works in Nepal by Prachanda P. Pradhan
- The Magazine Show: Non-Formal Segment of the Ratio Education Teachers' Training Broadcast
- The Makalu-Barun Conservation Project Management Plans (1)-(2)
- Mobilization of Resources for a Basic Needs Oriented Public Sector Programme in Nepal by Dr. Govind Ram Agrawal
- Mountain Environmental Management in the Arun River Basin of Nepal by John R. Dunsmore
- The National Conservation Strategy for Nepal: Building on Success
- 9 National Environmental Impact Assessment Guidelines
- Natural Resource Conservation Linkages Within the Portfolio of the Office of Agriculture and Rural Development
- Nepal: A Country with Big Problems, A Summary Report of FOA Activities, 1954

Nepal Environmental Policy and Action Plan: Integrating Environment and Development

Nepalese-American Cooperation: A Summary of American Aid to Nepal, 1951-1972

Nepal's Rural Working Women: Myths and Realities by Lynn Bennett

Newspaper Clippings (1)-(2)

Nutrition Notes on Nepal by W. A. Ganey

People's Participation in Rural Development in Nepal

Plan Evaluation: Some Lessons Learned by P. L. Chitrakar

A Practical Agency Approach to Rural Development

Pricing Policy of Public Enterprises: A Case Study of Nepal by Bharat B. Pradhan

Private Voluntary Organizations in Nepal by W. Thomas Kelly

Pro-Democracy in Nepal as Reported in the *New York Times* and *Washington Post*, April 6-April 10, 1990

A Quarter Century of American Assistance to Nepal

10 Radio Education Teacher Training Program: A Joint Project of MOEC & USAID Aid Project No. 367-0123

Rapti Development Project Mid-Term Evaluation Final Report (1)-(2)

Rapti Zone Rural Area Development Project, Mid-Term Evaluation Report, August 1983

Report on the Evaluation of the Rapti Zone Rural Development Project, April 1983

Resource Conservation and Utilization Project, Kathmandu, Nepal, Overall Management Implementation Plan (1)-(2)

Resource Conservation and Utilization Project, Project 367-0132 Project Paper (1)-(2)

Results Review & Resource Request: Nepal, March 8, 1996

- 11 Rural Area Development, Rapti Zone Project Paper, May 1980 (1)-(2)
- A Search for Improvement in Project Planning in Nepal
- Seed Production and Input Storage, Project 367-0118 (1)-(2)
- Seminar on Appropriate Technology for Hill Farming Systems
- Sources of Industrial Pollution in Nepal: A National Survey
- Special Evaluation of the Resources Conservation and Utilization Project

- 11 Speeches and Articles (1)-(2) [arranged chronologically]
- The Struggle for Basic Needs in Nepal by M. P. Blaikie, J. Cameron, and J. D. Seldon
- The Sukumbasi: The Fire From Below by Dr. Paul F. Kaplan and Sri Nanda Raj Shrestha
- Thinking Globally, Acting Locally: Science and Technology for Sustainable Mountain Agriculture by Robert E. Rhoades
- Thirty Years of American Assistance to Nepal
- Thoughts on Leaving Nepal
- USAID and Nepal, 1951-2001: Five Decades of Commitment and Development
- Volunteer Village Health Workers – Jumla (498-0251)

12 **SERIES IV: UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO**

- 1983 Book Proposal
- Africa Bureau Information
- Agriculture and Food Production Statistics for Africa, Country Tables 1950-1979 (1)-(2)
- Agriculture and Food Production Statistics for Africa, Regional Tables 1950-1979

Agriculture and Food Production Statistics for the Far East and Oceania, Country Tables 1950-1979

Agriculture and Food Production Statistics for the Far East and Oceania, Regional Tables 1950-1979

AID Impact: Colombia

AID Impact: Tanzania [includes correspondence seeking visa and research permission for 1987 proposed research trip to Tanzania]

AID Research and Development Abstracts and Lists of Reports (1)-(2)

ALLDATA Currently Available on Colombia (1)-(3)

ALLDATA Currently Available on Tanzania (1)-(2)

Articles and Newspaper Clippings on Development Aid (1)-(2)

13 Articles and Newspaper Clippings on Development Aid (3)

Background Material and Notes (1)-(3) [unarranged]

Book Outlines

Colombia: Small Farmer Market Access

Community Forest Management (FOR 504)

Comprehensive Analysis of Foreign Assistance

Correspondence (1)-(4)

A Cost-Benefit Study of Roads in North and Northeast Thailand

Daedalus: Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Spring 1982.
"Black Africa: A Generation After Independence"

Forestry Assessment Administrative Papers

Forestry 595

How Foreign Aid Works

Implications of the Drought Syndrome for Agricultural Planning in East Africa:
The Case of Tanzania by Kenneth Swanberg

Information for Rural Land Planning in the Arusha Region, Tanzania

Information Sources for Economic Development

Land Use Planning Seminar, 1982

Land Use Planning Seminar, 1989

Literature Search on Development

NACLA Report on the Americas. Colombia: Whose Country is This, Anyway?

Partners of the Americas Presentation

The Politics of Development (POLSC 480)

Population Seminar

The Role of U.S. Universities in West African Development and the Problems
Related to the University's Capability to Fulfill That Role

Rural Water Projects in Tanzania: Technical, Social, and Administrative Issues

The Sociologist's Approach to Technical Assistance Methodology

Speeches and Presentations (1)-(2) [speeches by others on AID, international
development and developing nations]

Strengthening Grant Program

Student Papers

Tanzanian Development Performance and Implications for Development
Assistance

Transforming African Agriculture by Carl K. Eicher

U.S. AID and the Condition of the 3rd World

U.S. State Department Policy Papers

U.S. University Performance in AID Country Projects

- 15 AID Information Request Print Out [primarily lists of AID projects completed as of 1982]
- 16 **SERIES V: BOTSWANA**
 An Assessment of Indicators of Range Degradation in the Botswana Hardveld Environment
- Background Notes: Botswana
- Botswana Biological Diversity Assessment
- Botswana in 1984: A Report on Development Issues
- Botswana National Conservation Strategy, December 1990
- Botswana National Conservation Strategy: National Policy on Natural Resources Conservation and Development (1)-(2)
- Botswana National Land Management and Livestock Project, Staff Appraisal Report, April 29, 1985
- Botswana Post Report, September 1980 [US State Department report for embassy staff]
- Botswana Wild Life and Livestock
- The Communal Grazing Cell Experience in Botswana
- A Conservation Strategy for the Forestry Section in Botswana
- Constraints to Popular Participation in Rural Development
- Correspondence, 1985 [contract to work as senior advisor for Botswana National Conservation Strategy (NCS) with the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources; travel expenses]
- Correspondence, 1986 [financial records & expenses; livestock project]
- Correspondence, 1987 [contract extension; comments on NCS progress; wildlife; expenses]
- Correspondence, 1988-1991, n.d. [final reimbursement for services; comments on draft report; unused letterhead]

Country Development Strategy Statement: Botswana, FY 1985

Developing out Environmental Strategy [Botswana Society seminar, July 1987]

Diamonds and Democracy in Botswana

Drought in Botswana

Economics and the Environment: A Contribution to the National Conservation Strategy for Botswana (1)-(2)

An Environmental Analysis of Botswana by Doug Williamson

Environmental Conservation: The Road to Survival

17 Establishing Botswana's Conservation Coordination Unit: A Case Study

Forestry Association of Botswana Newsletters, 1988-1992

Forestry Project Proposals

4th World Wilderness Congress, Government of Botswana

Gardeners of Eden (Talking Notes for David M.)

The History of Tsetse Fly Control in Botswana by J. E. Davies

Household Opinion Survey [survey on conservation and natural resources]

How Botswana Prepared Its National Conservation Strategy

Institutions Research Project: Summary of Resource Management Issues

The IUCN Sahel Report: A Long-Term Strategy for Environmental Rehabilitation

Kalahari Conservation Society Newsletter, 1985-1993 (1)-(3)

Land Use Planning Ngamiland Communal First Development Area (1)-(2)

The Management of Botswana's Environment [1984 workshop organized by the Botswana Society]

Megawatersheds in Africa: New Opportunities for Economic Development

Mission Report to Lusaka, Gabarone and Washington, 16-29 August, 1986, by
J. K. Rennie

- 18 National Conservation Strategy Correspondence and Memoranda
- National Conservation Strategy District Issues and Potential Projects (1)-(2)
- National Conservation Strategy Draft Document (1)-(4)
- National Conservation Strategy Meeting Minutes and Briefing Materials [includes briefing given to National Assembly, November 14, 1984]
- National Conservation Strategy Plans, Methodology and Background Materials (1)-(3)
- National Conservation Strategy Public Discussion Campaign (1)-(2)
- The National Conservation Strategy for Zambia
- National Institute of Development Research and Documentation (NIR)
- 19 The Nature of Botswana: A Guide to Conservation and Development
- Newspaper Clippings and Articles (1)-(3)
- Photographs
- Population, Renewable Natural Resources and Development
- Proceedings of the Third Conservation Seminar for District Authorities, Held at the Wildlife Training Centre, Maun, 20th-27th August 1986
- A Profile of Environment and Development in Botswana
- Report on Development of Horticulture and Intensive Farming in Botswana
- Sanitas (Botswana) (PTY) Ltd. Plant Clinic and Nurseries Memoranda
- Speech by the Honourable Minister Patrick Balopi, Minister of Local Government and Lands, the Republic of Botswana, to the 4th World Congress, 11-18 September 1987
- Which Way Botswana's Environment?: Proceedings of a symposium organised by the Kalahari Conservation Society, 1992

Which Way Botswana's Wildlife?: Proceedings of a Symposium, Kalahari Conservation Society, 1983

World Wildlife Fund [ban on ivory trade]

20 **SERIES VI: AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

Africa Bureau Strategy Papers (1)-(3)

Agenda, March 1981, Vol. 4, No. 2 [special issue on Food, Farms & Forests]

Agrarian Reform, Agricultural Planning, and Economic Development in Peru

Articles on Rural Development by Butterfield (1)-(2) ["A Practical Agency Approach to Rural Development"; "Effective Rural Development: Why It Is Hard for Developing Country Leadership to Get Started"; "The Meaning and Implications of a Participatory Approach to Development"; "Rural Development: Opportunities and Pitfalls"]

Articles on Rural Development by Others (1) [Asia; Pumdi Bhumdi, Kaski District, Nepal; historical perspective; networking; Pan American Foundation]

Articles on Rural Development by Others (2) [recycling; Nepal; Africa; causes of rural poverty in developing nations]

Audit Report on USAID Assistance for the Cooperative League of the US (CLUSA) Programs in India

Background Information on Project Design

Bangladesh Food for Work Program

Bolivia: Integrated Rural Development in a Colonization Setting. AID Project Impact Evaluation Report No. 57

A Case Study of "Learning Process" Applied to Farmer Organization and Participation in Water Management – The Institutional Organizer Program in Gal Oya, Sri Lanka

CGIAR (Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research), Annual Report 1986-87

CGIAR Annual Report 1998

CGIAR Annual Report 1999

CGIAR Annual Report Reprint: Agricultural Research: Still a Good Investment?

CGIAR Annual Report Reprint: How It All Began

Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research Technical Advisory Committee, CGIAR Priorities and Future Strategies

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CIIFAD (Cornell International Institute for Food, Agriculture and Development) Annual Report 1999-2000

Colonization as an Alternative to Land Reform by Arthur L. Domike

Conference on Planning in Integrated Rural Area Development, Conference Report No. 2, University of Wisconsin

Correspondence and Memoranda (1)-(2) [primarily re: rural development or re: Butterfield's writing, 1973-1977; one email from 2001, and undated hand-written notes]

A Country Paper on Local Level Planning for Integrated Rural Development in Nepal by Bihari K. Shrestha

Data Collection Designed to Support Rural Development Programs – The Case of Vihiga, Kenya

Development, 1984: 2. Issue on Reversing Anti-Rural Development

Draft Summary Statement of A Practical Agency Approach to Rural Development by Samuel Butterfield (1)-(2)

The Elusiveness of Equity: Institutional Approaches to Rural Development in Bangladesh by Harry W. Blair

Environmental Design Considerations for Rural Development Projects

Evaluation of Agricultural Development Council OPG-Training Nepalese in Agricultural Research and Development Planning

Famine Prevention and Freedom from Hunger. USAID Title XII Report to Congress Fiscal Year 1999

Farmers' Participation in Project Participation in Project Formulation, Design and Operation by Norman Uphoff

Farming System Activities at Francistown, Summary 1983-1985. ATIP Research Report Number 2 [Botswana]

22 Farming System Activities at Mahalapye, Summary 1982-1985. ATIP Research Report Number 1 [Botswana]

Final Program and Financial Report and Project Completion Report October 1987-April 1990, Rural Industries and Employment Project/Policy Research Component [Thailand]

Food and Total Agricultural Production in the Less Developed Countries, 1950-1975

The Fragile Web: The International Agricultural Research System

Green Ideas Sleep Furiously: An Analysis of Agricultural Trends in Asia and the Near East during the 1990s by Brook Johnson

Guandhias Limitada: A Case Study of an Agrarian Reform Cooperative and its Long-Term Relationship with a Multi-National Firm in Honduras

Integrated Rural Development: Making it Work? AID Project 936-5300

Integrated Rural Development: Making it Work? AID Project 936-5300, Executive Summary

Integrated Rural Development: Nine Critical Implementation Problems

Integration of Commodity and Cropping Systems Approaches to Production Programs by Wayne H. Freeman

The Inter-Group Resource Book: A Guide to Building Small Farmer Group Associations and Networks

International Agricultural Research as a Global Public Good: A Review of Concepts, Issues, and the CGIAR Experience by Dana G. Dalrymple

Investments in Agriculture: A Synthesis of the Evaluative Literature by Donald G. McClelland

Korean Agricultural Services: The Invisible Hand of the Iron Glove. Market and Nonmarket Forces in Korean Rural Development

Land Use Programming for Intermediate-Sized Cities: Theme Paper, Workshop Synthesis, and Proposed Follow-Up Analysis

23 Local Institutions and Egyptian Rural Development by James B. Mayfield (1)-(3)

Local Organization for Rural Development: Analysis of Asian Experience by Normal T. Uphoff and Milton J. Esman

Mid-Term Evaluation Report: Strengthening Institutional Capacity in the Food and Agricultural Sector in Nepal

Nepal Integrated Cereals Project Evaluation Report

New Strategies for Rural Development by George H. Axinn

On-Farm Water Management in Aegean Turkey, 1968-1974

The Overlooked Link in Agricultural Planning – The Farmer by Bharat B. Pradhan [Nepal]

People's Communes and Rural Development in China by Benedict Stavis (1)-(3)

People's Participation and Leadership in Agriculture Development Programs [Nepal]

People's Participation – Focus on the Rural Poor by Ram P. Yadav

24 The Puebla Project [Mexico]

Regional and Urban Development in Developing Countries: Planning and Implementing Practical Approaches [syllabus for course at University of Pennsylvania]

Regional Planning Projects to Strengthen the Contribution of Urban Centers to Rural Development

Reorienting Export Production to Benefit Rural Producers: Annatto Processing in Peru

Report of Seminar-Cum-Workshop on People's Participation in Rural Development in Nepal

Report to Congress: AID and Universities Have Yet to Forge an Effective Partnership to Combat World Food Problems

Review of the Second Integrated Rural Development Project, Jamaica, September 1981

Review of USAID Support for Agricultural Research, 1952-1996 by Gary Alex

The Rise and Fall of Community Development in Developing Countries, 1950-1965: A Critical Analysis and an Annotated Bibliography by Lane E. Holdcroft [incomplete - several pages missing from this copy of the report]

The Role of Cooperation from the North in Strengthening Human and Institutional Capital to Support Rural Development in Africa: With a Focus on the Agricultural Knowledge Triangle

Rural Development in South Viet Nam, 1954-1975 by Robert V. Craig, Sr.

Rural Development Participation Review, Spring 1980, Vol. 1, No. 3 [Kenya; planning; impediments to participation; analysis of alternatives; Bolivia]

Sector Guidance on Agricultural Production by Joel Bernstein

The Sederhana Assessment Study [irrigation project in Indonesia]

Selection and Justification for Rural Roads Improvement Projects

Small Farmer Development Program: Its Past Achievements and Future Prospects by Bhola N. Pokharel [Nepal; in English and Nepali]

Small Farmer Group Marketing by Dr. Govind Ram Agrawal [Nepal]

25 Strategies for Small Farmer Development: An Empirical Study of Rural Development Projects, Executive Summary

Strategy of the Development of Small Farmers Through Group Approach: The Case of Nepal by Bharat B. Pradhan

Strengthening the Agricultural Research Capacity of the Less Developed Countries: Lessons from AID Experience

Summary Report, Rural Development Programs and Their Impacts on Fertility: State-of-the-Art

A Synthesis of AID Experience: Small-Farmer Credit, 1973-1985

Toward More Effective Involvement of Title XII Universities in International Agricultural Development [executive summary only, full report not included]

SERIES VII: EDUCATION

Advancing Basic Education and Literacy Project, Phase 2, Final Report

AID and Education: A Sector Report on Lessons Learned

An Analysis of AID Participant Training Projects

Articles [agricultural higher education; basic educational reforms in sub-Saharan Africa; participatory assessment in El Salvador; education for women and girls; higher education in developing countries]

An Assessment of the Impact of AID's Participant Training Programs in Nepal

Beyond the Neoclassical University: Agricultural Higher Education in the Developing World – An Interpretive Essay

Correspondence (1)-(2) [includes undated notes; Brazil; Latin America; Ecuador; international educational aid]

The Ecuador NFE Project: Literacy's Rainbow Twenty-Five Years Later

Education in Brazil: Reforms, Advances and Perspectives

26 Ethiopia: Alemaya University of Agriculture

Interactive Radio Instruction: Impact, Sustainability, and Future Directions

Investing in All the People: Educating Women in Developing Countries by Lawrence H. Summers

The Open University of Tanzania: Prospectus, 1999

The Radio Language Arts Project: Teaching by Radio in Rural Kenyan Primary Schools

The Role of Participant Training in Building Social Science Capabilities in Asia

United States Agency for International Development (USAID): The Africa Bureau's Education Team, June 1998

USAID Human Capacity Development for the 21st Century: Reaping the Results of Investment and Experience, July 14-18, 1997, Workshop Proceedings

USAID's Strategic Framework for Basic Education in Africa

SERIES VIII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

AID Assistance to Local Government: Experience and Issues

Assisting Legislatures in Developing Countries: A Framework for Program Planning and Implementation

Correspondence and Memoranda (1)-(2) [law and legal development; history of technical assistance in public administration; Guatemala; participant training; agricultural management; Brazil

Development Administration and U.S. Foreign Policy Aid by Dennis A. Rondinelli (1)-(2)

From Bullets to Ballots: Electoral Assistance to Postconflict Societies

From Bullets to Ballots: Electoral Assistance to Postconflict Societies, Angola's Failed Elections

ICA Work in Public Administration

Interregional Programs in Development Administration

Interview Excerpts [Richard Podol re: Turkey and Nepal; Robert Nooter re: Korea]

Two Decades of Public Administration in Developing Countries by William Siffin

USAID Evaluation Highlight No. 31: Promoting Agribusiness in Guatemala

27 **SERIES IX: ENVIRONMENT, FORESTRY, AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

African Renewable Resource Management: The Role of U.S. Universities

Agricultural Research and Development: The Findings of Eight Impact Evaluations

Articles and Newspaper Clippings (1)-(2)

Caring for the Earth: A Strategy for Sustainable Living

Carter's Global 2000 Swan Song: Crying Wolf to Rave Notices by Herman Kahn and Ernest Schneider [also includes their article "Globaloney 2000"]

Changes Needed in U.S. Assistance to Deter Deforestation in Developing Countries

Comments at Week-End Orientation Seminar, Leesburg, Virginia by Erven J. Long

Consultancies, 1988 (1)-(4) [consultant to Tropical Research and Development on a USAID-funded project in Southeast Asia; correspondence arranged chronologically followed by unarranged expense records; report and findings not included]

Correspondence [Peace Corps agriculture and farming positions]

Desertification - Rethinking Forestry Strategy in Africa: Experience Drawn from USAID Activities

Development Assistance in Forestry: An A.I.D Policy Background Paper

The Development Framework for Renewable Resource Management, Compiled and Partially Written by Samuel H. Butterfield

Development: Journal of the Society for International Development, 1990: 3/4. Human Centered Economics: Environment and Global Sustainability

Earthscan Press Briefing Document No. 31 [history of worldwide environmental situation from 1972 to 1982]

Economic Contributions of Wild Plants and Animals to Developing Countries

Economics and Biological Diversity: Executive Summary and Guidelines for Using Incentives

28

Energy, Forestry and Natural Resources Activities in the Africa Region

Environmental Knowledge and Response to Natural Hazards in Mountainous Nepal

Environment and Development: The Year 2000 and Beyond. Proceedings of a Symposium, 12 May 1987, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

The Environment and the Quality of Live: A World View. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, July 1979

Forest Resources Management Project Paper Volume I

Forest Resources Management Project Paper Volume II: Supporting Appendices

Forestry Activities and Deforestation in Developing Countries

Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development (F/FRED) Project (1)-(4) [steering committee report and evaluation report]

Forestry Research Needs in Developing Countries – Time for Reappraisal?

Forestry: Sector Policy Paper

Fuelwood Scarcity in Pakistan

Increase in Tree Cover on Private Farm Land in Central Nepal

Innovative Methods for Teaching Environmental Awareness in Thailand

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Memoranda [AID environmental strategy; proposal for Global Environmental Facility; deforestation]

National Conservation Strategies: An Individual's View by J. K. Rennie

National Conservation Strategies: A Report to Development Assistant Agencies on Progress and Priorities in Planning for Sustainable Development

Policy Determination 74: AID Forestry Programs and Policies

Poverty Debate in India: A Minority View by N. S. Jodha

Prepared Statement of Erik Eckholm before the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, April 20, 1982

Prepared Statement of Gilbert F. White before the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, April 1, 1982

Prepared Statement of Claiborne Bell before the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, March 30, 1982

Prepared Statement of Thomas B. Stoel, Jr. before the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, April 20, 1982

Proceedings of the U.S. Strategy Conference on Biological Diversity, November 16-18, 1981

Readings on Deforestation in the Amazon

Rethinking USAID's Global Bureau Forestry Program: A Final Report Under the Biodiversity and Sustainable Forestry (BIOFOR) ICQ Contract

Review of CKISS Forestry Sector Program Analysis Papers by F. Weber

Review of USAID's Natural Forest Management Programs in Latin America and the Caribbean, March 2002

Sahel Region (1)-(2) [desertification in Africa]

Saving the Tropical Forest Eco-System: A Discussion Papers by John Spears

Scientific American, September 1999. Special Issue: Managing Planet Earth

Sector Paper on Forestry and Forest Industries

Seminar: Background Materials (1)-(4) [articles on forest management]

Special Report: The Environment, Managing Natural Resources for Sustainable Development

Statement of A. Alan Hill before the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, Marcy 30, 1982

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The Status and Utilisation of Wildlife in Arusha Region, Tanzania, Final Report

Testimony of Gus Speth, President, Institute for World Environment and Resources

USAID Information Papers

The Values of Biological Diversity by Jeffrey A. McNeely

Wilderness Management: A Five-Year Action Program

The World's Tropical Forests: A Policy, Strategy, and Program for the United States

Worldwatch Paper 35. Food or Fuel: New Competition for the World's Cropland by Lester R. Brown

Worldwatch Paper 42. Wood: An Ancient Fuel with a New Future by Nigel Smith

Worldwatch Paper 78. On the Brink of Extinction: Conserving the Diversity of Life by Edward C. Wolf

Worldwide Conservation: From Ideas to Action [subtitled: An overview of the strategy and action of the 4th World Wilderness Congress, Colorado, USA, 1987]

SERIES X: HEALTH AND POPULATION

1979 World Bank Atlas: Population, Per Capita Product and Growth Rates

1987 World Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau, Inc.

Aide to Memoire to His Majesty's Government of Nepal, World Bank Population Mission, April 1982

Agency for International Development Mission to Nepal Project Paper: Population Policy Development (367-0130)

A.I.D.'s Child Survival Program: A Synthesis of Findings from Six Country Cases [Bolivia, Egypt, Haiti, Indonesia, Malawi, Morocco]

A.I.D. Policy Paper: Population Assistance

A.I.D.'s Strategies for Health Management Improvement

Articles [population growth and limited resources; fertility declines; family planning; population and energy; China; India; AIDS]

Children on the Brink: Executive Summary, Updated Estimates and Recommendations for Intervention [HIV/AIDS]

Child Survival in Indonesia

Controlling Malaria in Francophone Africa: Taking the Initiative

Correspondence, 1980-1988 [family planning in the Philippines; statement of work for Population Policy Development Project in Nepal]

Correspondence, 2001-2004 (1)-(2) [health and population sources for his book; editing suggestions for those chapters]

31

Development Assistance and Health Programs: Issues of Sustainability

Egypt [Population, Health and Nutrition Information Project]

Family Planning Program Effectiveness in Asia, Evaluation Findings from 1976 to 1980 [Bangladesh, Indonesia, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand]

Family Planning Saves Lives: A Strategy for Maternal and Child Survival

Fertility Profile of Panchayat Leaders [Nepal]

Final Report of Advisory Services to the HMG-USAID Population Policy Development Project [Nepal]

Framework for Selection of Priority Research and Analysis Topics in Private Health Sector Development in Africa

The Ghanaian Woman: Development through Education and Family Planning

Guidelines for Preparation of Consultant Reports, Population Technical Assistance Project, International Science and Technology Institute, Inc.

Health Financing and Sustainability Project

HIV/AIDS

Honduras: The Effects of Population Factors on Social and Economic Development

Implications of Population Growth on Basic Need Services in Kathmandu Valley [Nepal]

Indonesia [health and population information]

Integrated Rural Health/Family Planning Services Project [Nepal]

International Family Planning Perspectives, Volume 6, Number 1, March 1980 [Mexico, Brazil, Puerto Rico]

Key Problems Impeding Modernization of Developing Countries: The Health Issues

The Kingdom of Nepal: The Effects of Population Factors on Social and Economic Development

Making Community Distribution Work

Mali Child Survival Project (CS-XV) Midterm Evaluation [incomplete report]

Memoranda [Nepal; AID population program]

Mid-Term Review Report: Population Policy Development Project [Nepal]

MotherCare: Lessons Learned, 1989-1993, Summary Final Report

Overview of AID Assistance in Population Policy Development

32

National Commission on Population: A Profile [Nepal]

National Population Strategy [Nepal]

New Paths to Family Planning: The Family Planning Private Sector Program of Kenya

Peru: The Effects of Population Factors on Social and Economic Development

Population and Development: A Symposium Organized by The Western Hemisphere Region of The International Planned Parenthood Federation, April 7, 1981

Population Change and Economic Development: The Great Debate Revisited

Population Policies and Programmes: Unofficial Translation of the Decisions of the National Commission on Population Meeting of January 7, 1983 [Nepal]

Population Policy and Development Planning Units in Asia

Population Policy and Programs Development and Achievements [Nepal]

Population Policy Development[Nepal] Budget and Expenditures

Population Policy Development Evaluation Reports [Nepal]

Population Policy Development Final Evaluation [Nepal]

Population Policy Development Meetings [Nepal]

Population Policy Development Participant Training [Nepal]

Population Reports. Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys: A New Source of Family Planning Data

Population Reports. Social Marketing : Does it Work?

Population Trends in Africa

Proceedings of the National Conference on Population and the Sixth Plan, Kathmandu, Nepal, April 11-13, 1982, Volume I

Reaching the Rural Poor: Indigenous Health Practitioners are there Already

Rural Development Programs and Their Impacts on Fertility: State-of-the-Art

Rural Primary Health Care: The Narangwal (India), Danfa (Ghana), and Lampang (Thailand) Projects

São Paulo: O Impacto dos Fatores Populacionais no Desenvolvimento Sócio-Econômico [report is in Portuguese]

Some Implications of Early Childbearing in Ghana

33 A Study of Donor Policies, Programmes, and Perspectives In Support of Health for All by the Year 2000 by Lee M. Howard (1)-(2)

The Sustainability of U.S.-Supported Health, Population, and Nutrition Programs in Honduras, 1942-1986 (1)-(2)

Toward a Health Project Evaluation Framework

Tragedy of the Commons

USAID Child Survival and Disease Programs Fund Progress Report, Fiscal Year 2001

USAID/DFID Review of IMCI in the Africa Region, August-September 2001 [partial report]

USAID/Egypt Annual Report FY 2002 [partial report]

User's Guide to the Office of Population, Agency for International Development, November 1987

Utilizing the Potential of Formal and Informal Private Practitioners in Child Survival in Uganda [partial report]

Utilizing the Potential of Formal and Informal Private Practitioners in Child Survival: Situation Analysis and Summary of Promising Interventions [partial report]

World Population Estimates, 1981

Zimbabwe: The Zimbabwe Health Survey, Information for Population Action

SERIES XI: BOOK PROJECT

#1 Overview (1)-(3) [outlines; background material; bibliographic resources]

#2 White House Surprise [Truman's aid policies]

#3 Starting Off [early aid program]

#4 Changing Assumptions

#5 Putting Together the Pieces – MSA

#6 Eisenhower's Agencies [Harold Stassen]

#7 Sample Country Programs [India, Taiwan, Afghanistan, Chile]

#8 Send Money [economic development]

34 #9 Senate Study (1)-(2) [1957 report on technical assistance to the Committee on Foreign Relations]

#10 Center Stage –A.I.D. [aid under Kennedy]

#11 Alliance for Progress [Latin America]

#12 India and Nigeria

#13 Vietnam

#14 War on Hunger

#15 Agriculture (1) [Latin America; high-yield wheat]

#15 Agriculture (2) [water management in Pakistan]

#15 Agriculture (3) ["International Cooperation for Sustainable Economic Growth: The U.S. Interest and Proposals for Revitalization"]

#15 Agriculture (4) [famine prevention]

#15 Agriculture (5) [Pakistan; correspondence; irrigation]

#18 Congress' 1973 New Directions (1)-(2)

#19 Reaching the Rural Poor

#19 Other Donors ["Twenty Years of Development Co-Operation: A Review"]

35

#20 Reagan's Team

#21 New Technical Assistance Bureau [includes *Technology for Developing Nations: New Directions for U.S. Technical Assistance* and *International Development and Humanitarian Assistance Act of 1971: Presentation to Congress, Proposed 1972 Program*]

#22 USAID and Universities

#27 Women in Development

#35 Agriculture – Low Priority

#38 The Development Record [statistical information]

#39 USAID's Contributions

#40 We Can Do Better (1)-(2) [from late 2001: speculation on the impact of the War on Terror on development aid]

1980s

Afghanistan (1) [The Helmand Valley Project in Afghanistan, December 1983]

Afghanistan (2) [United States Foreign Assistance to Afghanistan: A History by Sector, 1952-1979]

Africa (1)-(2)

Africa: Agriculture

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Africa: Eritrea

Africa: Ethiopia

Africa: Ghana

Africa: Great North Road (Phase II Construction) [folder contains a photocopy of this report, portions are faint and difficult to read]

Africa: Sahel

Africa: Senegal

Africa: South Africa

Africa: Peasants, Officials and Participation in Rural Tanzania: Experience with Villagization and Decentralization (1)-(3)

Africa: Tanzania (1)-(2)

Africa: Uganda

The A.I.D. Evaluation System: Past Performance and Future Directions

AID History (1)-(2)

AID History: Correspondence and Contributors

Alliance for Progress (1) ["Toward a Decade of Progress: 1969 Year-End Review of the Alliance for Progress"]

Alliance for Progress (2) ["Forty Years of U.S.-Latin American Technical and Economic Cooperation"]

Alliance for Progress (3)-(5) [*The Alliance for Progress: A Retrospective*]

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Alliance for Progress (6) [*The Alliance for Progress: A Retrospective*]

Appropriations and Congressional Presentations (1)-(3)

Articles (1)-(2)

Assessing 50 Years of Effort (1)-(2)

Biographical Information

Bolivia (1)-(2)

Book-Related Oral History: Background Material

Book-Related Oral History: Notes on USAID Oral History Interviews

Book-Related Oral History: Samuel Butterfield [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; topics include decolonization, Development Loan Fund, Ethiopia, India, Kenya, Libya, Nepal, Somalia, Sudan, Tanganyika, Uganda, Zaire]

Book-Related Oral History: John Hummon [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; topics include agricultural programs, Botswana, health and child survival, Nigeria, PL 480, Peace Corps, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Tanzania, Vietnam, Zanzibar]

Book-Related Oral History: Bradshaw Langmaid [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; partial transcript covering Jordan, Afghanistan]

Book-Related Oral History: Sam S. Rea [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; partial transcript covering Science and Technology Education office, women in development, Greater Horn of Africa Initiative, summary of projects in Africa]

Book-Related Oral History: David Shear (1)-(2) [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; topics include health programs, educational programs, agricultural programs, Benin, Burundi, Cameroon, Sahel, Congo (Zaire), Ethiopia, family planning, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Peace Corps, PL 480, Rwanda, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Upper Volta, Zambia, Zanzibar]

Book-Related Oral History: Steven W. Sinding [copyright restrictions – Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training; topics include population and family planning, agriculture, Bangladesh, Burma, China, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Korea, Latin America, Nepal, Pakistan, Peace Corps, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Vietnam, women's education]

Book-Related Oral History: Maurice Williams [Summary of his oral history including his career in military intelligence and the State Department; work in national estimated under Eisenhower, Iran, the creation of AID, Pakistan,

Indo-Pakistan War, Presidents Johnson and Nixon, Joint U.S.-North Vietnam Commission, United Nations]

Chapter I Copies, Notes, and Sources [general AID history and introduction, unarranged]

Chapter I Drafts

Chapter II Copies, Notes, and Sources (1)-(6) [aid under Truman & Eisenhower, unarranged]

Chapter II Material from Truman Library

Chapter II Drafts (1)-(2)

Chapter III Copies, Notes, and Sources (1) [aid under Kennedy, unarranged]

39 Chapter III Copies, Notes, and Sources (2)-(3) [aid under Kennedy, Johnson, Nixon, unarranged]

Chapter IV Copies, Notes, and Sources [aid under Nixon, Ford, Carter, unarranged]

Chapter IV Drafts

Chapter V-VII Copies, Notes, and Sources (1) [*Development* No. 42, No. 3, September 1999, special issue: The Politics of Aid: A new framework of development co-operation]

Chapter V-VII Copies, Notes, and Sources (2) [Strategies for Development: Lessons from AID's First 25 Years by Gerald Britan]

Chapter V-VII Copies, Notes, and Sources (3)-(5) [various AID history subjects, unarranged]

Chapter V Draft and General Book Outline

Chapter VII Drafts

Chile (1)-(2)

Correspondence, 1997-1998

Correspondence, 1999 (1)-(2)

Correspondence, 2000 (1)-(2)

Correspondence, 2001

Correspondence, 2002-2003

40

Costa Rica

Council on Foreign Relations

Democracy and Rule of Law (1)-(4)

Development – Presentation Notes

Economic Policy Reform (1)-(4) [when received file contains some photocopies almost too faint to read]

Evaluation of Recent USAID Evaluation Experience: Working Paper No. 320

Foreign Aid in the National Interest: Promoting Freedom, Security, and Opportunity

Honduras

India (1)-(4)

41

India (5)

Indonesia (1)-(2)

Johnson's Wars [war on hunger; aid for Asia & developing nations; Vietnam]

Kivimae, Ain E. [Correspondence and reports by Kivimae re: AID management]

Legislative History (1)-(6)

Lessons Learned from AID Program Experience in FY 1984 (1)-(2)

Managing for Development Results and AID Effectiveness

42

Micro-Credit

Mini-Workshop Proceedings: Internalization of Universities and Participation in Development Cooperation

Nepal Rapti Development Project Final Evaluation (1)-(3)

Nigeria (1)-(3)

Nixon's "New Direction"

The People: The Stories of a Few of the People That Make USAID Assistance Work in Cambodia

Philippines

Policy Implementation: What USAID Has Learned

Population (1)-(4) [birth control & family planning programs in developing nations]

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Population (5)-(6)

Presidential Messages [includes a history of foreign aid from 1945-1961]

RAISE IQC Task Force Order No. 800 Final Report [RAISE IQC is acronym for Rural and Agricultural Incomes with a Sustainable Environment Indefinite Quality Control]

Reference Documents

Results Based Management in Donor Agencies

Speeches, Addresses and Statements by Persons Other Than Butterfield

Stocktaking of Reforms in Agency Operations

Taiwan (1)-(2)

Thailand

Training Services Offered FY '81

Telephone Conversations [Haven North; Bart Harvey; James Howe; Marcus Rarick; Mike Crosswell; Robert Lester, Bill Renison; Kelly Kammerer; Jim Fox; John Hummon; Jim Painter; Len Rogers; Gerald Britan]

Three Decades of American Foreign Aid, An Employee's View by Mary C. Kilgour [history of development; Pakistan; Colombia; Costa Rica; Philippines; Liberia; Bangladesh]

Unarranged Notes

US Agency for International Development Strategic Plan, September 1997

USAID – Higher Education Community Partnership

USAID Organizational History

SERIES XII: PUBLICATIONS

Advisors and Counterparts; Relationships between Foreign Technical Assistance Experts and Host Country Colleagues [1972]

Agenda, November 1981. Lessons Learned: 20 Years of AID

A.I.D. and the Universities: Report to the Administrator of the Agency for International Development, 1964

AID and the Universities Have Yet to Forge An Effective Partnership to Combat World Food Problems [Report to Congress, 1981]

44 AID Policy Paper: Bureau for Private Enterprise [1982]

AID Policy Paper: Food and Agricultural Development [1982]

AID Policy Paper: Nutrition [1982]

AID Policy Paper: Private Enterprise Development [1982]

AID Policy Paper: Recurrent Costs [1982]

AID Program and Operations Assessment Report No. 3. AID's In-Country Presence: An Assessment [1992]

Agricultural Development in East Africa: An Assessment of AID Assistance to Tanzania

Annual Report of the Inspector General, Fiscal Year 1981 [AID]

Capitalizing Workers: The Impact of Employee Stock Ownership Plans in Selected Developing Countries [1984]

Caring for the Earth: A Strategy for Sustainable Living [1991; 2 copies]

A Comparative Study of Five European Development Assistance Programs [1982]

Conference Proceedings: Institution Building and Technical Assistance [1969]

45 Economic Development in Perspective by John Kenneth Galbraith [c. 1961-1963]

Enhancing U.S. Security Through Foreign Aid [1994]

The Evaluation of Small Enterprise Programs and Projects: Issues in Business and Community Development [1983]

Experience: A Potential Tool for Improving U.S. Assistance Abroad [1982]

Firewood Crops: Shrub and Tree Species for Energy Production [1980]

Food, Fuel, and Fertilizer from Organic Wastes [1981]

Food Grain Technology: Agricultural Research in Nepal [1982]

Foreign Aid and the Development of the Republic of Korea: The Effectiveness of Concessional Assistance [1985]

Forestry Activities and Deforestation Problems in Developing Countries [1980]

IDA in Retrospect: The First Two Decades of the International Development Association [1982]

Innocents Abroad in the Forests of Nepal: An account of Australian Aid to Nepalese forestry by D. M. Griffin [1988]

International Development Review, No. 1, 1977

Key Problems Impeding Modernization of Developing Countries: the Health Issues [1970]

46 Making a Difference for Development: Reengineering the U.S. Agency for International Development's Program Operations [1995]

Media and Change in American Schools by Samuel H. Butterfield

Mozambique and Tanzania: Asking the Big Questions by Frances Moore Lappé and Adele Negro Beccar-Varela [1980]

National Conservation Strategies: A Framework for Sustainable Development [1984]

Nepal's Experience in Hill Agricultural Development [1981]

The Only War We Seek by Arthur Goodfriend [1951]

Patterns of Urban-Rural Fertility Differentials in Developing Countries: A Suggested Framework [1978]

PL 480 Title I: A Discussion of Impact Evaluation Results and Recommendations [1985]

Real Progress: Fifty Years of USAID in Costa Rica [1998]

The Role of Foreign Aid in Development [1997]

Semi Annual Report of the Inspector General AID as of March 31, 1982

Social Usage Abroad: A Guide for American Officials and Their Families [1963]

Social Usage In the Foreign Service [1957]

Special Program of Assistance for Africa (SPA): An Independent Evaluation [1998]

47 The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto by W.W. Rostow [1960]

Telephone Directory, International Development Cooperation Agency, April 1980

Transforming Foreign Aid: United States Assistance in the 21st Century by Carol Lancaster [2000]

U.S. Food Aid and Sustainable Development: Forty Years of Experience [1998]

U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations, Obligations and Loan Authorizations, July 1, 1945-September 30, 2001

Voucher Approval: How Does It Work? [1982]

War on Hunger: A Report from the Agency for International Development, 1972

[incomplete - January, May, June and December only]

War on Hunger: A Report from the Agency for International Development, 1973
[December only]

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[December only]

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(1)-(2) [January issue is missing]

War on Hunger: A Report from the Agency for International Development, 1976
(1) [January-April]

48 War on Hunger: A Report from the Agency for International Development, 1976
(2)-(3) [May-December]

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(1)-(2) [January-April, June-December]

49 Historical Atlas of the World [1970]

Oxford Economic Atlas of the World, Fourth Edition [1972]

Bound volumes shelved at the end of the collection.

Bock, Edwin A. *Fifty Years of Technical Assistance: Some Administrative Experiences of U.S. Voluntary Agencies*. Chicago: Public Administration Clearing House, 1954.

Berry, R. Albert, and Ronald Soligo. *Economic Policy and Income Distribution in Colombia*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1980.

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Frankel, Francine R. *India's Green Revolution; Economic Gains and Political Costs*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1971.

Kline, Harvey F. *Colombia: Portrait of Unity and Diversity*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1983.

Obondo-Okoyo, Tom, and Itumeleng Sabone. *Botswana '86: An Official Handbook*. Gaborone: Publications Division, Dept. of Information and Broadcasting, 1986.

Proceedings of the Symposium on the Okavango Delta and Its Future Utilisation, National Museum, Gaborone, Botswana, August 30th to September 2nd, 1976. [Gaborone]: Botswana Society, 1976.

Riddell, Roger. *Foreign Aid Reconsidered*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987.

Skerry, Christa A., Kerry Moran, Kay M. Calavan. *Four Decades of Development: The History of U.S. Assistance to Nepal, 1951-1991*. Kathamandu: United States Agency for International Development, 1991.

United States. *War on Hunger*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of State, Agency for International Development, 1968.

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United States. *War on Hunger*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of State, Agency for International Development, 1970.

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